

Bernhard Siegfried Albinus

Tabulae ossium humanorum

Leidae
1753



B.S.ALBINI
TABVLAE
OSSIVM
HVMANORVM.

LEIDAE
APVD JET H. VERBEEK, BIBLIOP.
CIO IO CC LIII.

LECTORI S.

Ossium conformatiōnem, magnum opus naturae, rarioribus atque absolutioribus emendibus, quales quidem in libris Anatomiarum dederat, exhibere volui. Multa simul, quae aut praetermissa, aut relicta, in quibus sunt pleraque ex notis, quae aut à musculis impressae, aut coram, aliorumque partium causa naturae sunt, à quibus articulatur forma perfectior, cartilagines in quas ossa descendunt, qua inter se committuntur: & non pauca alia, praeferim in constructione capitis interiore, in quam opera non parva enunta est.

Exemplo unus sum ex natura optima sumta, de quo in historia sceloti dictum est. M̄lum nimirum ipsam hic membrorum persequor.

Quod si non magis quam facies hominum, duo uni inveniuntur similes inter se, operam ludent, qui, quem eponis hae omni ex parte referant, querent. Nolent autem, quaevis, ideo quod discipiunt quee comparaverent, dubitare, quem quam versusne omnia descripta sint.

Quin diligentia nimis fortasse sollicita collata est, quam nec qui cum ipso exemplari attente confirat, sciatque quid sit in arte, sic cognoscat. Neque tamen aut curram, aut artem, quae naturam non solum vere, sed diam quam optimè scissimeque imitetur, nemiam ullam putari: supposa quia, ut gratier virtus ē pulcro corpore veniens, sic dulcis id quid utile, si etiam degentiae commendatio accedit.

Hic nequeo quem moneam, ut careant sibi, qui meas aliquid esse putant tabulas, à falsa imitatione. Quas utique Londini excorserant sceloti et muscularum tabulas, in iis, praeter rituosa illa, quorum plena sunt, quicquid in arte subtile, et in primis laudabile, totum contaminatum: & quod intolerabile in re, qua non vulgare aliquid, sed expolitus perfectiusque preferre studie.

His autem ossium figuris figuræ sceloti, eo quod syntaxis cum membris socianda videtur: an potius quarum fundamentum sunt, tabulas pangerem muscularum, quem duobussem aequalibus, malu non direllere a musculo.

In his, praeter singula membra, vertebræ et costæ, et quod fore unaquaque tantum modo parum dissimilis est proximæ sibi, quo faidius internoventur, naturæ exhibitæ sunt ordine, et compositione: et eo quidem magis, quod in sceloti pars tecta est. Quae compositione et modo descripta, quo scelotus.

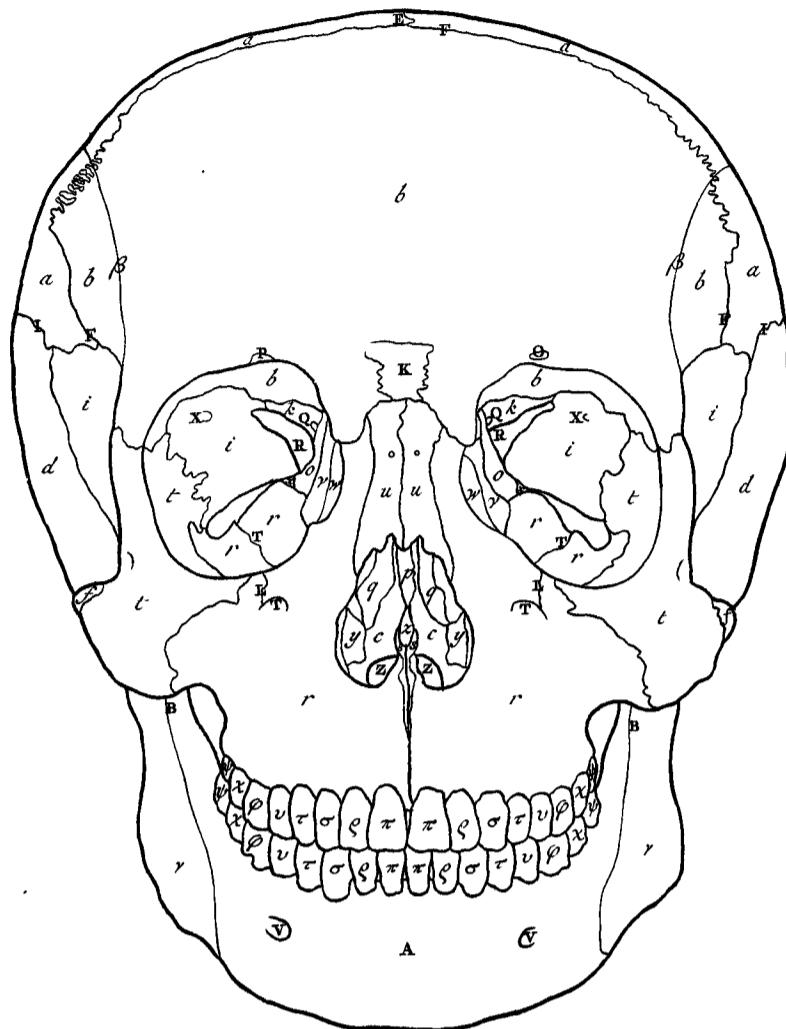
Capitis ratio postularat et integre figuræ, & disseci, et soluti. Data autem opera, ut tares pauca comprehendenterat.

Et in iis quidem certe arti lumine et umbra accurate et plene et subtiliter et cum judicio distinguendi, scitque incendi, necessaria fuit. Sine ea, quales, obsecro, fuissent orbiformis figuræ: in quibus perspicue expressæ tot cavernulae, esculagique tenues et minuta, et praeter diversitatem particularum, ipsa illa, quae in arti, rursum: nec minus tamen totum cum omnibus partibus suis cohaeret; quod quid sit, sciunt artis gnati. Tace de reliquis.

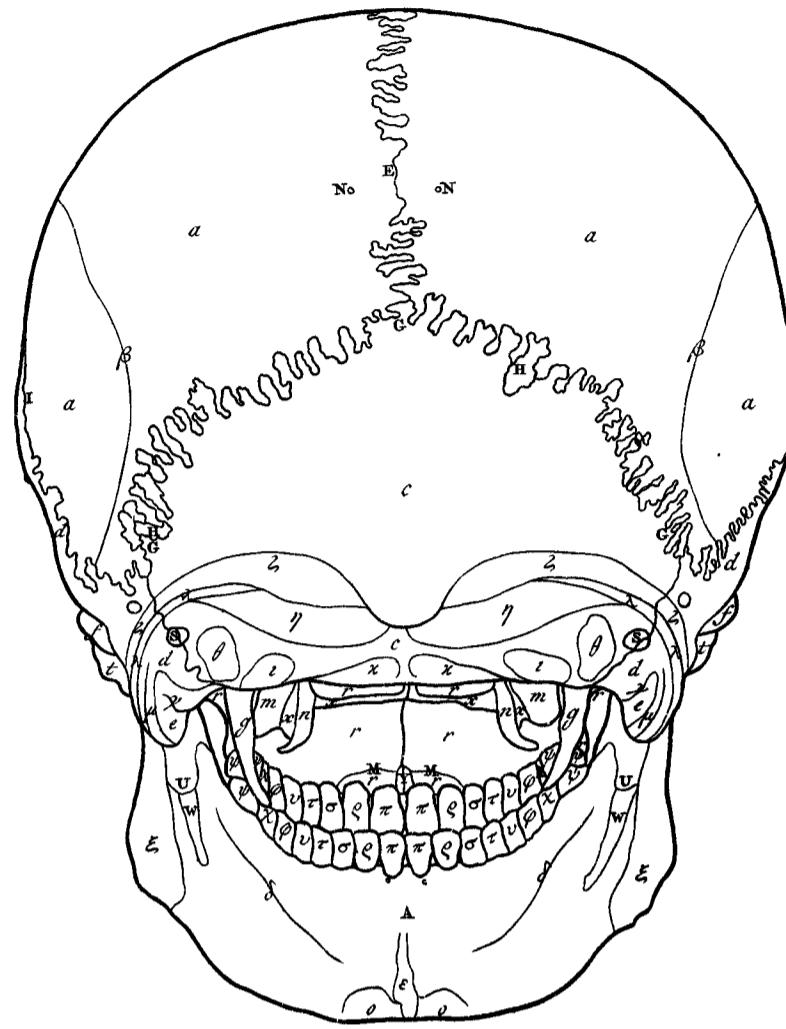
Index adjectus sufficit, puto, iis, qui diligentiam adhibebunt. Multa in eo praeterita, quae fore minata sunt, aut patent per se. Ea ipse sibi solidius tradat spectator. Vale!

I.

I.
Caput; à parte priore,



II.
posteriore,



a (fig. 1.2.3) os verticis.

b (1.3) frontis.

c (1.2.3) occipitis.

d (1.2.3) temporis.

e (2.3) processus mammillaris.

f (2.2.3) zygomaticus.

g (2.3) styliformis.

h (3) poros acusticus.

i (1.3) multiformis processus lateralis.

k (1) anterior.

l (3) pterygoideus: m (2) ala exterior,

n (interior).

o (2.3) cribiformis pars planum dicti.

p (1) interstitium.

q (1) spongiosum superius.

r (2.2.3) maxillare: cayus s (2.3) pars ad nasi interstitium pertinens.

t (2.2.3) jugale.

u (2.3) nast.

v (2.3) unguis.

x (2.2.3) palati.

y (1) spongiosum inferius.

z (2.3) vomer.

A (2.2.3) maxilla.

B (4.3) processus coronoideus.

C (3) condylus.

D (3) cartilago articulo interjecta.

E (1.2) sutura sagittalis.

F (4.3) coronulis.

G (2.3) lambiformis.

H (2) wormianum.

I (2.2.3) squamosa.

K (2) sagittalis nota superstrata.

LM (1.2) propriæ maxillari.

N (2) per hoc foramen penetrat arteria cum renâ: P I.3.

O (2.3) per hoc ramus primi rami qui.

U pars nervorum cerebr. cum ratis.

P (1) lunula, ejus loco.

Q (3) per hoc opticus, et ramus caroticus internas ad oculum pertinens.

R (1) per hoc nervus tertii parisi, quarti, sexti, primus ramus quinti.

S (2.3) per hoc rena ad sinum lateralem pertinens, arteria ad duram matrem: I.3.

T (1) per hunc canalem ramus secundus parisi quinti.

U (2) per hunc ramus maxillaris tertii rami parisi quinti, cum ratis. V (2.3) ejus exitus.

W (2) restigium rami quem maxillaris modiculus exigit.

X (1) vide U fig. 6.7 I.3.

Y (2) intritus canalicul ad nasum pertinendum N fig. 8.1.5.

Z (1) foramen magnum.

α (2) principium canalis dicti nasalis.

β (4.2.3) unde temporalis initum.

γ (2) unde biventer maxillæ.

δ (2) unde mylohyoideus.

ε (2) unde genioglossi et geniohyoidei.

ζ (2.3) ubi insertus biventer cervicis, cucullaris, sternomastoides.

η (2.3) ubi complexus.

θ (2.3) ubi obliquus superior.

ι (2) ubi rectus posterior major.

κ (2) ubi minor.

λ (2.3) ubi splenius capitis.

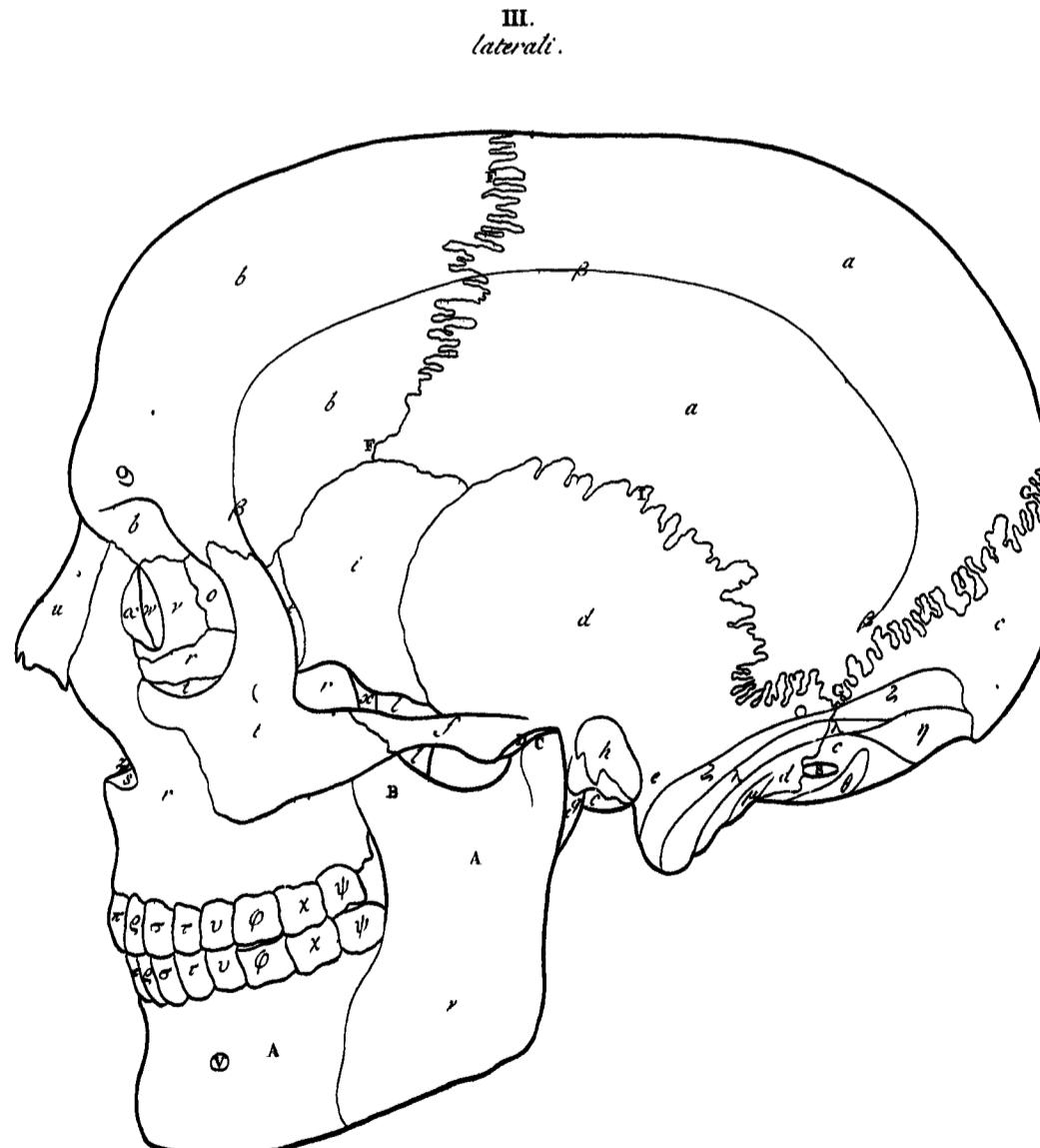
μ (2.3) ubi trachelomastoides.

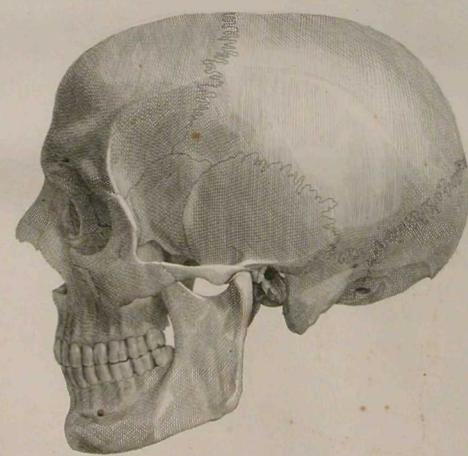
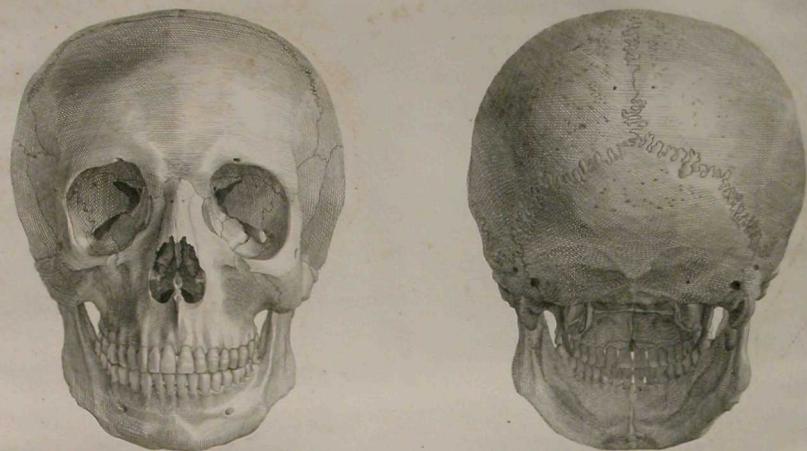
ν (2.3) ubi masseter.

ξ (2) ubi pterygoideus internas.

ο (2) ubi biventer maxillæ.

π, ρ (2.2.3) tormi: σ, τ, υ, ϕ, χ, ψ maxillare.

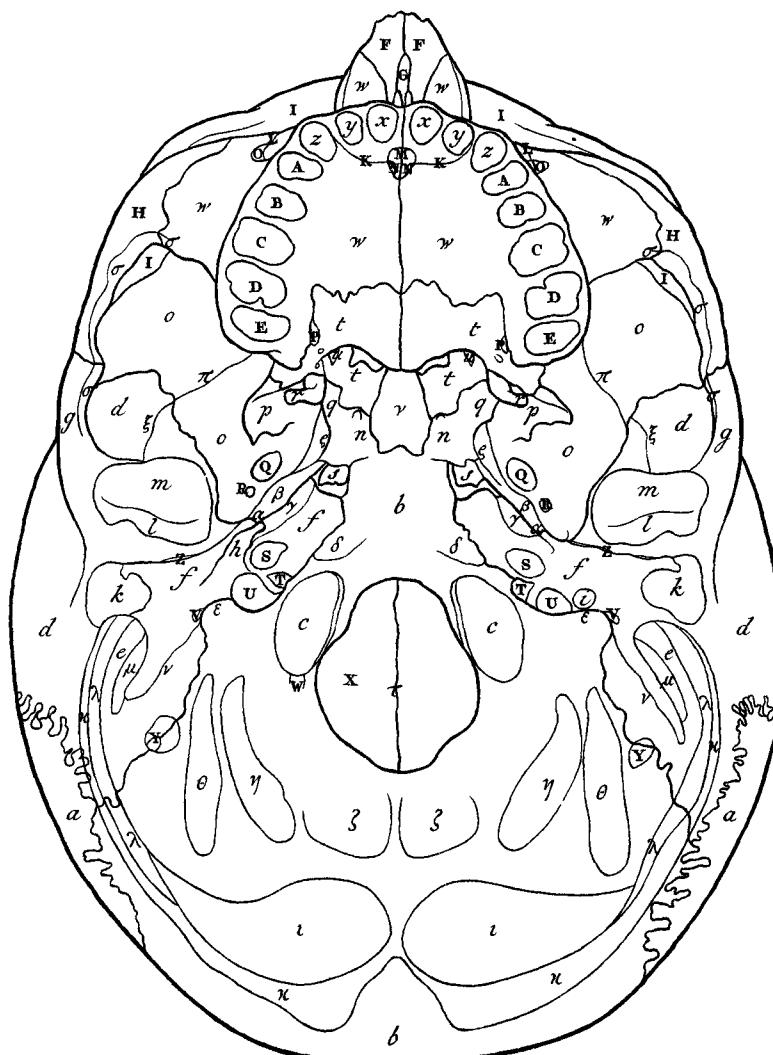




S. Vandelaar emis in eis ad easa ipsa incudit. 1727. et seqq.

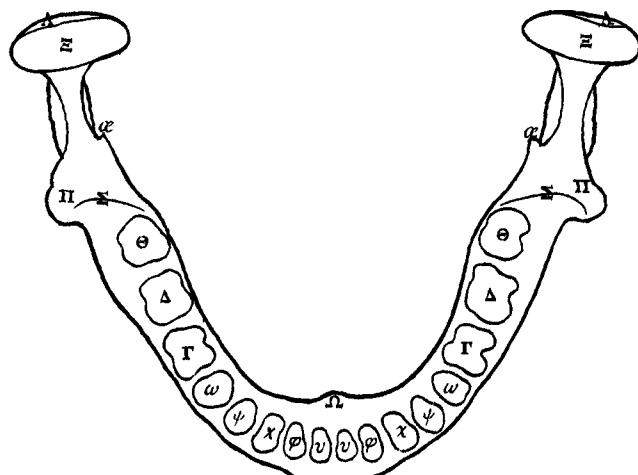
I.
Cranium, ab inferiore.

a os verticis.
 b occipitus.
 c tubera laevi cartilagine crassata, quibus communitur cum adante x. T. 10
 d os temporis.
 e processus mammillaris.
 f petrosus.
 g zygomaticus.
 h styliformis; i erys radix.
 k porus acusticus.
 l sinus, m tuberculum articuli maxillae.
 n multiformis basis.
 o processus lateralis.
 p pterygoidei ala exterior.
 q interior, cum hamulo r, qui sustinet tendonem circumflexi.
 s processus ad canalem per quem carotis interna penetrat, pertinens.
 t os palati.
 u spongiosum inferius.
 v vomer.
 w maxillare.
 x.y alveoli tomicorum: z canini: A. B. C.
 D. E maxillarium.
 F os nasi.
 G interstitium cribiformis.
 H jugale.
 I frontis.
 K. L suturae maxillari propriae.
 M introitus canalium N ad nasum pertinentium N fig. 8. T. 5.
 O canalis per quem penetrat ramus secundus nervi parisi quinti.
 P per quem ramus ramii secundi parisi quinti.
 Q foramen, per quod tertius ramus parisi quinti.



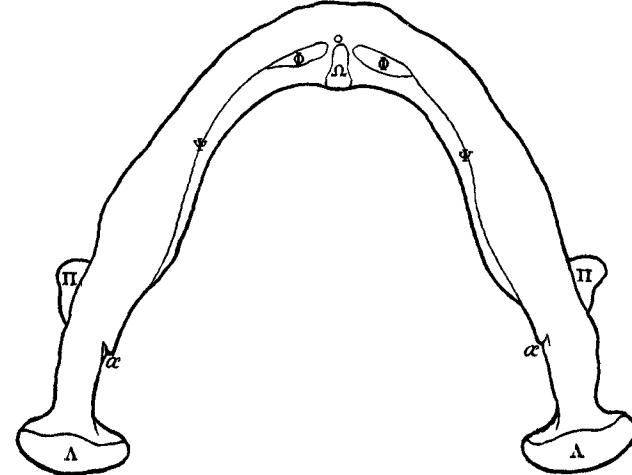
R per quod arteria et vena durae matris.
 S canalis, per quem carotis interna, et nervus intercostalis.
 T foramen, per quod nervus octavi parisi, et spinulis recurrens.
 U per quod sinus lateralis.
 V aquaeductus Falloppii, per quem portio dura parisi septimi.
 W foramen, per quod vena vertebralis.
 X magnum, per quod spinae medulla, spinales recurrentes, arteriae vertebrales.
 Y per quod vena ad sinum lateralem pertinens, arteria ad duram matrem: i. T. 3.
 Z fissura per quam penetrat tendo externi mallei, et chorda tympani.
 α finis partis ossae tubae Eustachii.
 β γ sinus cui insidet pars tubae illius assimilis cartilagini.
 δ ubi inseritur rectus internus major, et minor.
 ε ubi lateralis.
 ζ ubi posticus minor.
 η ubi major.
 θ ubi obliquus superior.
 ι ubi complexus.
 κ ubi birenter cervicis, cacullaris, sternomastoideus.
 λ ubi splenius capitis.
 μ ubi trachelomastoideus.
 ν unde oritur birenter maxillae.
 ξ unde temporalis.
 π unde pterygoideus externus.
 σ unde circumflexus.
 ρ unde masseter.
 τ sagittalis.

II.
Maxilla, a superiore,

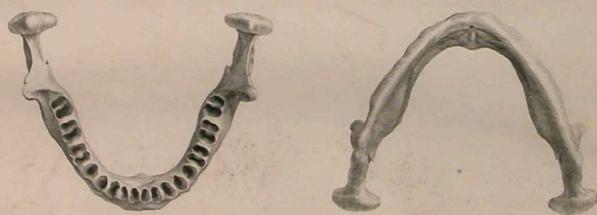
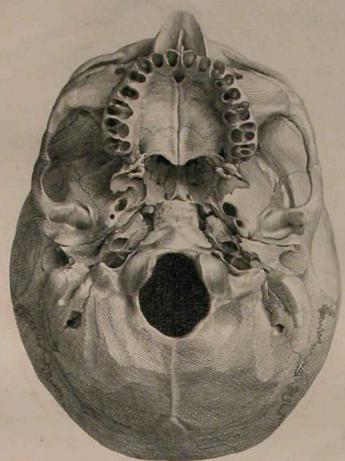


v. φ alveoli tomicorum: x canini: ψ. w. Τ. Δ. Θ.
 maxillarium.
 Λ condylus.
 Ζ capitulum ad articulum maxillae pertinente.
 Π processus coronoideus.

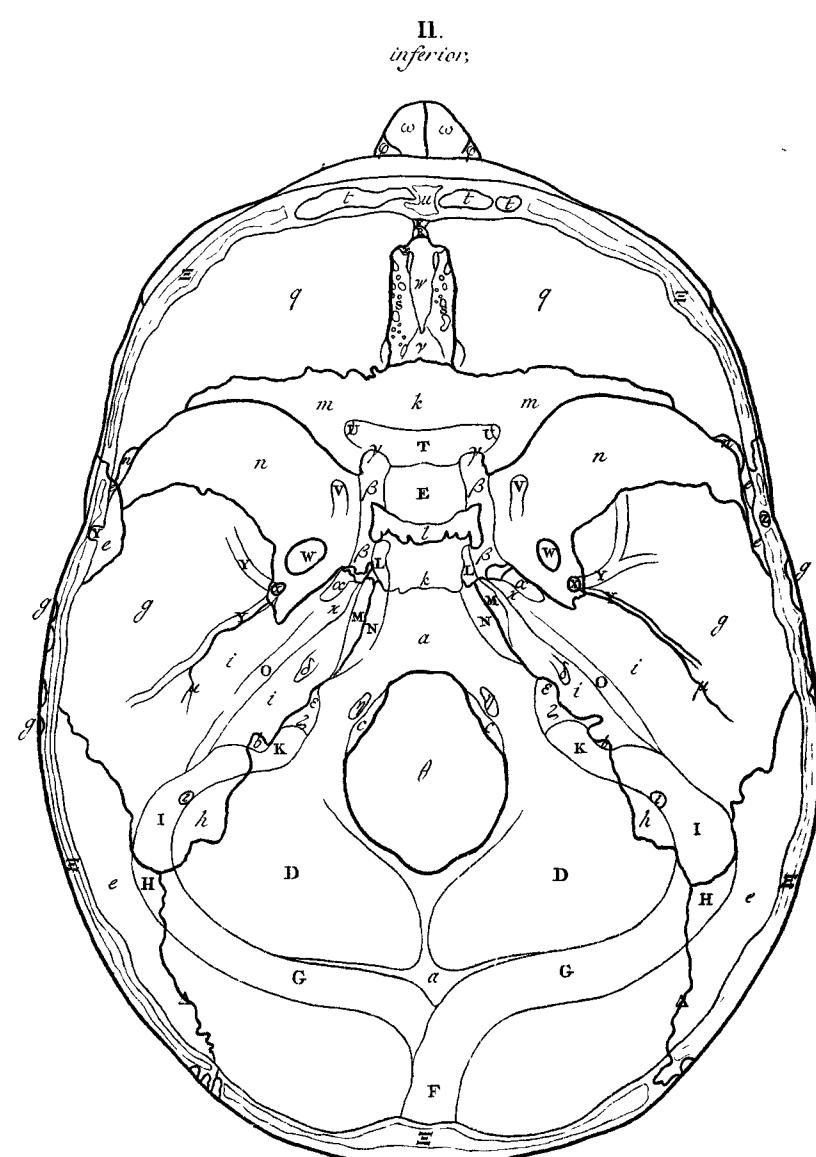
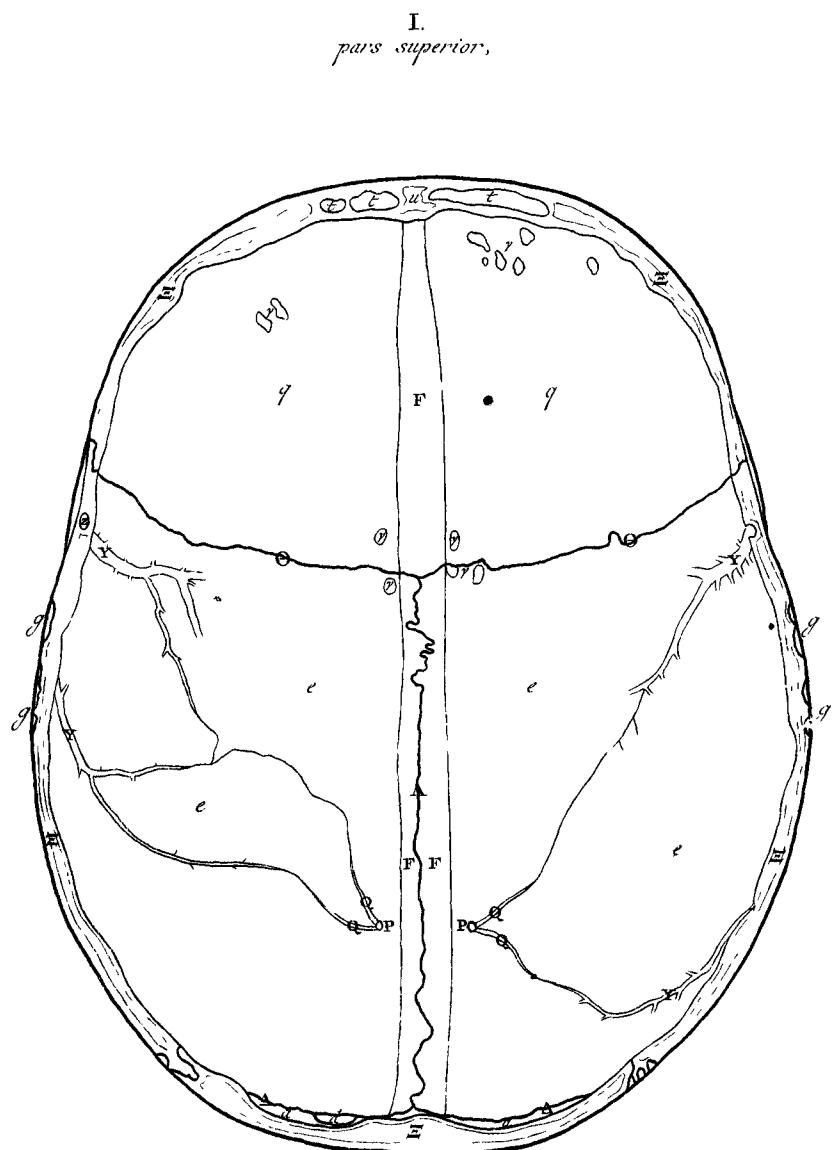
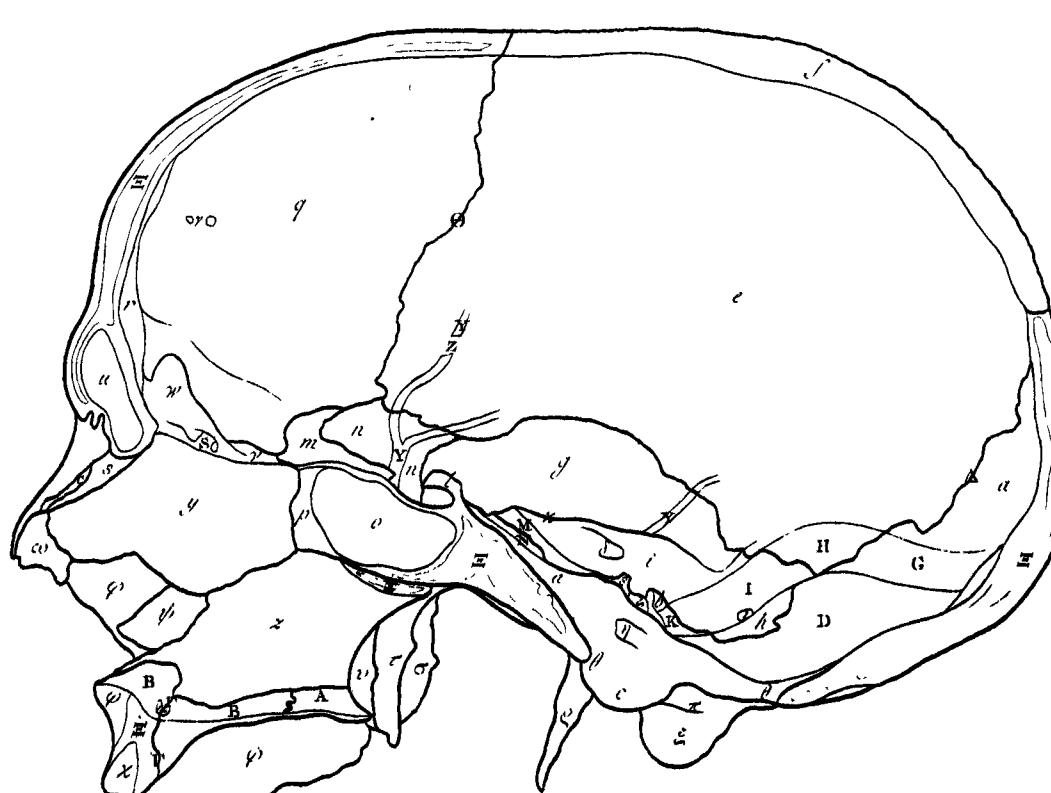
III.
inferiore.

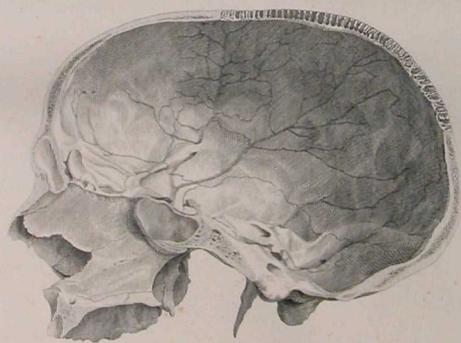
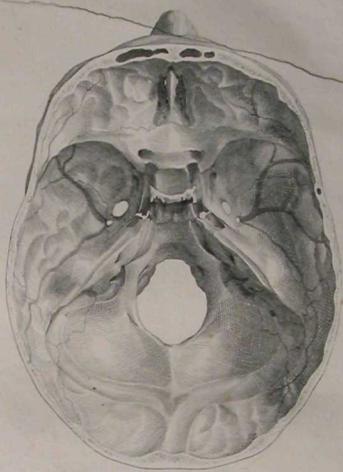
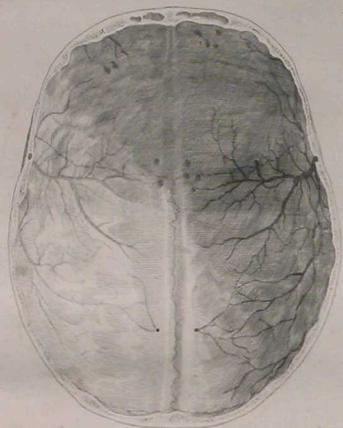


Σ ubi inseritur temporalis mucro major.
 Φ ubi birenter.
 Ψ unde mylohyoideus eritur.
 Ω unde geniohyoidei, et genioglossi.
 α introitus canalis v. T. 1.



Cranium, ex interiore.

III.
lateralis.



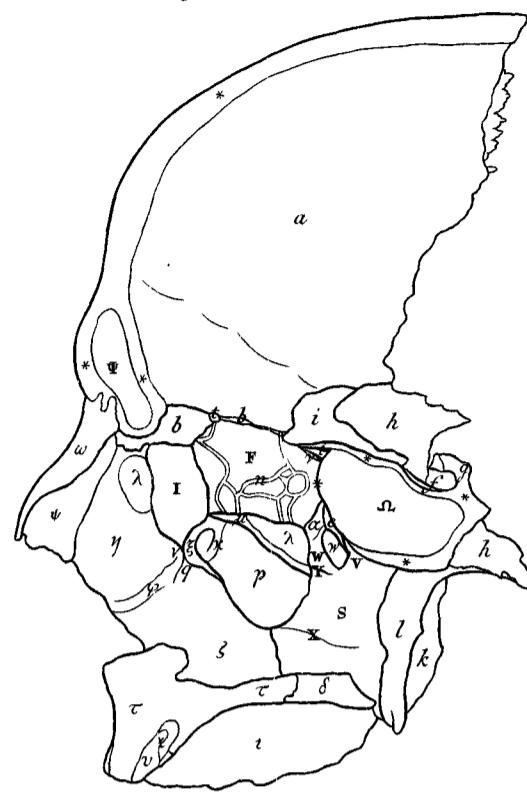
IV.

I. sequitur post tertiam tab. 3
Detractum interstitium nasi cum crista galli, et interstitium sinus sphenoidalis.



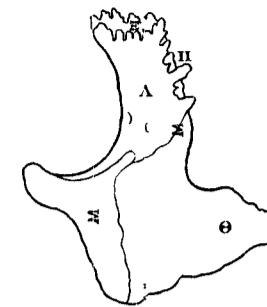
- a b (2.2.8) os frontis.
- c (1) qua ad interstitium nasi pertinet.
- d (2) qua ad sagittalis excursum.
- e (1.2.8) multiformis basis.
- f (1.2.8) sella equina.
- g (1.2.8) paries post. ethmoidis erectus.
- h (1.2.8) processus lateralis.
- i (1.2.8) anterior.
- k (1.2.8) pterygoidei ala exterior.
- l (1.2.8) interior, cum hamulo.
- m (1) cribriforme.

II. sequitur post primam hujus.
Detractum cribriiforme, carnerorum, spongiosum utrumque.

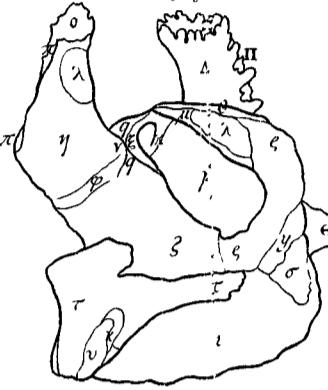


- n (1.2.10) cavernosum.
- o (1) ostium in nasi concavum patens.
- p (20) cavernula σ fig. 3. T.5.
- q (10) haec connectitur cum osse unguis et maxillari I et II fig. 2: et cum exitu sinus frontalis σ fig. 2. T.5. (σ fig. 3.4. T.5).
- r (10) haec cum osse unguis et maxillari I et II fig. 2. (σ fig. 4. T.5).
- s (10) has claudit os unguis I fig. 2.
- t (10) hanc maxillare μ fig. 2.
- u σ (10) hac parte connectitur cum osse unguis.

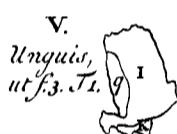
IV. sequitur post tertiam.
Jugale, ex interiore.



III. sequitur post secundam.
Maxillare cum jugali, ex interiore.

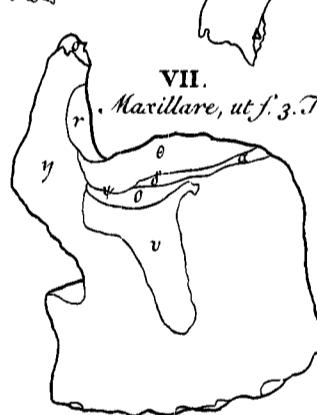


- v w (10) hac cum maxillari supra sinum.
- w y (10) hac cum osse palati.
- y z (10) hac cum multiformi.
- z A (10) hac cum osse frontis.
- B (8.10) processus minor, conexus cum M (8.10).
- C (1.8.10) major, conexus cum M (8.10).
- D (4.8.10) spongiosum superius.
- E (10) qua connectitur cum osse palati γ fig. 2 et proximo maxillaris margine.
- F (2.8.10) quod vocatur os planum.
- G (10) interstitium.

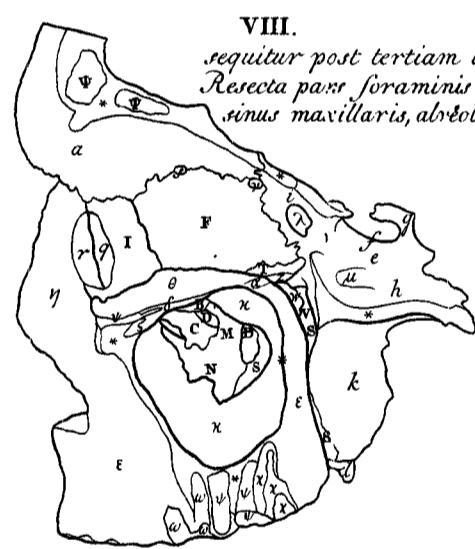


V. Unguis, ut f. 3. T.1.

VI. Nasi, ut f. 3. T.1.



VII. Maxillare, ut f. 3. T.1.

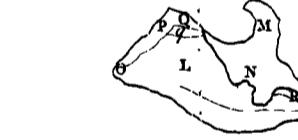


VIII. sequitur post tertiam tab. 1.
Resecta pars foraminis oculi,
sinus maxillaris, alveolarum.

IX. Palati, ut f. 8.



X. Cribriiforme, ut f. 8.



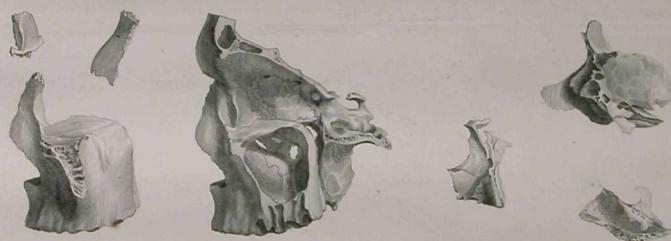
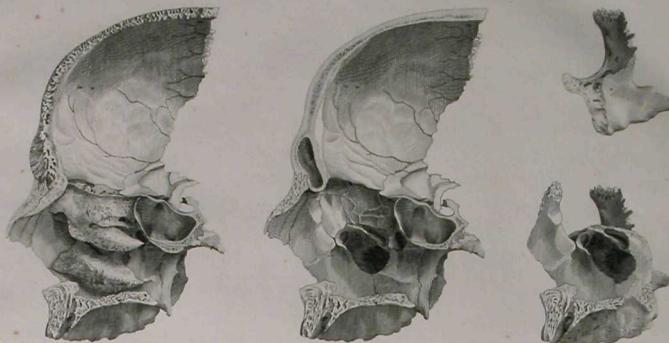
XI. Spongiosum inferius, ut f. 8.

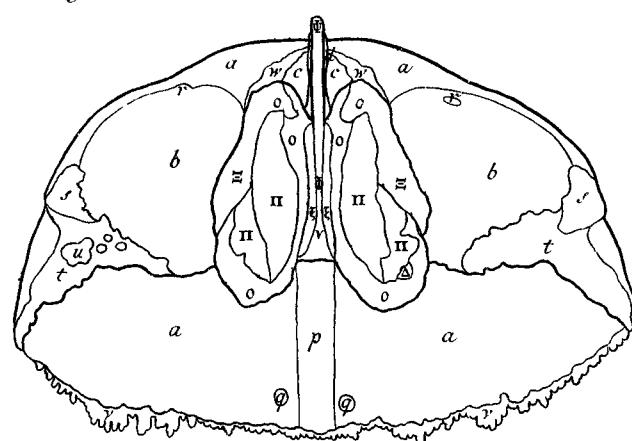
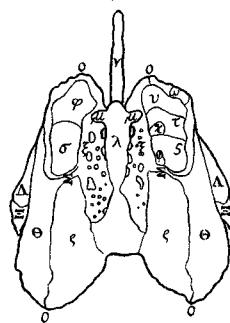
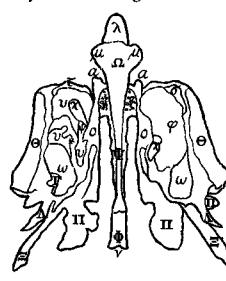
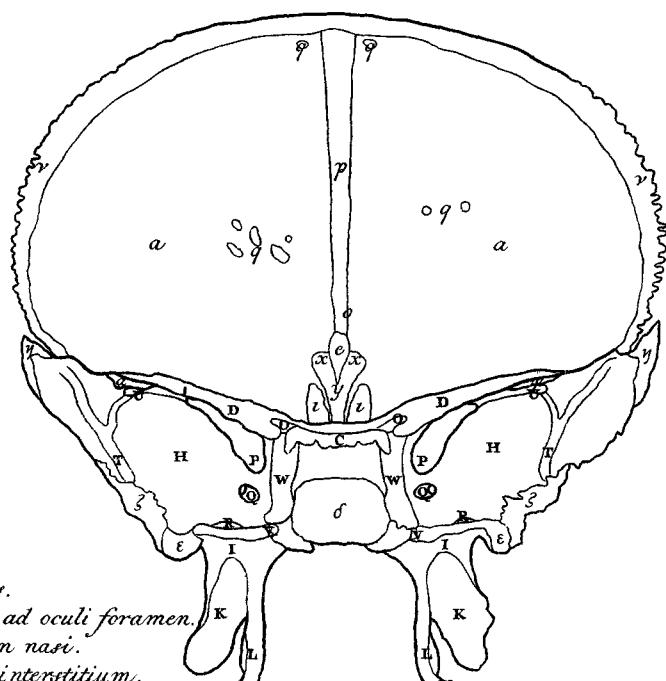


- H (10) crista galli.
- I (1.2.5.8) os unguis.
- K (5) angulus insertus labii σ fig. 2.
- L (1.11) spongiosum inferius.
- M (1.8.11) processus superior.
- N (8.11) pertinens ad sinus maxillarem.
- O P (11) qua connectitur cum maxillaris omnientia φ , et labio ν fig. 2. et 3.
- Q (11) qua cum labio ξ ibid.
- R (11) qua cum ossis palati eminentia \times ibid.
- S (1.2.8.9) os palati qua ad latum nasi, et ad sinus maxillarem pertinet.
- T (8.9) qua ad foramen oculi.
- U (9) qua ad cavum pterygoideum.
- V (1.2.8.9) processus posterior.
- W (1.2.9) anterior.
- X (2) ubi insidet spongiosum inferius.
- Y (2) ubi superior.
- Z (9) sulcus, ubi ab altera parte eminencia \times fig. 2: marginem maxillaris, cui insidet, recipit.
- α (2) cavernula cum cavernoso connexa.
- β (9) qua cum maxillari connectitur.
- γ (9) qua cum ala exteriore pterygoidei.
- δ (1.2) qua cum palati altero.
- ϵ (8) maxillare.
- ζ (1.2.3) qua ad latum nasi pertinet:

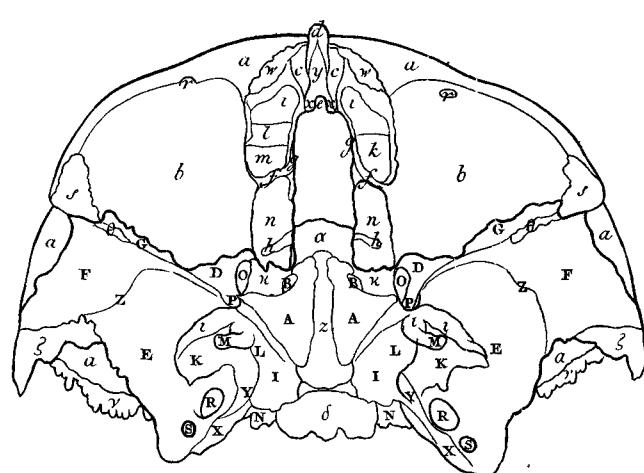
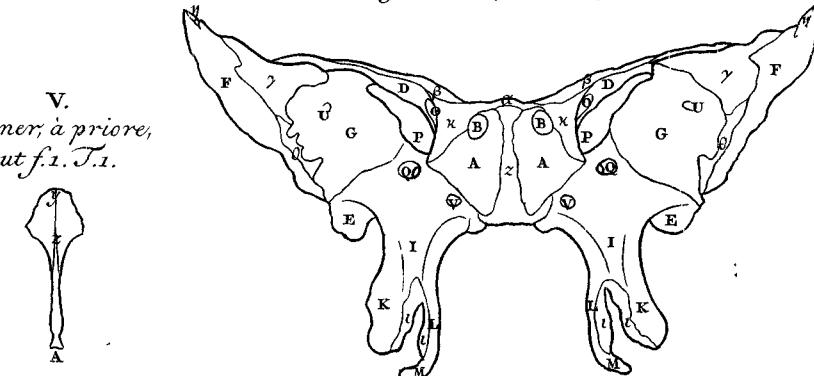
- η (1.2.3.7.8) qua ad nasum eminente.
- θ (3.7.8) qua ad fundum foraminis oculi.
- ι (1.2.3) qua ad palatum.
- κ (8) qua ad sinus maxillarem.
- λ . μ (2.2.3) qua ad cavernulas cavernosi.
- ν . ξ (2.3) labia, quibus ad canalem nasalem.
- ω (3.7) qua cum osse frontis connectitur.
- π (3) qua cum osse nasi.
- ζ σ (3) qua cum osse palati.
- τ (1.2.3) qua cum maxillari altero.
- ν (7) qua cum jugali.
- φ (2.3) ubi insidet spongiosum inferius.
- χ (8) alveolus molarius quinti: φ quarti: ω tertii.
- ψ (1.2) os nasi.
- ω (1.2) qua cum nasi altero connectitur.
- Γ (6) qua cum osse frontis.
- Δ (6) qua cum maxillari.
- Θ (3.4) jugale qua ad zygoma pertinet.
- Λ (3.4) qua ad foramen oculi.
- Ξ (3.4) qua cum osse frontis connectitur.
- Π (3.4) qua cum multiformis processu laterali.
- Σ (4) qua cum maxillari.
- Ω (2) romer.
- Ψ (2.8) sinus frontalis.
- Ω (1.2) sphenoideal.

- ρ (1.2.3) \times SN (8) maxillaris.
- φ τ (2.3.5.7.8.11) canalis dicti nasalis.
- ς (8) ostium canaliculi per quem ramus primi rami quinti parisi ad nasum penetrat: ejus canaliculi
- τ (2) exitus, abeunt in
- υ (2) semicanalem. addit. f. fig. 2. T.5.
- ν (2.8) canaliculi ad cavernosum pertinentia.
- ϖ (2.2.8.9) foramen ad nosum patens.
- α (8) vestigium quod ad canalem ν (8) pertinet.
- ν (3.9) pars canalis, per quem ramus secundi rami quinti parisi ad palatum penetrat: p. fig. 9. T.5. et p. T.2.
- ζ α (7.8.9) vestigium, s. semicanalis, ζ canalis, qua secundus ramus quinti parisi ad genam penetrat:
- κ (2.3) idem intra sinus eminens.
- γ (8) foramen per quod opticus penetrat, et ramus caroticus internus ad oculum.
- μ (8) per hoc secundus ramus parisi quinti.
- ν (8) R. T.2.
- ν (1.2.3) pars introitus canaliculi ad nasum pertinentium.
- χ (1.2.3) suturae 8. fig. 8. T.5.
- φ (7.8) maxillari propria altera: L. T.2.
- \times qua sectum es.



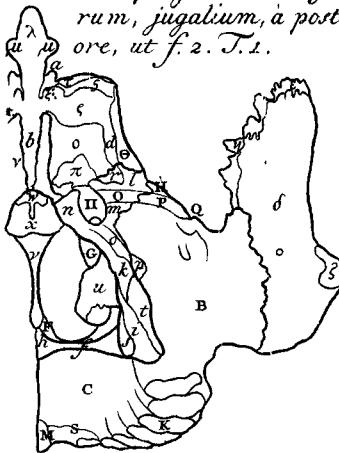
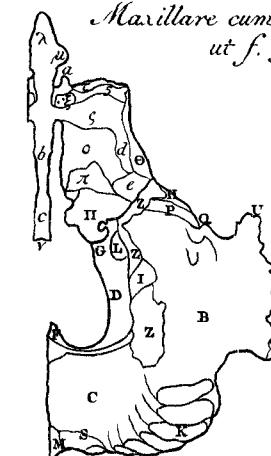
I.
Os frontis cum cibiforme, ab inferiore, ut f. 1 T. 2.III.
Cibiforme, à superiore, ut f. 2. T. 3.IV.
à priore, ut f. 2. T. 1.VII.
Os frontis cum multiformi, à posteriore, ut f. 2. T. 1.

a (1.2.7) os frontis.
 b (1.2) qua pertinet ad oculi foramen.
 c (1.2) qua ad carum nasi.
 d (1.2) qua ad nasi interstitium.
 e (2.7) qua ad foramen coccum & T. 3.
 f (2) qua ad canaliculum s fig. 8. T. 4: abit in semicanalem g. addit s fig. 3.
 h (2) qua ad canaliculum v fig. 8. T. 4.
 i k l m (2) qua ad lacunar nasi
 j (2.7) exitus sinus frontalis qui abit in cavernosi cavernula m v fig. 3.
 k (2) huic cavernulae ad noscitur cavernula σ fig. 3. ad quam pertinet.
 l (2) huic cavernula τ fig. 3. in huic, s
 n (2) hac parte conjugitur cum cavernoso σ fig. 3.
 o (1.7) crista.
 p (1.7) restigium sinus longitudinalis.
 q (1.7) sinuli, quibus carunculae durae matris insertae.
 r (1.2) penetrat ramus primi rami parisi quinti, cum vasis.
 s (1.2) qua parte connectitur cum jugali.
 t (1) qua cum processu laterali multiformi, qui implet defectus u.
 v (1.2.7) qua cum ossibus verticis.
 w (1.2) qua cum maxillari, et nasi.
 x (2.7) qua cum ala cristae galli.
 y (2.7) qua cum crista, et interstitio cibiformis.
 z (2.6) multiformis processus humilis.
 A (2.6) osculum distinctum, cum multiformi solum sphenoidealem efficiens.
 B (2.6) ostium sinus.
 C (7) paries post sellam rectus.
 D (2.6.7) processus anterior.
 E (2.6.7) lateral is qua ad basem crani pertinet: F qua ad latus: G qua ad foramen oculi: H qua ad cavum crani.
 I (2.6.7) pterygoideus: K ala exterior: L interior: M hamulus.
 N (2) processus ad restigium β T. 3. pertinens.
 O (2.6.7) foramen per quod opticus pene-

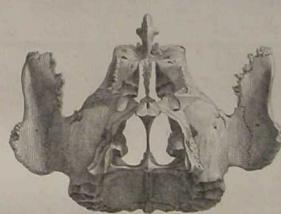
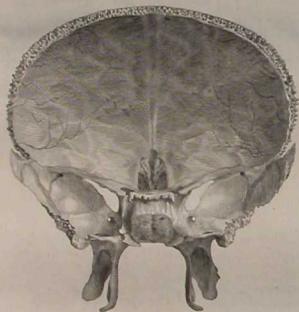
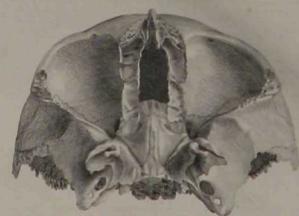
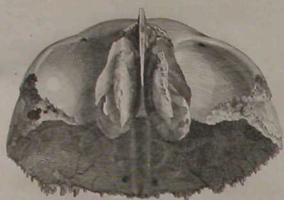
II.
Os frontis cum multiformi, ab inferiore, ut f. 1 T. 2.VI.
Multiforme, à priore, ut f. 2. T. 1.

λ (3.4.9.10) crista galli: u ala.
 ν (1.3.4.9.10) cibiformis interstitium.
 ξ (2.3.4.9.10) pars orbis simili.
 ο (2.3.4.9.10) cavernosa.
 π (9.10) alterius spongiosi instar.
 ρ (3.9.10) qua connectatur cum osse frontis et multiformi n et u fig. 2.
 σ (3.4) hanc cavernulam perficit conexa cum ea ossis frontis k fig. 2.
 τ (3.9.10) hanc m fig. 2.
 ρ (3.4.9.10) hanc l fig. 2.
 ν (3.4) hanc i fig. 2. et os unguis et maxillare I. & fig. 2. T. 4: patet x ad spongiorum superius. * hic arcus adnexus erat fundo fossulae & fig. 2 T. 4.
 ρ (3.4) in unum abeunt τ et ν respondent cavernulae φ, supra distinctae.
 ψ (3.4) sic et infra in unum abeunt τ et s.
 ω (3.4) hanc perficit os unguis et maxillare I. & fig. 2. T. 4 patet T ad spongiorum superius.
 Δ (2) ostium in nasum patens.
 Θ (3.4.9.10) quod vocatur os planum.
 Δ (3.4) processus minor
 Σ (1.3.4) major.
 Π (2.4.9.10) spongiosum superius.
 Σ (3) pars canaliculi f fig. 2.
 Φ (2.4) qua cum cartilagine interstitiu nasi connectitur
 Ψ Δ (4) a & 4.9.10) qua cum osse frontis.
 δ (9.10) qua cum humili multiformis.
 c (20) qua cum romere
 d (9.10) qua cum basi multiformis.
 e (20) qua cum osse palati.
 f (9) os palati qua ad palatum pertinet.
 g (8) qua ad fundum nasi.
 h (8.9) qua ad interstitium
 i (8.9) qua ad carum pterygoideum.
 k (9) qua ad latus nasi.
 l (8.9) qua ad foramen oculi.
 m (9) processus anterior.
 n (8.9) posterior.
 m-n (9) foramen in nasum patens.
 o (9) restigium ad canalem p pertinens.
 p (8.9) per quem ramus secundus rami parisi quinti ad palatum penetrat. T. 2.
 q (8) qua cum cavernoso connectitur.
 r (9) qua cum basi multiformis
 s (8.9) qua cum pterygoidei ala interiore. t qua cum exteriore.
 u (9) spongiorum inferius.
 v (9) romere.
 w (9) fistula in spatium abeunt, quod inter duas romeras lamellae.
 x (9) hac parte connectetur cum multiformis processu humili
 y z (5) hac cum interstitio cibiformis.
 z A (5) hac cum cartilagine interstitiu
 B (8.9.10) maxillare.
 C (9.10) qua ad palatum pertinet.
 D (10) qua ad latus nasi.
 E (8) qua ad fundum.
 F (9.10) qua ad interstitium.

IX. Compages maxillarium, palati, cibiformis, vomeris, spongiorum inferiorum, jugalium, à posteriore, ut f. 2. T. 1.

X.
Maxillare cum cibiformi, ut f. 9.

G (8.9.10) qua ad eminentem nasi.
 H (8.9.10) qua ad oculi foramen.
 I (10) qua ad canalem p fig. 9.
 K (8.9.10) alveoli.
 L (8.10) canalis nasalis ductus
 M (9.10) introitus canaliculam ad nasum pertinentium.
 N (8) canalis alterius eorum
 O P (8.9.10) restigium, Q. canaliculus, secundi rami parisi quente T. T. 1
 R (8) maxillare propria sutura i. T. 1
 S (8.9.10) alterius T. 2 et M. T. 2
 T (8) securaria, in non nullo
 U (8.10) qua cum jugal connectitur
 V W (8) qua cum cavernoso
 W X (8) qua cum vase unguis
 Y (8) qua cum vase frontis.
 Z (10) qua cum vase palati.
 a p (8) sulcus cui remans inaudit:
 x (8) cui cartilago interstitiu nasi.
 s (9) jugale.
 e (9) qua connectitur cum osse frontis.
 g (9) qua cum processu zygomatico.
 y (9) qua cum laterale multiforme.

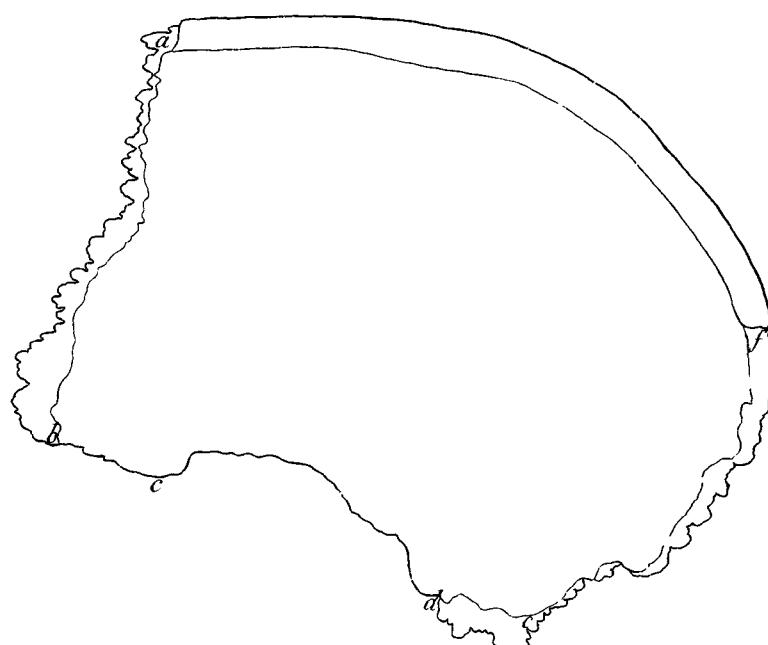


VI.

I.

Os verticis, ab exteriore, ut f. 3. T. 1

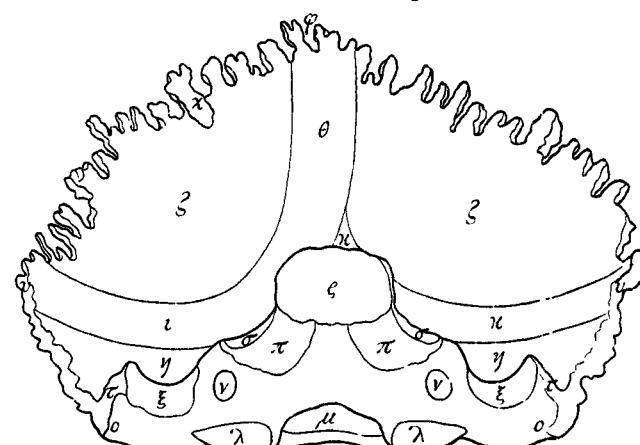
II.

ex interiore, ut f. 3 T. 3.

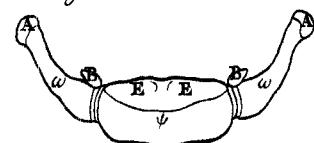
III.

Temporis, ex interiore, ut f. 3. T. 3.

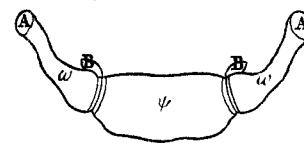
IV.

Occipitis, à priore, ut f. 1. T. 1.

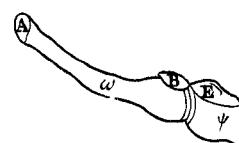
V.

Hyoides, à priore,

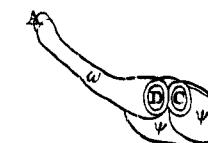
VI.

posteriore,

VII.

laterali.

VIII.

Articulus diductus.

a b qua cum osse frontis connectitur.
b c qua cum multiformi.
c d qua cum squamoso.
d e qua cum mammillari.
e f qua cum osse occipitis.

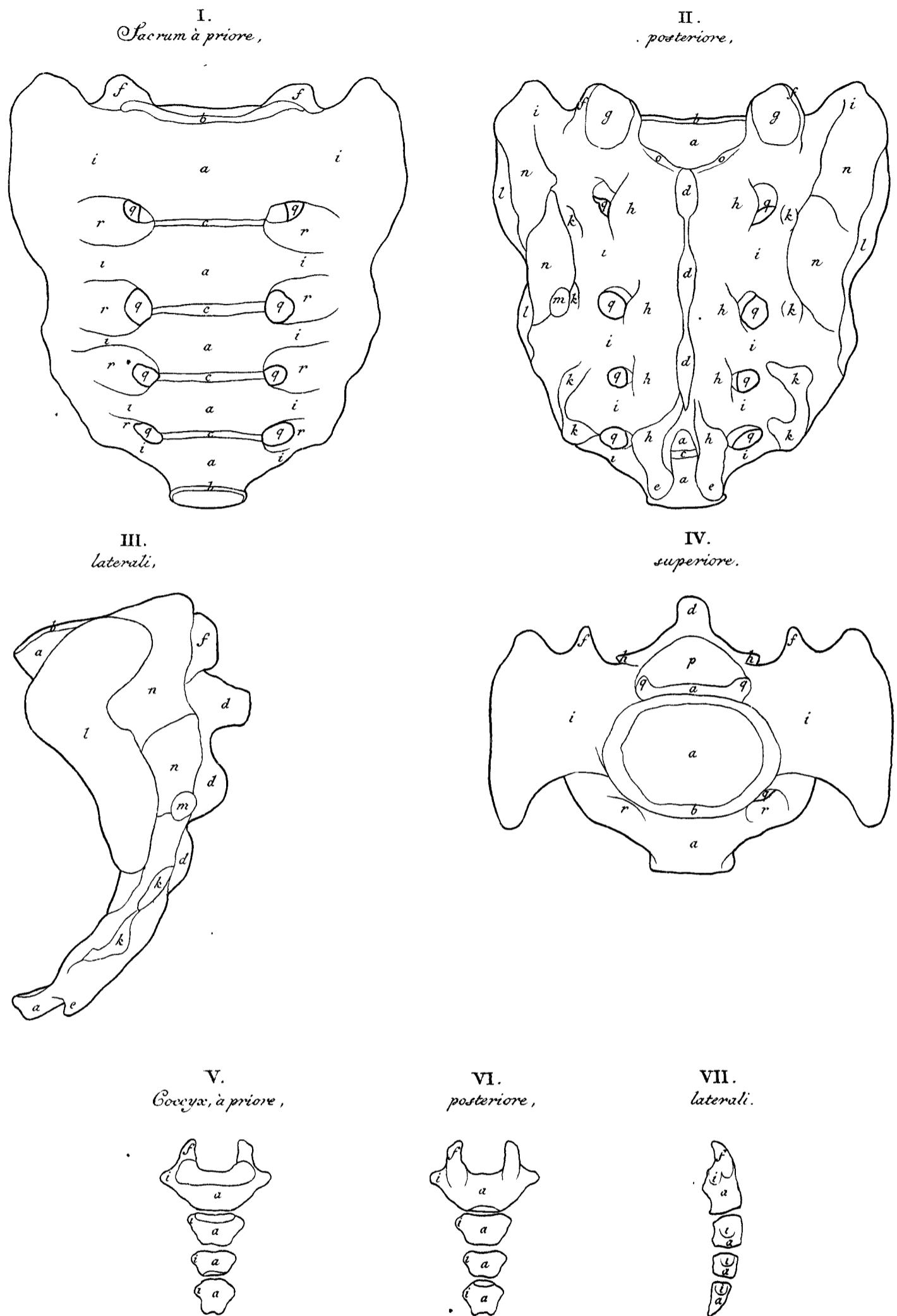
g os squamosum.
h mammillare.
i petrosum.
k vestigium vasorum durae matris.
l sinus lateralis.
m sinus alius.
n lunula cui nervus quinti parisi insidet.
o canalis communis portioni molli et durae parisi septimi.
p q per quem penetrat evortis interna, et nervus intercostalis.
r foramen, per quod rena ad sinus

lateralem pertinens, arteria ad duram matrem, i T. 3.
s pars spatii semicircularis ubi exit sinus lateralis.
t pars fissurac qua exit nervus parisi octavi cum spinali recurrente.
u v qua connectitur cum multiformi.
v w x qua cum osse verticis.
x y z qua cum osse occipitis.
a styliformis processus.
β mammillaris.
γ unde birenter maxillae oritur.
δ zygomaticus.
ε qua cum jugali connectitur.
ζ serobs cui cerebrum insidet.
η cui cerebellum.
ο vestigium sinus longitudinalis.
ι x lateralis.

λ tuber quo committitur cum atlante.
η foramen magnum.
ι per quod penetrat nervus parisi noni.
ξ pars spatii semicircularis ubi sinus lateralis exit.
ο ubi insertus rectus lateralis.
τ ubi internus major et minor.
ζ qua cum multiformi connectitur.
σ qua cum petroso.
τ ν qua cum mammillari.
ν φ qua cum osse verticis.
x wormianum.
ψ basis
w cornu: A cartilago in quam abit:
B graniforme.
C D qua basis et cornu committuntur inter se.
E ubi geniohyoides inseritur.

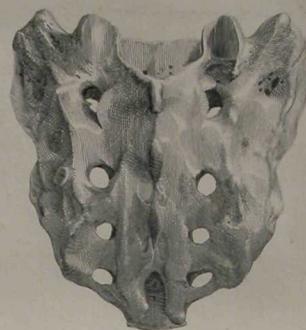
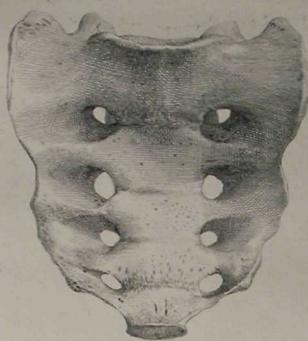


VII.

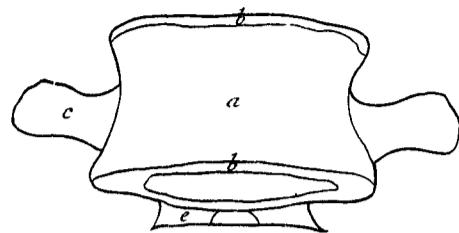


- a corpora.
 b margo eminens
 c notae pristinae distinctionis.
 d spine: primae, secundae, tertiae.
 e processus obliqui inferiores.
 f superiores.
 g qua committuntur cum inferioribus lumborum proximis.
 h ubi obliqui concreti inter se.

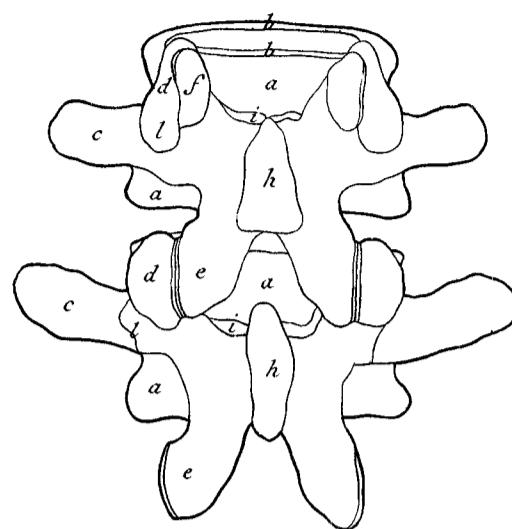
- i transversi.
 k tubercula ubi concreti inter se.
 l. m quibus partibus committitur cum osse ilium.
 n ubi affixa ligamentum commissurum illam continentia.
 o ubi connectere cum ima lumborum.
 p pars canalis spinae medullae.
 q rieue nervorum.
 r restigia eorum.



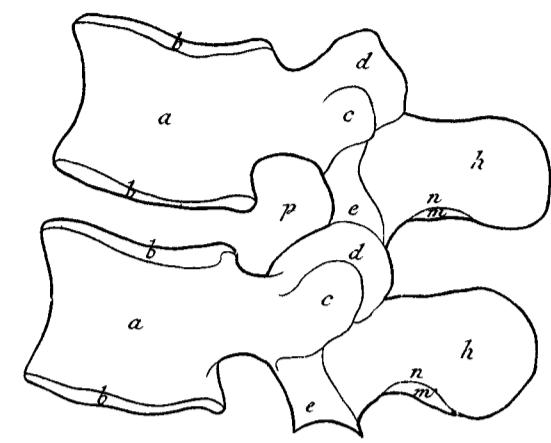
I.
Synaxis vertebrarum lumborum, à priore,



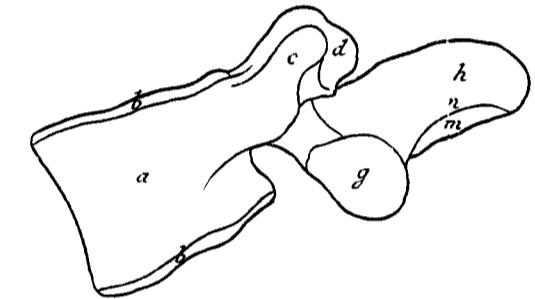
II.
posteriore,



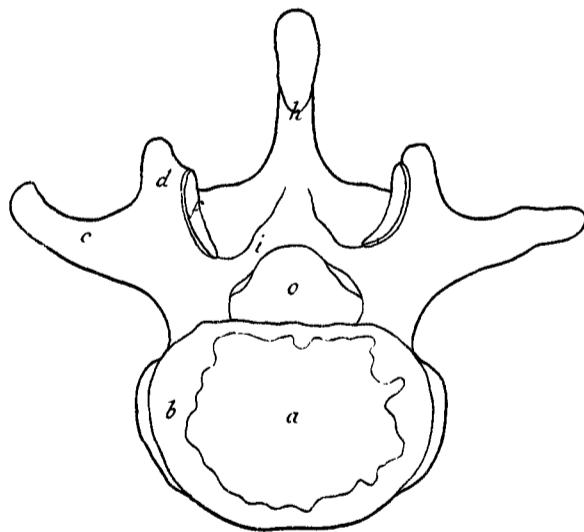
III.
lateralis.



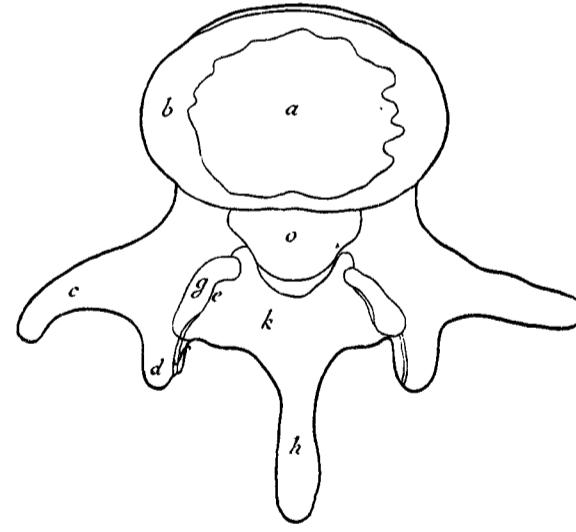
- a corpus.
- b margo eminens.
- c processus transversus.
- d obliquus superior.
- e inferior.
- f sinus, et
- g tuberculum, quibus committuntur inter se.
- h spina.
- i. k ubi affixum ligamentum duas quaque continens:
- i ubi parte inferiore: k ubi superiore.
- l tuberculum cui inseritur musculus u v F.2.T. Musculor.15.
- m ubi interspinalis inseritur.
- n unde oritur.
- o foramen, qua spinae medulla descendit.
- p riae nervorum spinalium, et vasorum.

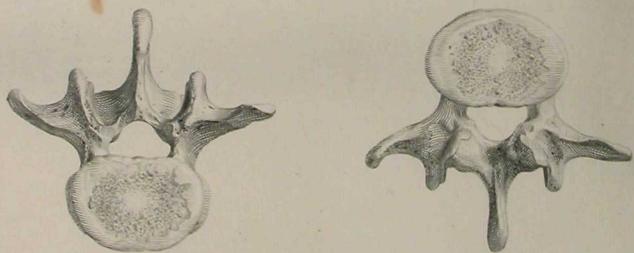
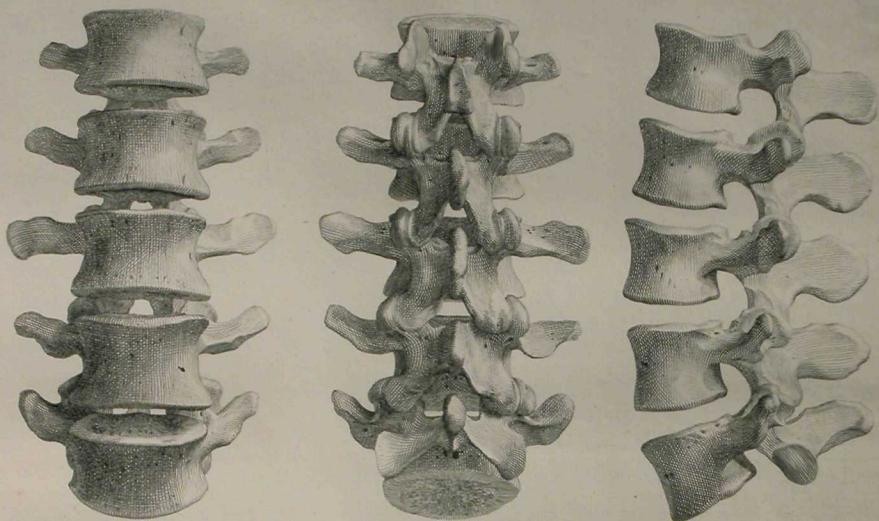


IV.
Tertia à superiore,



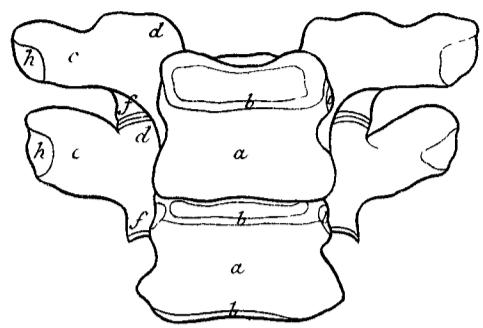
V.
inferiore.



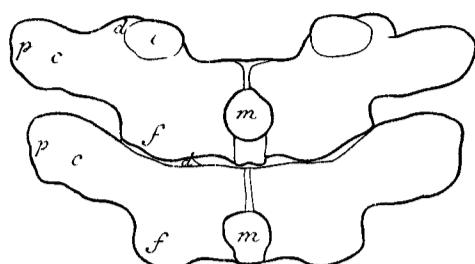


IX.

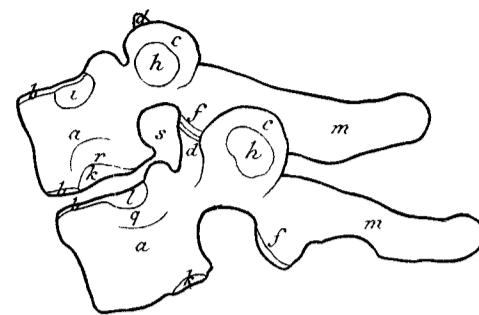
I.
Syntaxis vertebrarum dorso, a priore,



II.
posteriore,



III.
lateralis.



a corpus.

b margo eminens.

c processus transversus.

d obliquus superior.

e qua committitur cum inferiore vertebrae superioris.

f obliquus inferior.

g qua committitur cum superiore vertebrae inferioris.

h sinus quo committetur cum costae capitulo a T. 11.

i quo cum principio a T. 13.

k. l quibus cum reliquarum principio b. c T. 13.

m spina.

n. o ubi insertur ligamentum duas quaque continens: n ubi parte inferiore: o ubi superiore.

p ubi ligamentum transversum costae articulum continens.

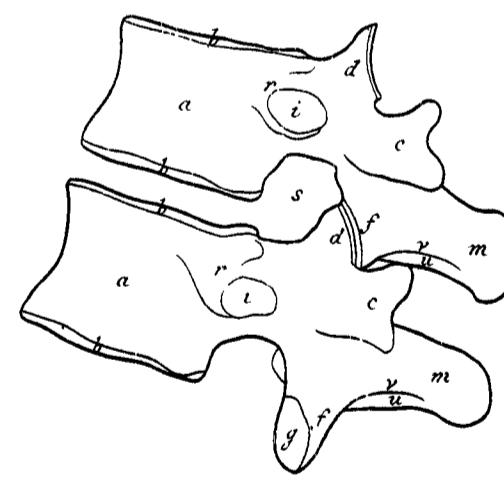
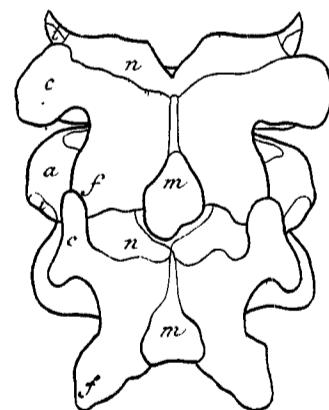
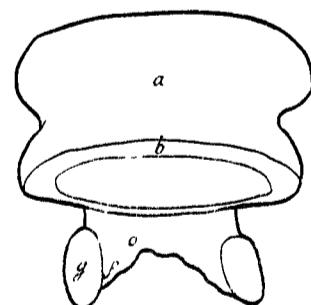
q. r ubi ligamenta principium costae continentia.

s vrae nervorum spinalium, et vasorum.

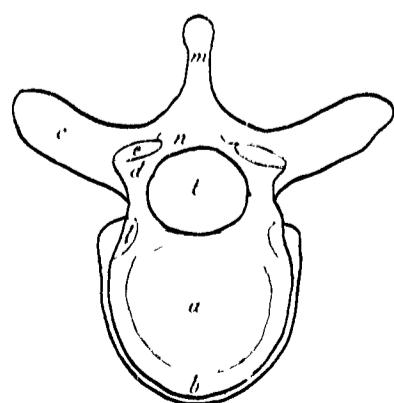
t foramen, qua spinae medulla descendit.

u ubi interspinalis insertur.

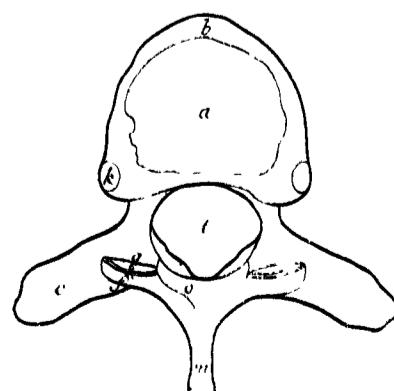
v unde oritur.

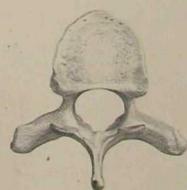
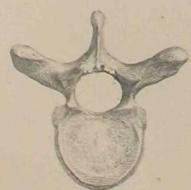
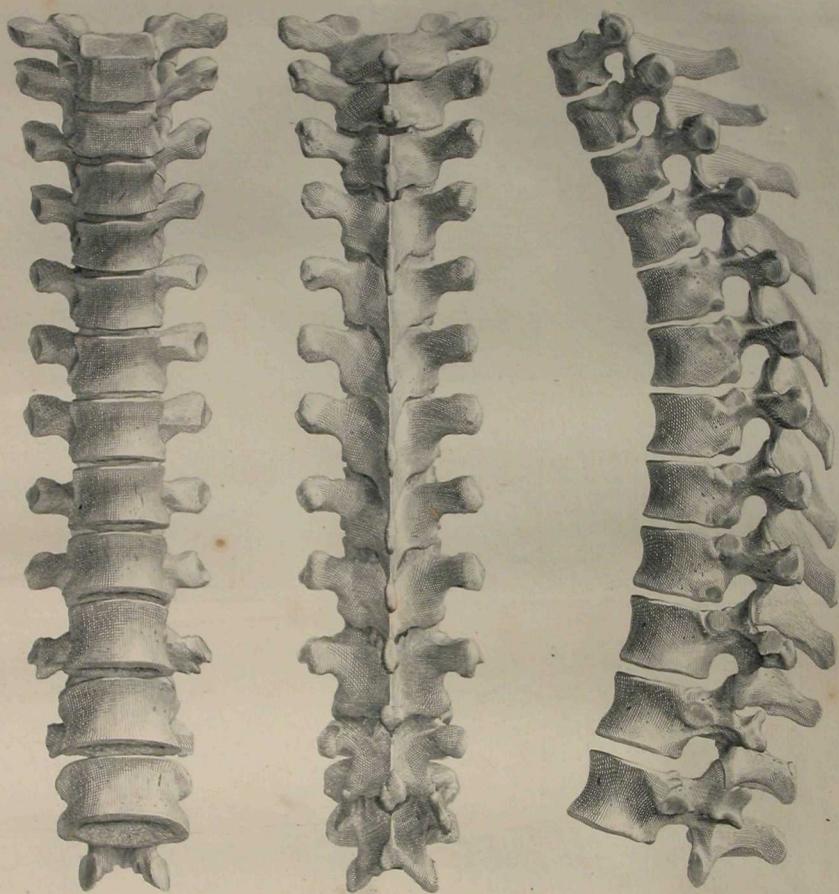


IV.
septima à superiori,

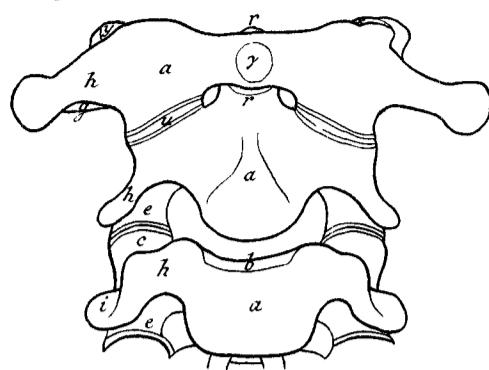
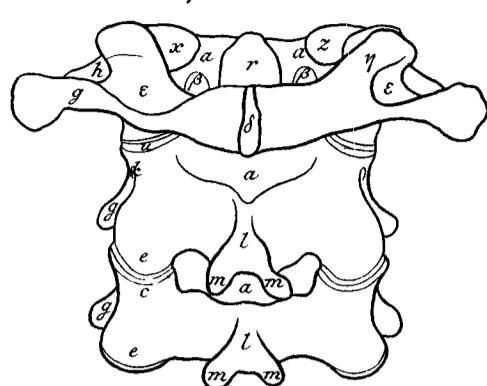
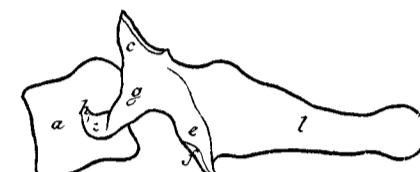
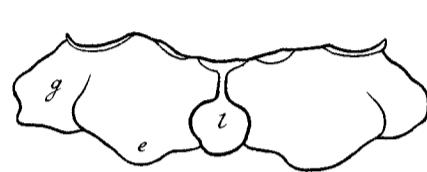
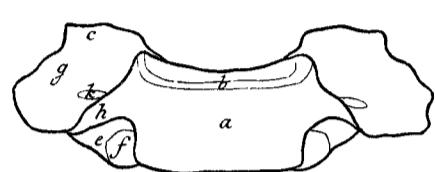
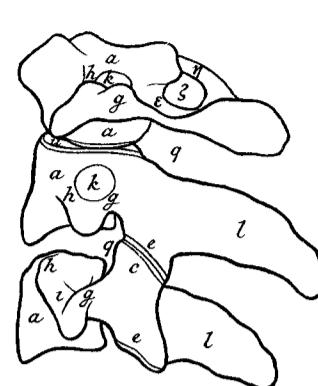
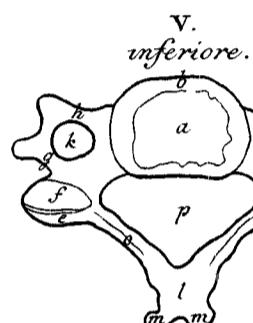
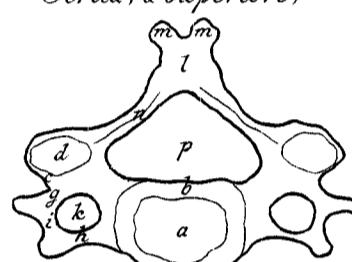
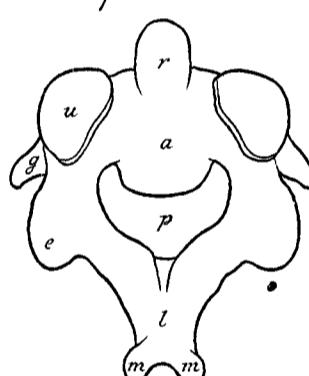
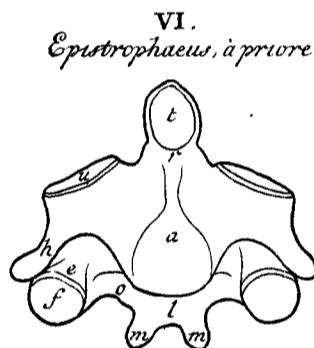
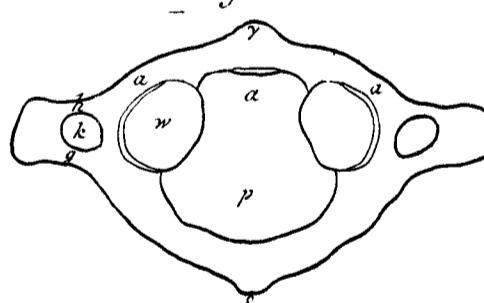
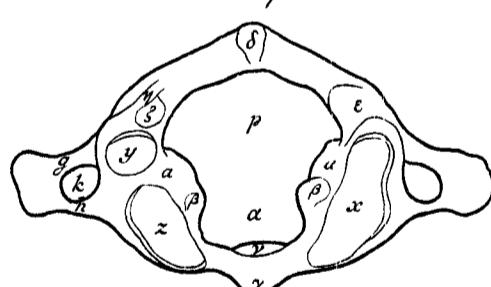


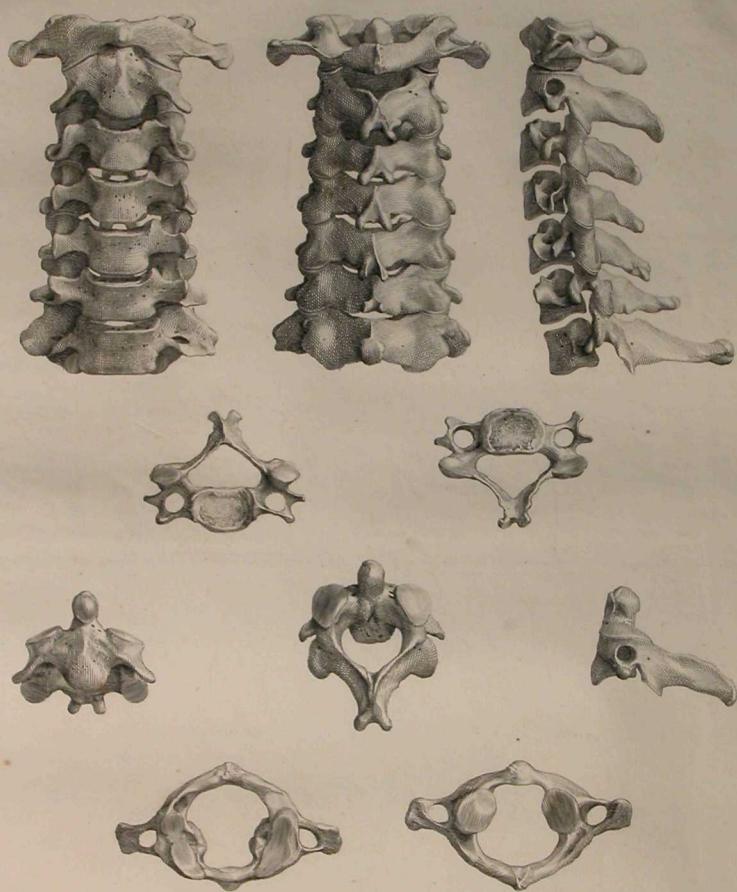
V.
inferiore.



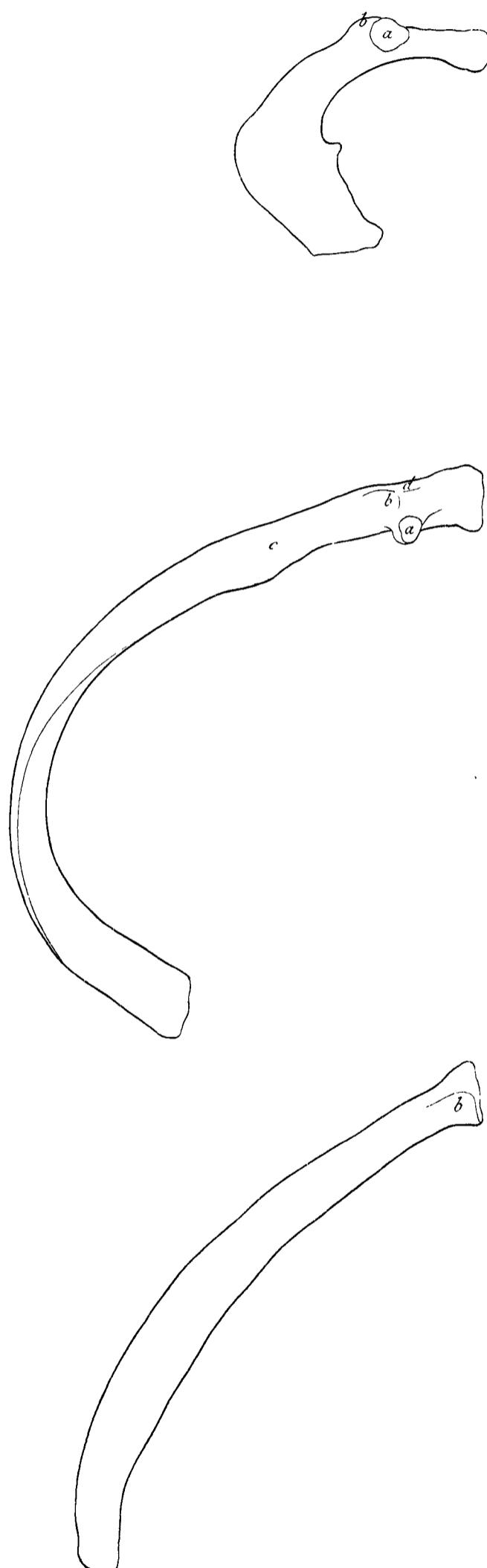


X.

I.
Syntaxis vertebrarum colli, à priore.II.
posteriore.III.
à latere.IV.
Tertia, à superiore.V.
inferiore.VI.
à latere.IX.
*Atlas, à superiore.*X.
*inferiore.**a* *corpus.**b* *margo eminens.**c* *processus obliquus superior.**d* *qua cum inferiore vertebrae superioris committitur.**e* *inferior.**f* *qua cum superiore vertebrae inferioris committitur.**g* *transversus: h radix ad eum accedens.**i* *sinus cui nervus spinalis insidet:**k* *foramen qua rasa incedunt quae rev-**r* *spina, m in cornua duo desinit.**n* *o ubi inseretur ligamentum duas quas-**que continent: n ubi parte inferiore:**o ubi superiore.**p* *foramen qua spinai medulla descendit.**q* *via nervi spinalis, et vasorum.**r* *axis: s qua ligamento transverso con-**tinetur.**t* *qua committitur cum atlante v.**u* *qua cum atlantis sinu v.**v* *qua cum axi t.**w* *qua cum epistrophaei vertice u.**x* *sinus quo cum capite c T.2: corum al-**ter hic divisus in duos y. z.**a* *intercapo cui inserta axis r.**β* *unde ligamentum transversum arcem**continens.**y* *ubi longus colli affigitur, et ligamentum**cum osse occipitis connectens.**s* *unde recti postice minores.**ε* *via arteriae dictae vertebralis: in**dextra hic foramen est 3, perfracte**arcu η.*

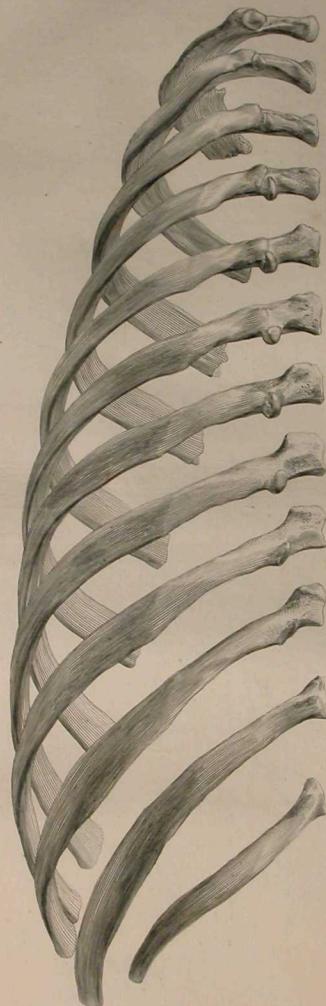


Sintaxis costarum sinistrarum, à parte posteriore.



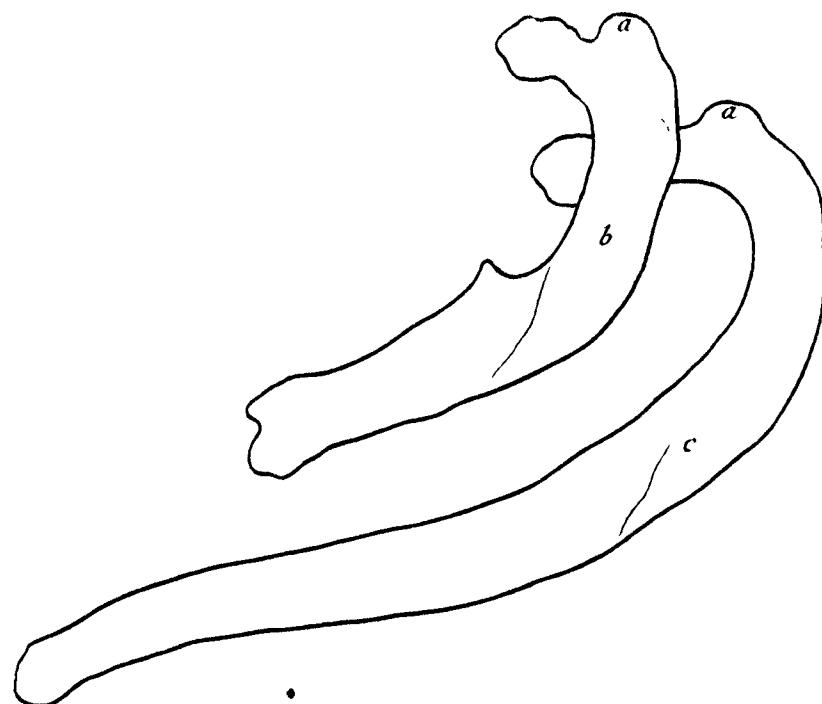
a capitulum quo committitur cum processu transverso h.T.g.
b ubi affigitur ligamentum transversum

c costam cum processu illo connectente.
d ubi levator brevior.

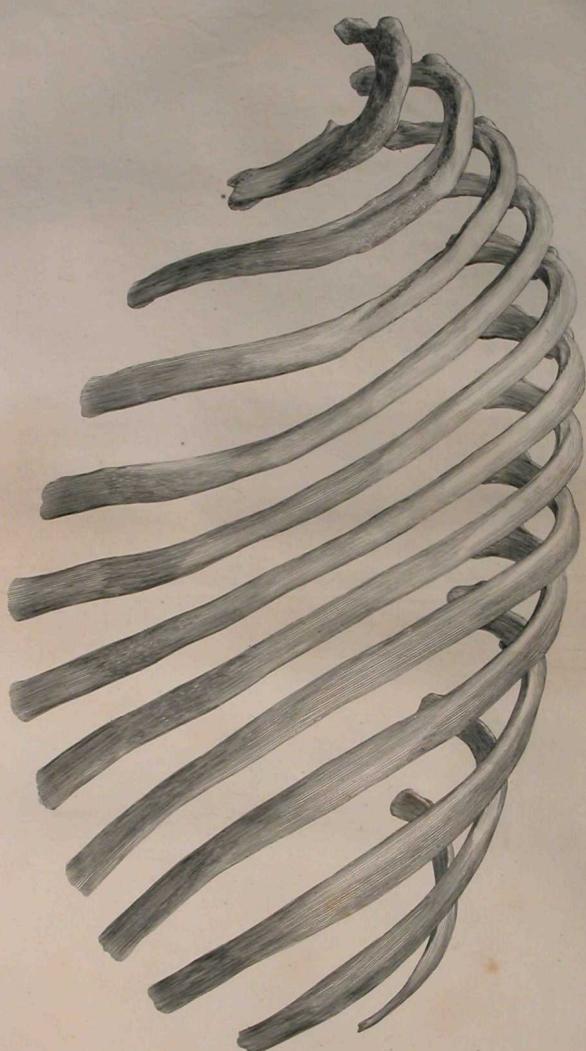


XII.

Syntaxis costarum sinistrarum, à latere, ab exteriore parte.

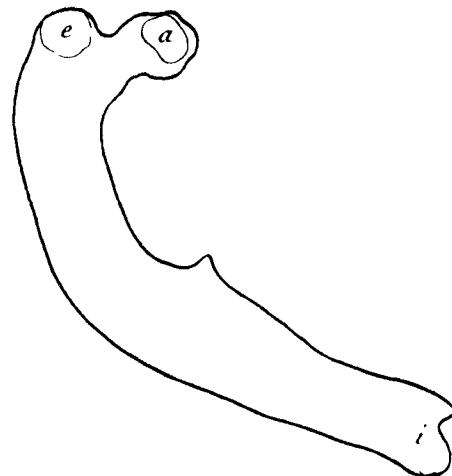


*a ubi affigitur ligamentum transversum connectens eam cum processu transverso.
b unde scalenus medius oritur.
c unde serratus magnus.*

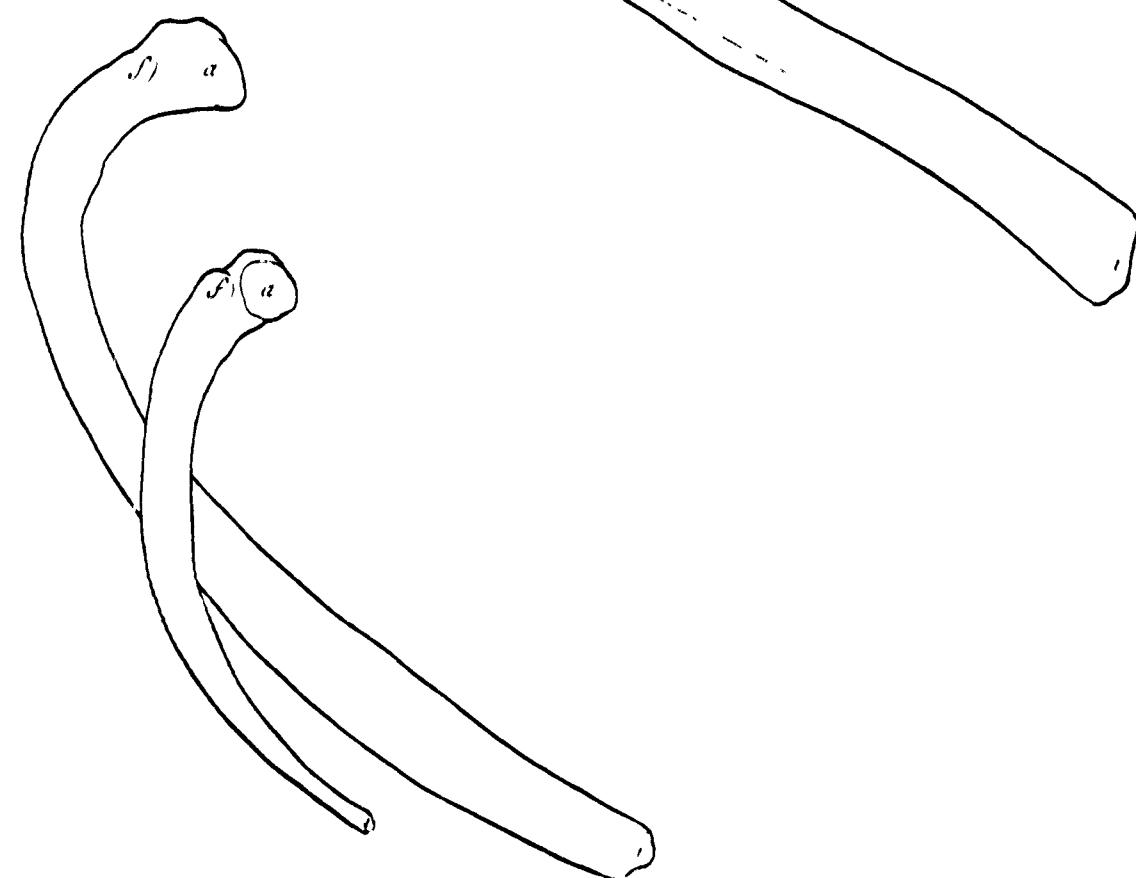
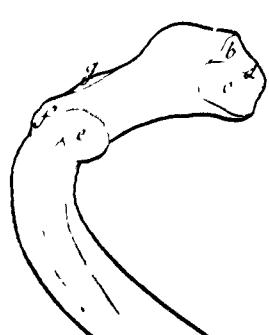


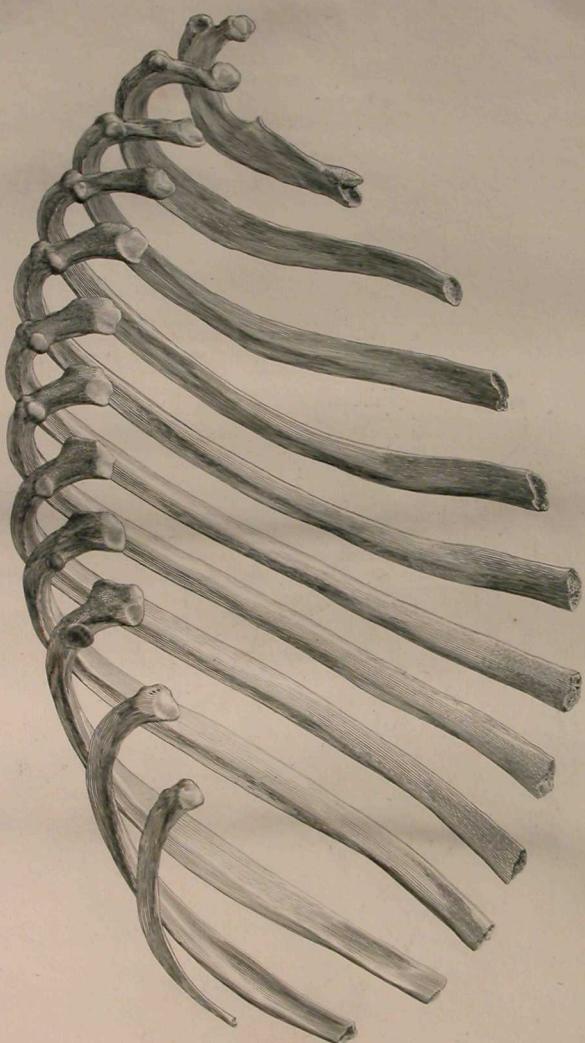
XIII.

Syntaxis costarum sinistrarum, à latere, ex interiore parte.

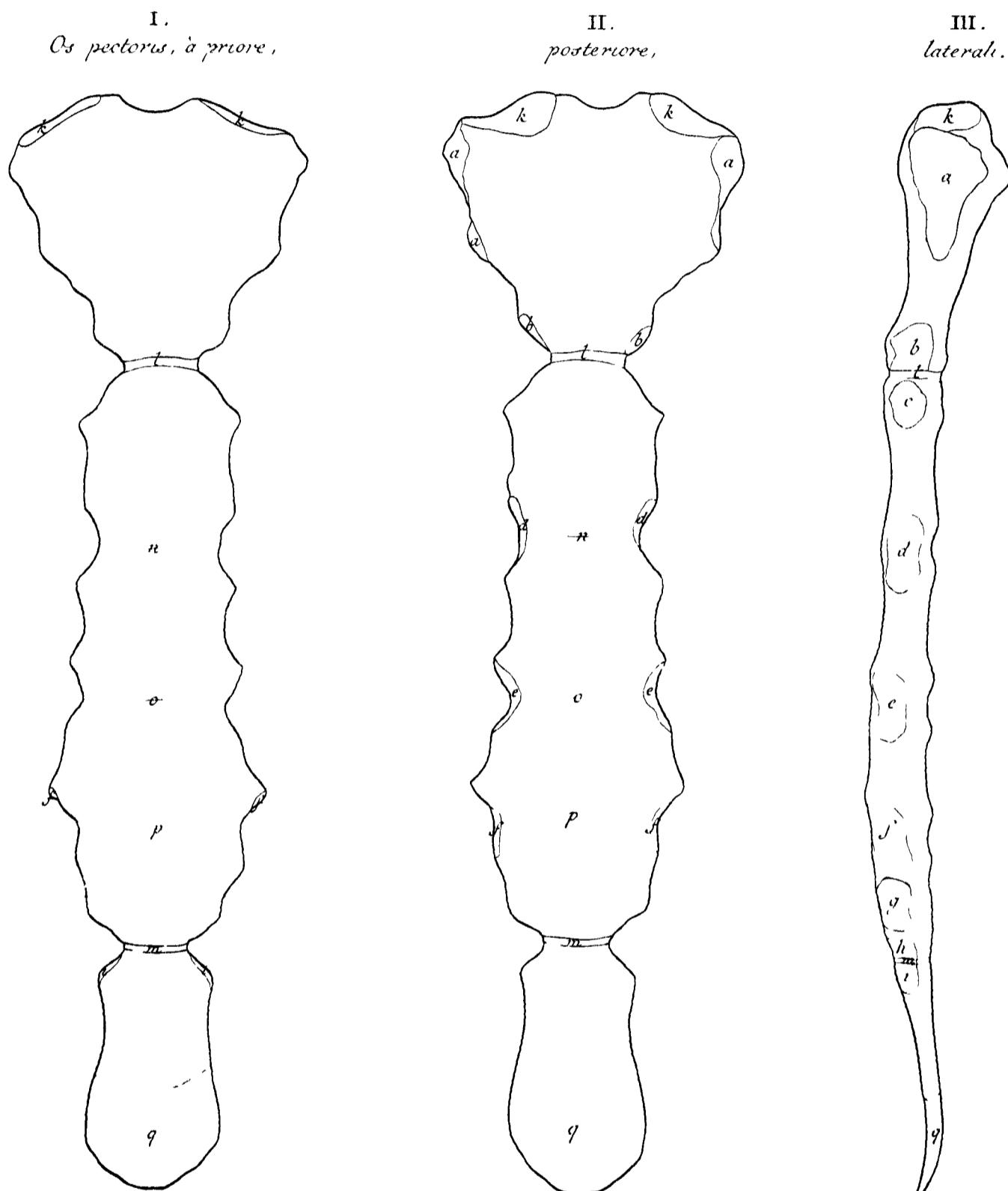


- a tuberculum quo committitur cum corpore vertebrae i. l. g.
- b. c duae partes quibus cum corporibus duarum k. l. g.
- d angulus adnexus ligamentis inter corpora interjectis.
- e capitulum quo committitur cum processu transverso h. T. g.
- f ubi affigitur ligamentum transversum connectens cum processu illo.
- g ubi levator brevis.
- h vestigium raserum intercostatum.
- i ubi cartilago continuatur.





XIV.



a pars cui continuatur cartilago costae
summae.

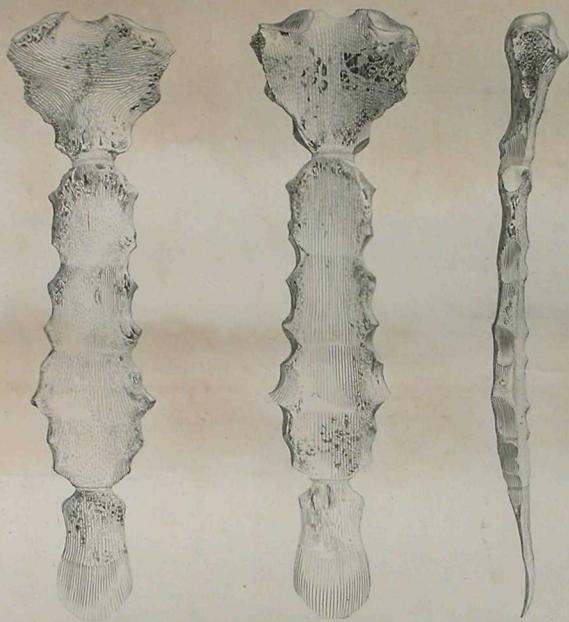
b, *c*, *d*, *e*, *f*, *g*, *h* sinus, cum quibus cartilagi-
nus committantur, secundae, tertiae,
quartae, quintae, sextae, septimae.

k canalis quo clavicula a. T. 15.

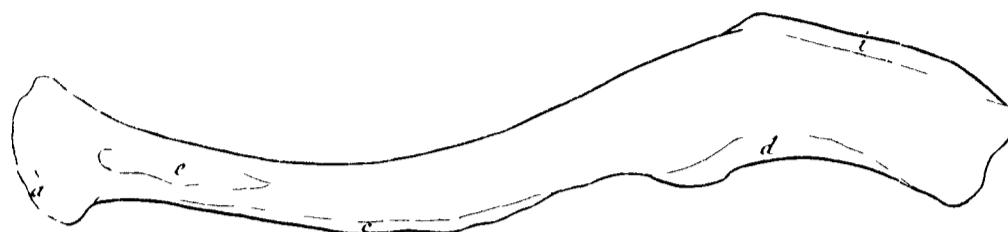
l m ligamentum quibus haec osa contenetur.

n, *o*, *p* pristinæ distinctionis indicia.

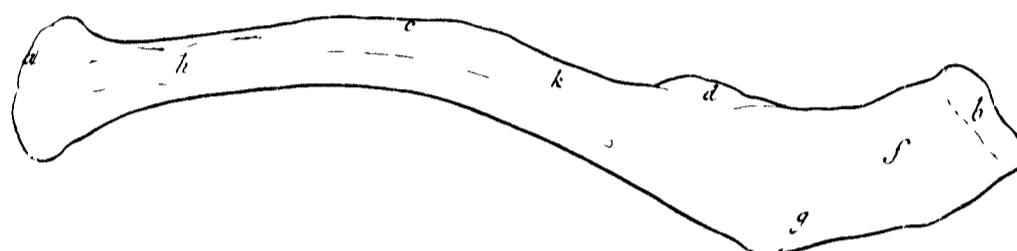
q cartilago mucronata.



I.
Clavicula sinistra, à superiore,



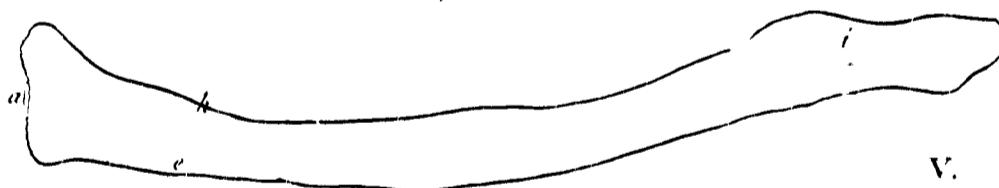
II.
inferiore,



III.
præiore,



IV.
posteriore.



V.
qua ossæ pectoris incidet.

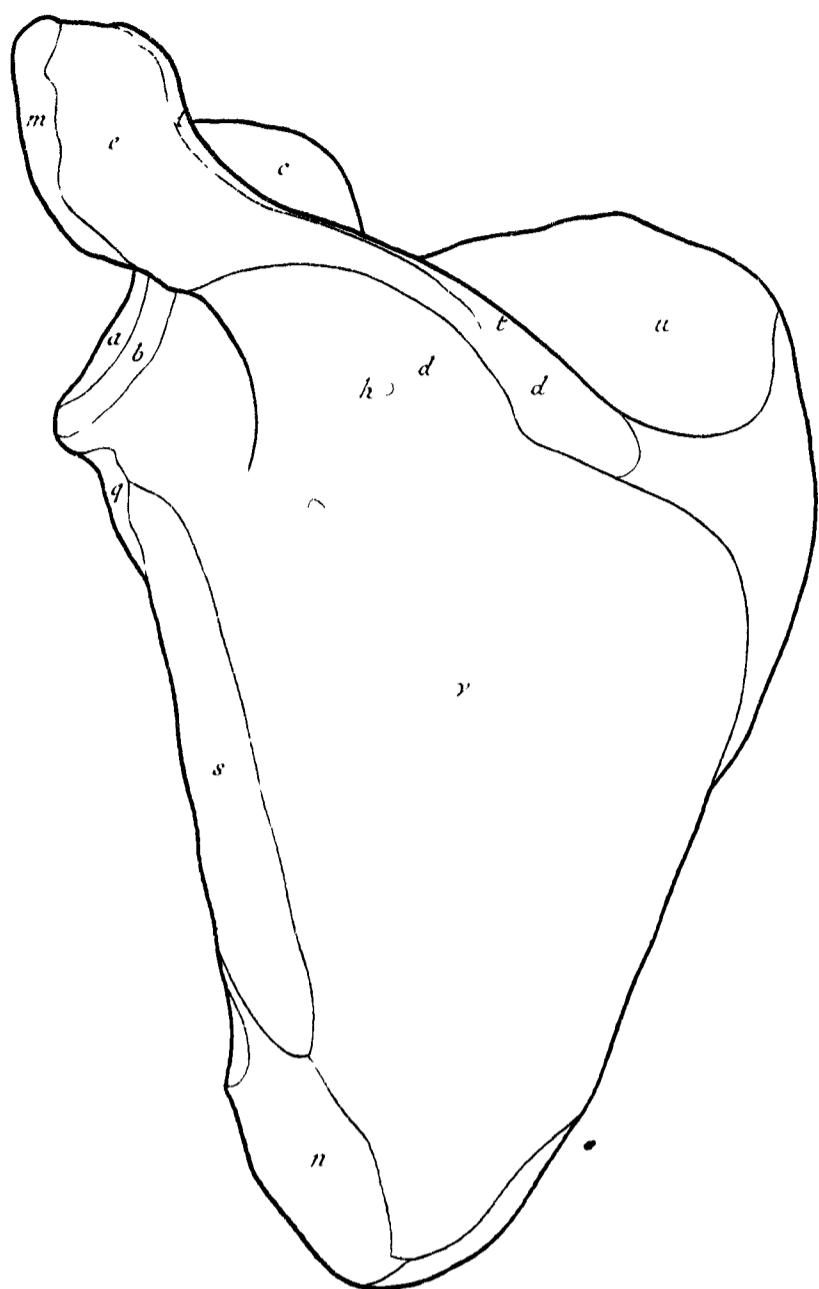


a qua cum ossæ pectoris committitur.
b qua cum scapula f. T. 16.
c unde pectoralis eritatur.
d unde deltoides.
e unde sternomastoides.
f g unde ligamenta cum processu

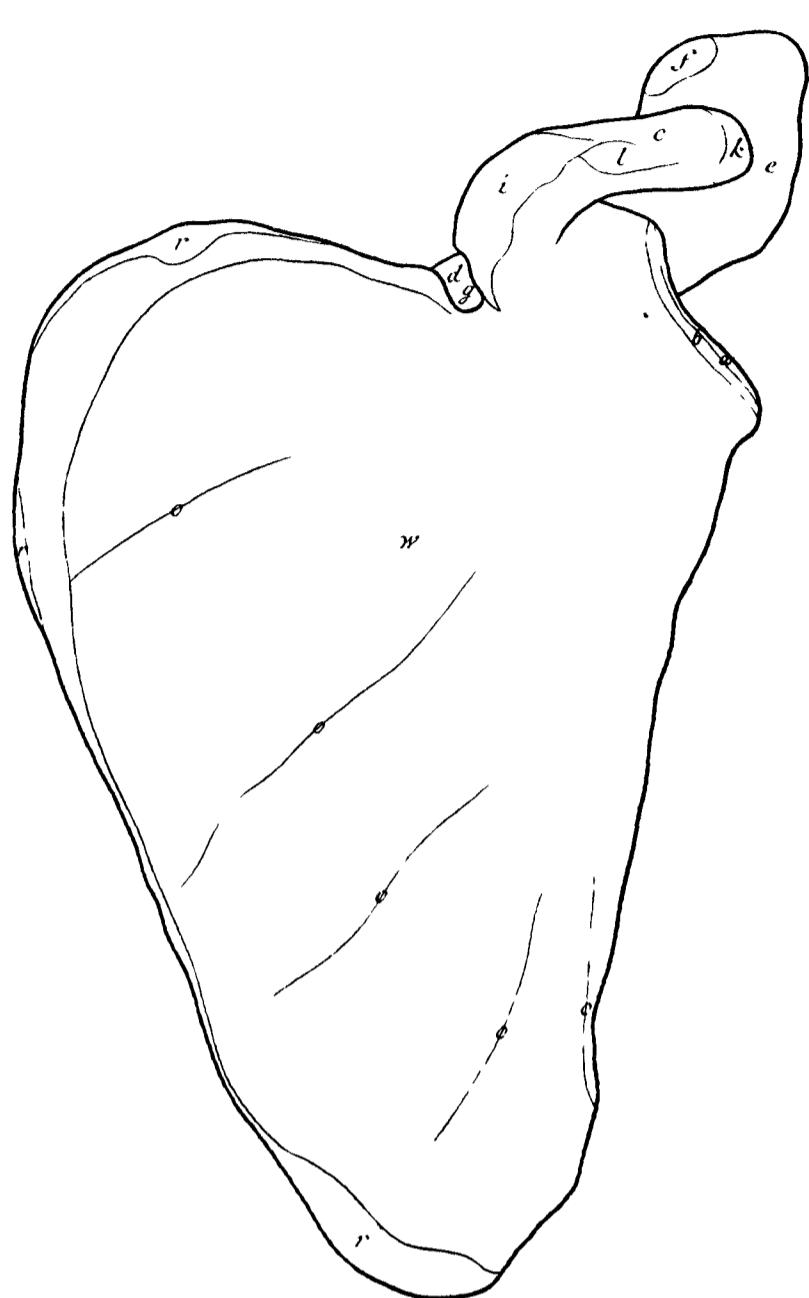
coracoides connectentia.
h unde connectentia cum cartilagine
costæ scammæ.
i ubi uncularis inseritur.
k ubi subclavia.



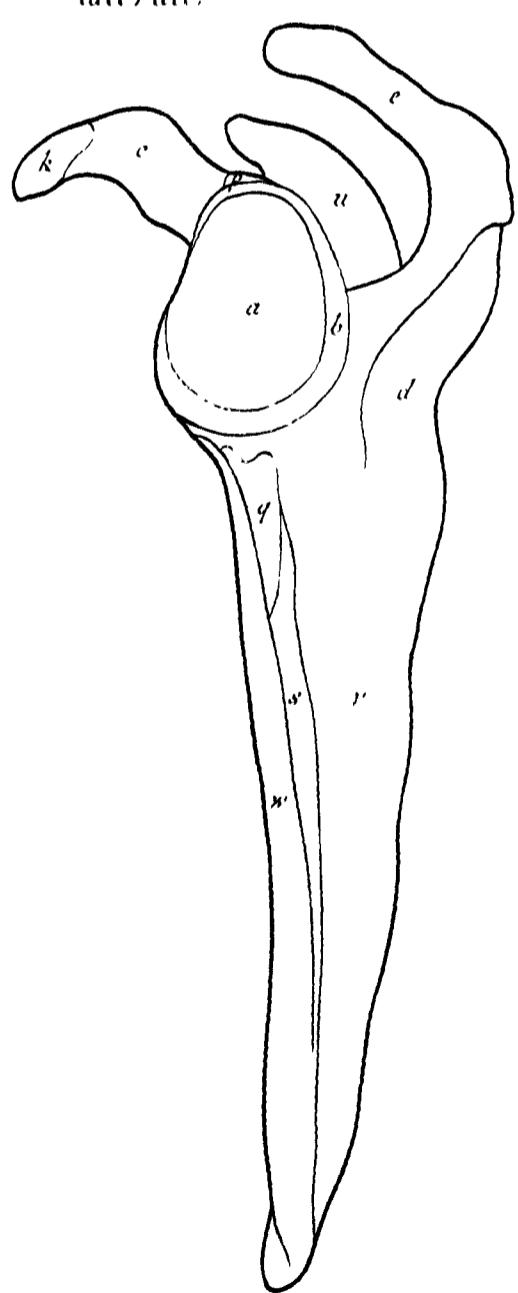
I.
Scapula sinistra, à postiore,



II.
præore,

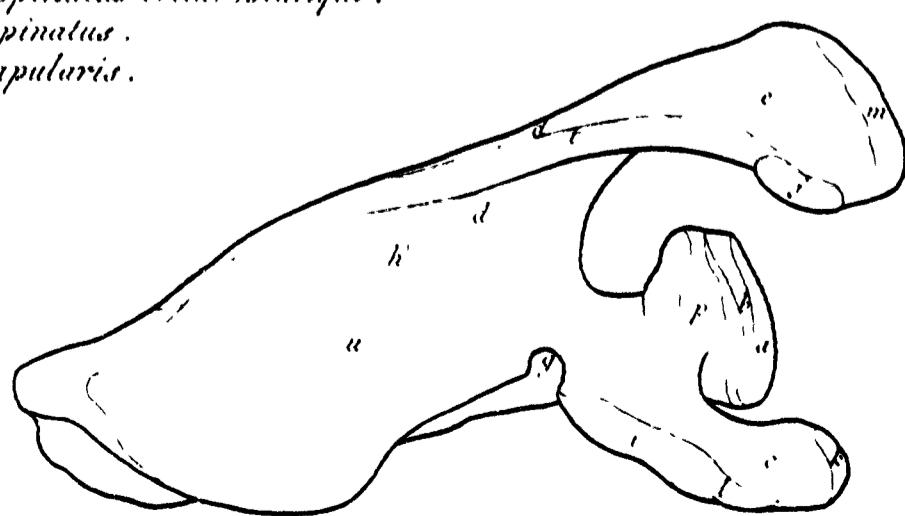


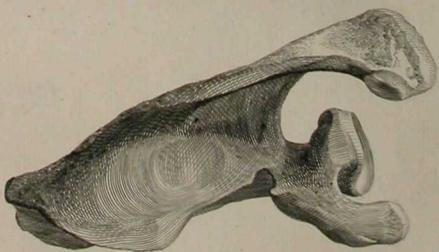
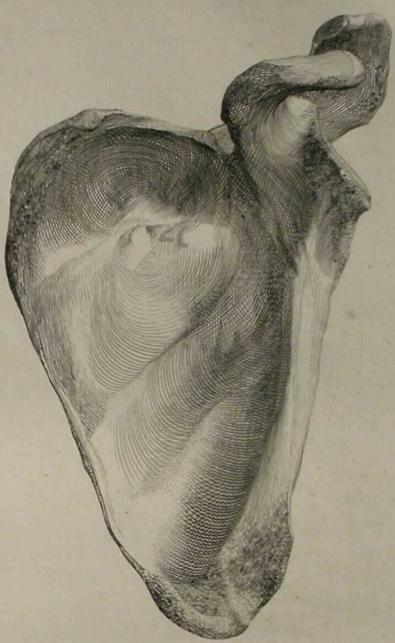
III.
lateralis.

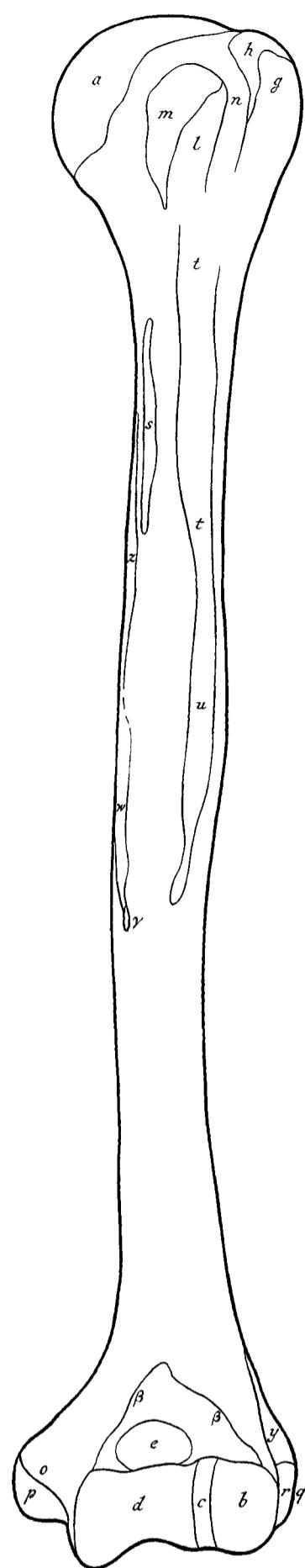
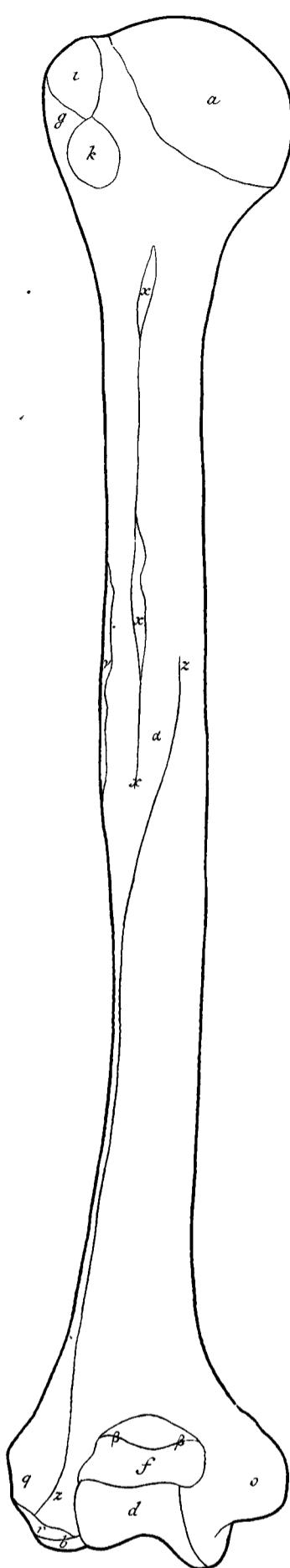
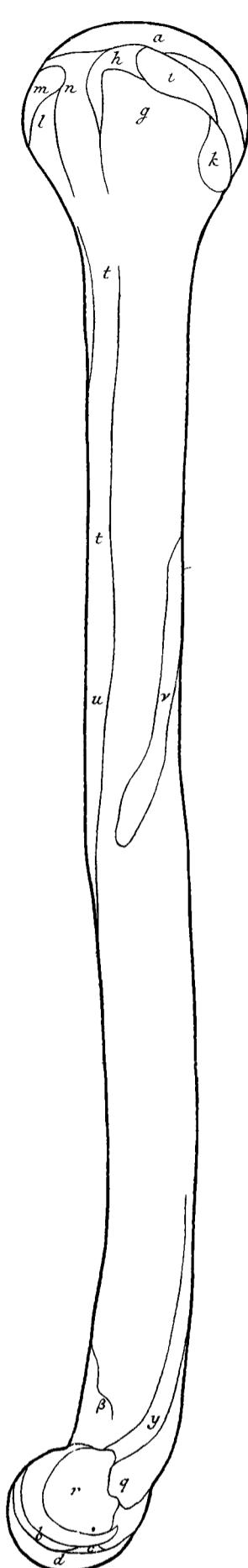
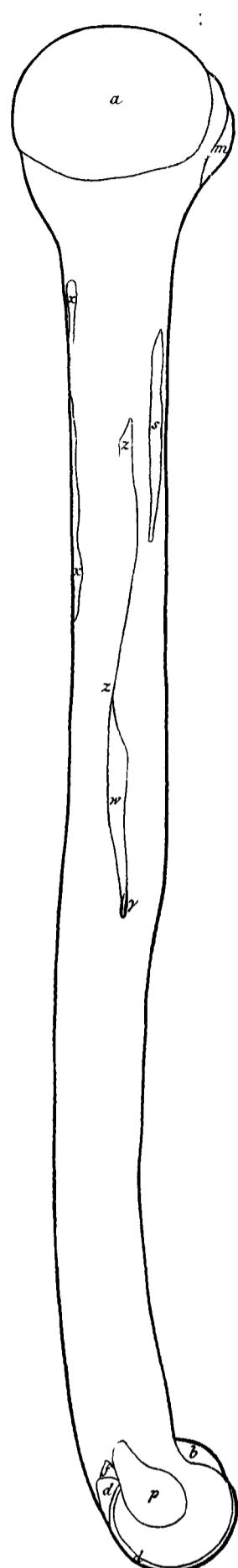
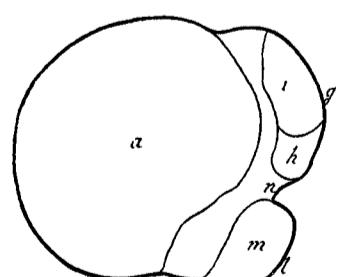
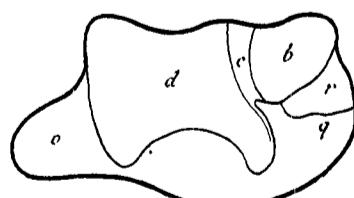


- a sinus quo committitur cum humero a T. 17.
- b a crux cartilaginea.
- c processus coracoideus.
- d spina.
- e processus superior.
- f qua committitur cum clavicula b T. 15.
- g lunula per quam rasa et nervus penetrant.
- h foramen quo spina perforata.
- i unde ligamenta cum clavicula connectentia.
- k unde biceps cum coracobrachiali.
- l unde serratus anterior.
- m unde deltoideo.
- n unde teres major.
- o unde subscapularis fasciculi.
- p unde bicipitis caput longum.
- q unde longus.
- r unde serratus magnus.
- s unde teres minor.
- t ubi cucullaris inseritur.
- u ubi supraspinatus oritur, sedetque.
- v ubi infraspinatus.
- w ubi subscapularis.

IV.
superiore.





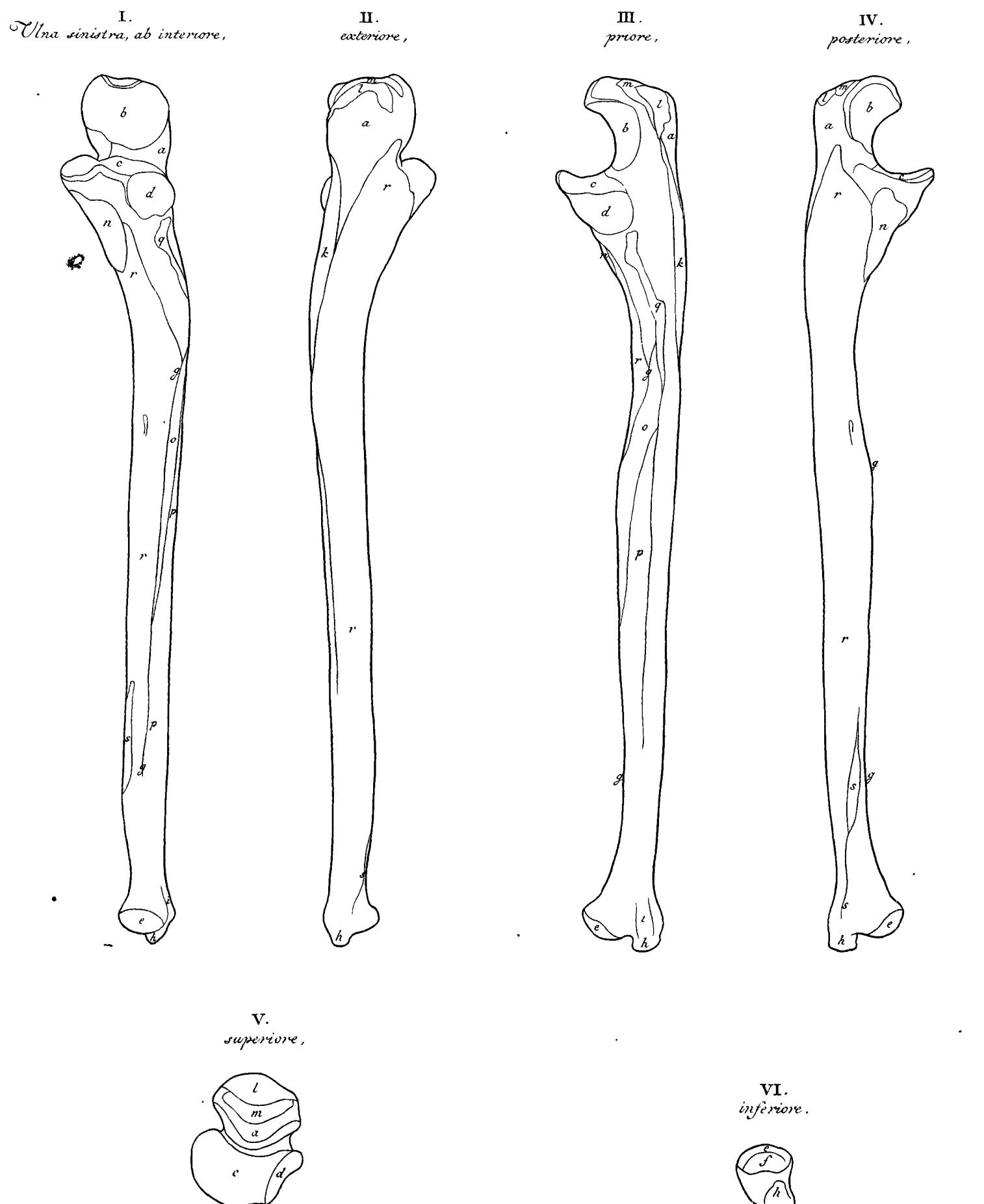
I.
Humerus sinuatus, ab interiore,II.
exteriore,III.
proiore,IV.
posteriore,V.
superiore,VI.
inferiore.

a caput quo committitur cum scapula a T. 10.
b tuber, c margo, quibus cum radio e d T. 18.
d orbita, qua cum ulna b c T. 18.
e sinus qui flexo cubito ulnam recipit.
f qui oleoratum, cubito artensio.
g tuber majus: h ubi supraspinatus inseritur:
i ubi infraspinatus: k ubi teres minor.

l minus: m ubi subscapularis inseritur.
n semicanalis continens bicipitis caput longius.
o condylus major: p unde musculi oriuntur.
q minor: r unde musculi oriuntur.
s ubi teres major inseritur.
t ubi pectoralis et latissimus dorsi.
u v ubi deltoideo.

w ubi coracobrachialis.
x unde brevis oritur.
y unde radialis externus longior.
z unde brachialis externus primo initio.
a sedes arteriae, venae, et nervi.
β unde ligamentum articulatum continens.
γ canalis rurorum ad medullam penetrantium.

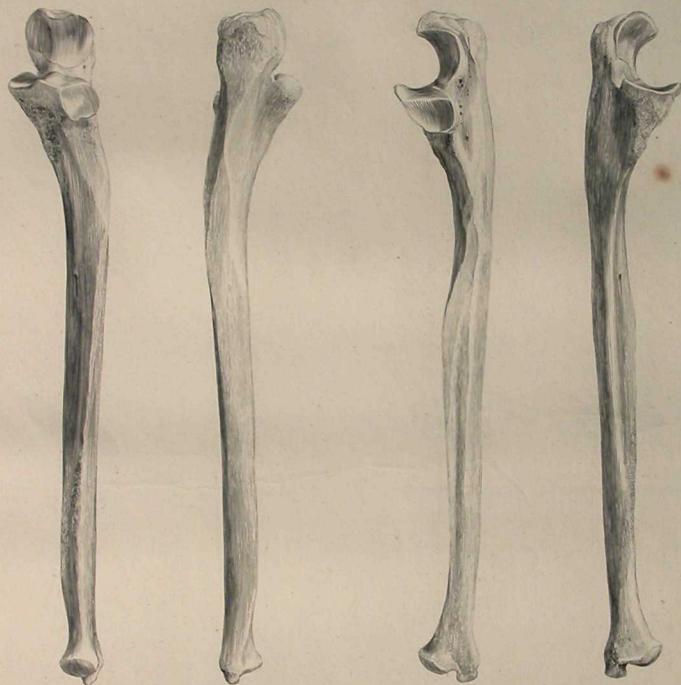


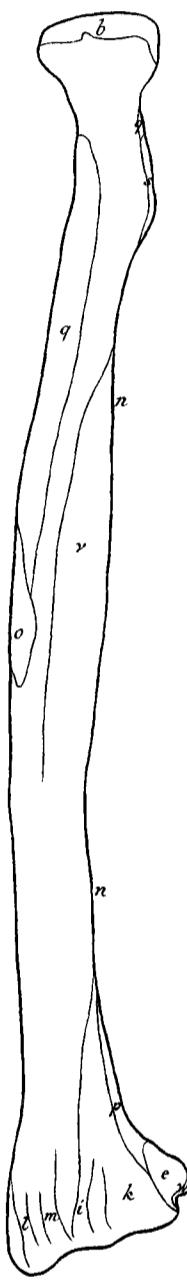
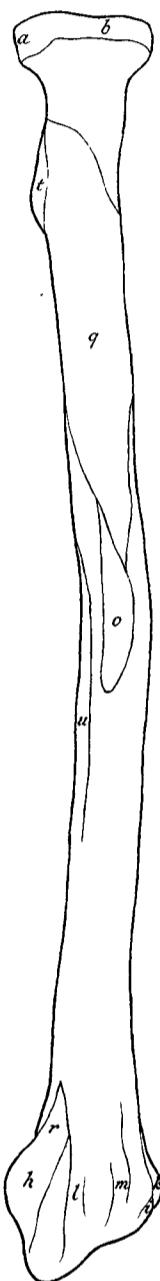
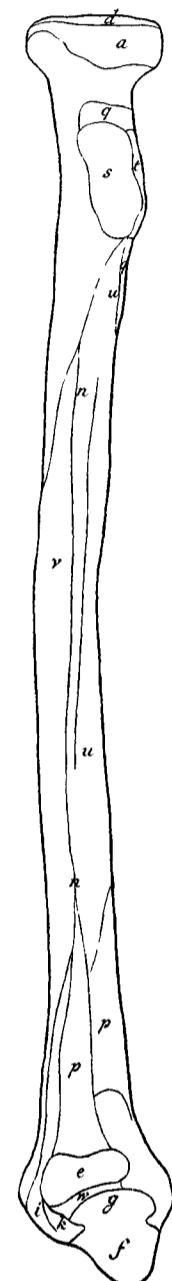
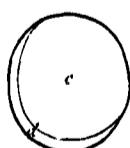


a olecranon.
 b c sinus, hic divisus in duos: quo com-
 multitur cum humero d T. 17.
 d sinus, et
 e capitulum, quibus cum radio a. e T. 19.
 f qua cum cartilagine ulnae interjecta
 et carpo.

g spina.
 h processus styliformis.
 i sinus tendinis ulnaris externi.
 k ubi anconeus inseritur.
 l ubi tendo tricipitis: m ubi portio car-
 nea.
 n ubi brachialis internus.

o ubi oritur sedetque abductor pollicis
 longus.
 p ubi extensor major, et indicator.
 q unde supinator brevis.
 r unde profundus.
 s unde pronator quadratus.



I.
Radius sinister ab interiore,II.
externore,III.
prore,IV.
posteriore,V.
superiore,VI.
inferiore.

a qua committitur cum ulna d T. 18.
 b qua cum ligamento articulum continente.
 c sinus, d margo, quibus cum humero
 b e T. 17.
 e sinus quo cum ulna e T. 18.
 f quo cum naticulari a T. 20.
 g quo cum lunato e T. 20.
 h cui insidet tendo abductoris longi

pollicis, et extensoris minoris.
 i cui tendo extensoris majoris.
 k cui tendines extensoris digitorum com-
 muni, auricularis, indicatoris.
 l, m quibus radialium extenorium.
 n spina.
 o ubi pronator terne inseritur.
 p ubi quadratus.

q ubi supinator brevis.
 r ubi longus.
 s ubi biceps; cuius tendo, manu prona,
 huic t parti applicatus.
 u locus flexoris longi pollicis.
 v abductoris longi.
 w resecta cartilago, quae inde se ulnae
 et carpo interserit.



XX.

a qua committitur cum radio f L⁴⁹.
 b qua cum multangulo p w.
 c qua cum capitato β
 d qua cum lunato f

e qua cum radio g L⁴⁹.
 f qua cum naviculari d.
 g qua cum triquetro k.
 h qua cum capitato w.
 i qua cum cuneiformi η.

k qua cum lunato g.
 l qua cum cuneiformi z.
 m qua cum subtendendo o.
 n qua cum articolagine ulnae et carpo
 interserta.

o qua cum triquetro m.

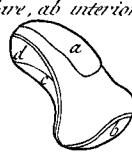
p qua cum naviculari b.
 q qua cum multangulo minore v.
 r qua cum metacarpo pollicis c L²¹.
 s qua cum metacarpo indicis i L²¹.
 t sinus tendinus radialis interni.

u qua committitur cum capitato z.
 v qua cum multangulo magiore q.
 w qua cum naviculari b.
 x qua cum metacarpo index k L²¹.

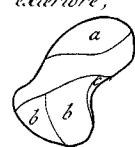
y qua cum cuneiformi e
 z qua cum multangulo minore u.
 α qua cum lunato h.
 β qua cum naviculari c.
 γ qua cum metacarpo indicis l L²¹.
 δ qua cum metacarpo medius t L²¹.

ε qua cum capitato y.
 ζ qua cum triquetro l.
 η qua cum lunato i.
 θ qua cum metacarpo annularis z L²¹.
 ι qua cum metacarpo avicularis ζ L²¹
 κ processus cuneiformis

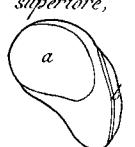
I. Capri sinistri nari-
cule, ab interiore,



II. exteriore,



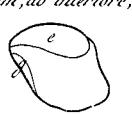
III. superiore,



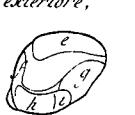
IV. inferiore.



V. Lunatum, ab interiore,



VI. exteriore,



VII. priore,



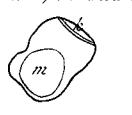
VIII. superiore,



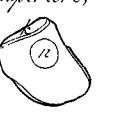
IX. inferiore.



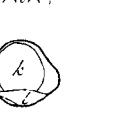
X. Triquetrum, ab interiore,



XI. superiore,



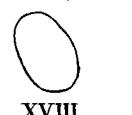
XII. priore,



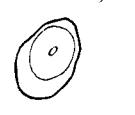
XIII. myxare.



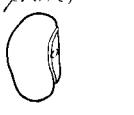
XIV. Subrotundum, ab interiore,



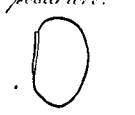
XV. exteriore,



XVI. priore,



XVII. posteriore.



XVIII. Multangulum magus,
ab interiore,



XIX. axillare,



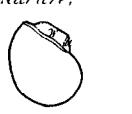
XX. posteriore,



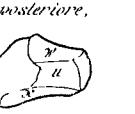
XXI. priore.



XXII. Multangulum minus
ab exteriore,



XXIII. posteriore,



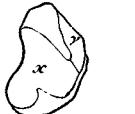
XXIV. priore,



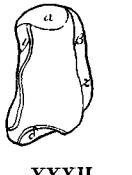
XXV. superiore,



XXVI. inferiore.



XXVII. Capitatum, ab interiore,



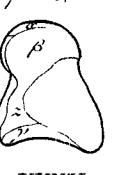
XXVIII. exteriore,



XXIX. posteriore,



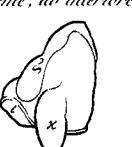
XXX. priore,



XXXI. inferiore.



XXXII. Cuneiforme, ab interiore,



XXXIII. exteriore,



XXXIV. posteriore,

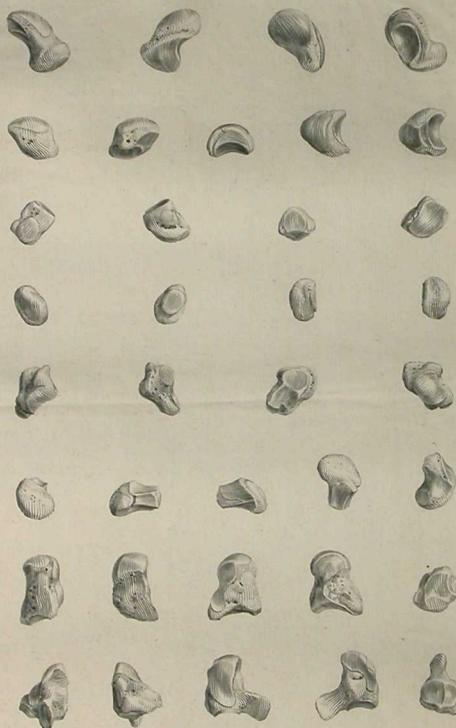


XXXV. priore,



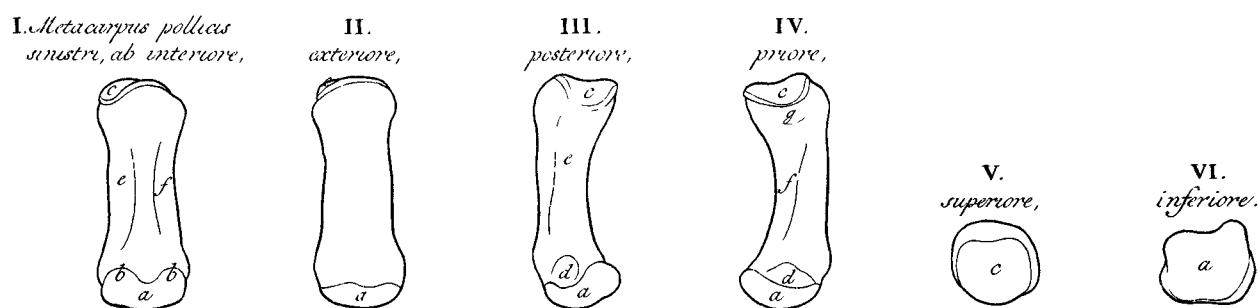
XXXVI. myxare.





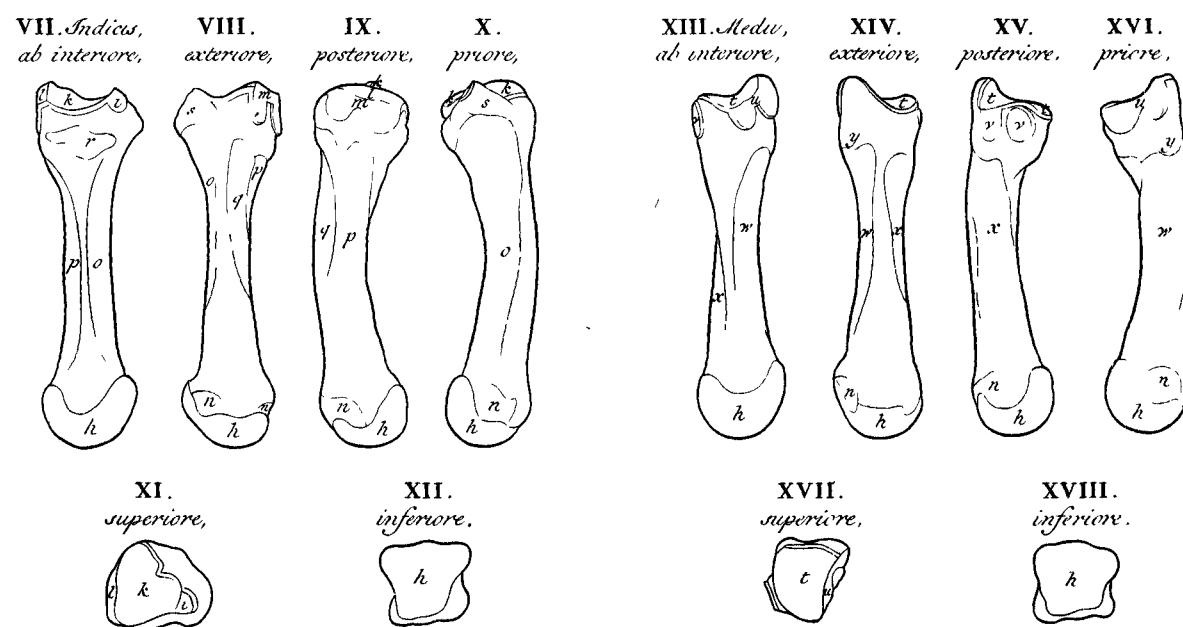
XXI.

a qua committitur cum pollice s T 22
 b qua cum sesamoideis d T 22.
 c qua cum multangulo magiore r T 20.
 d unde ligamentum laterale cum pollice connectens.
 e locus abductoris indicis.
 f oppositus.
 g ubi abductor longus inseritur.

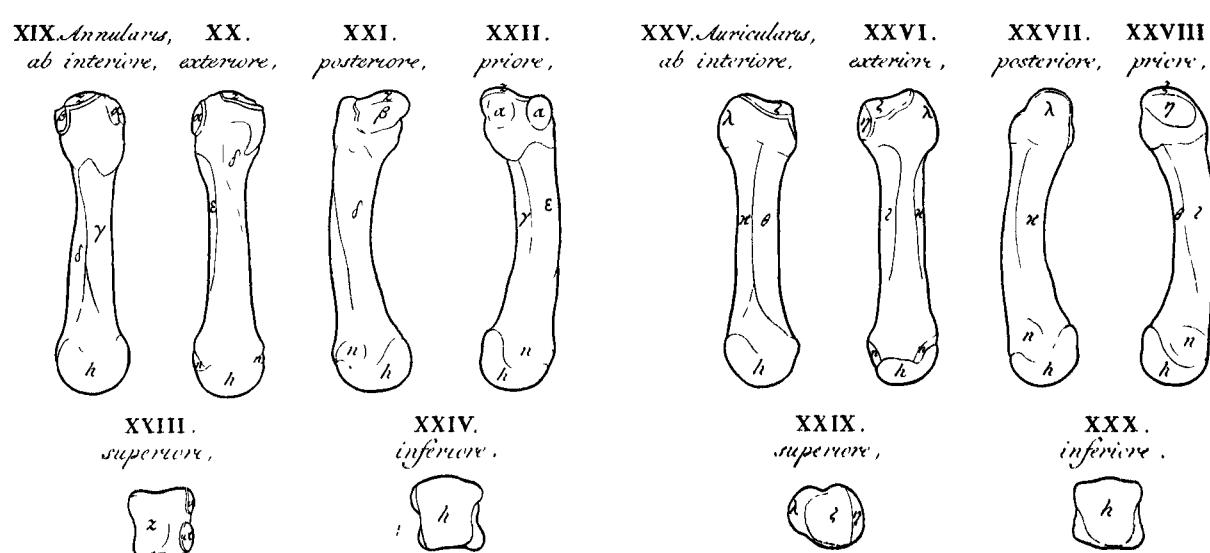


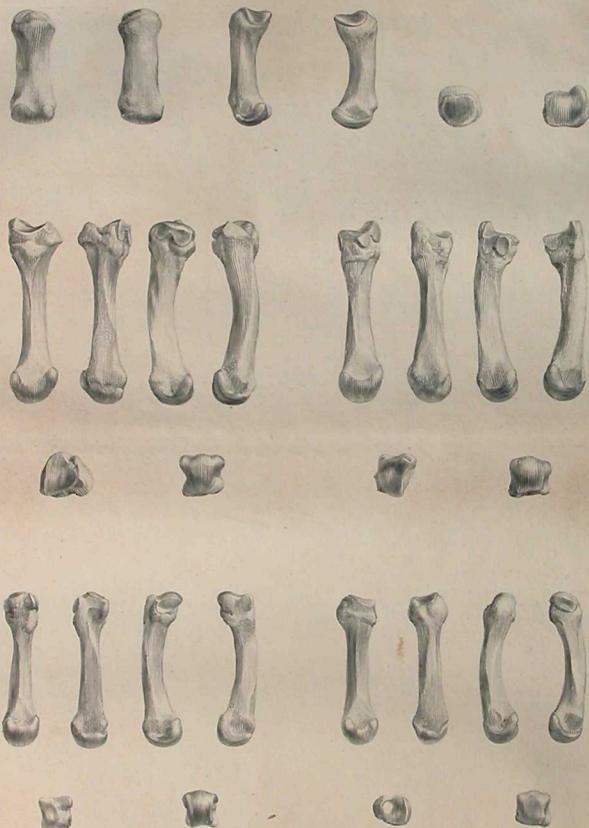
h qua committitur cum digito a T 22
 i qua cum multangulo magiore s T 20
 k qua cum minore x T 20.
 l qua cum capitato y T 20
 m qua cum metacarpo medu u
 n unde ligamentum laterale cum digito connectens.
 o locus interossei prioris indicis.
 p posterioris
 q capitatis tenuioris prioris medu.
 r ubi radialis internus inseritur.
 s ubi externus longior.

t qua committitur cum capitato d T 20.
 u qua cum metacarpo indicis m.
 v qua cum metacarpo annularis a
 w locus capitatis crassioris interossei prioris medii.
 x posterioris
 y ubi radialis externus brevior inseritur.



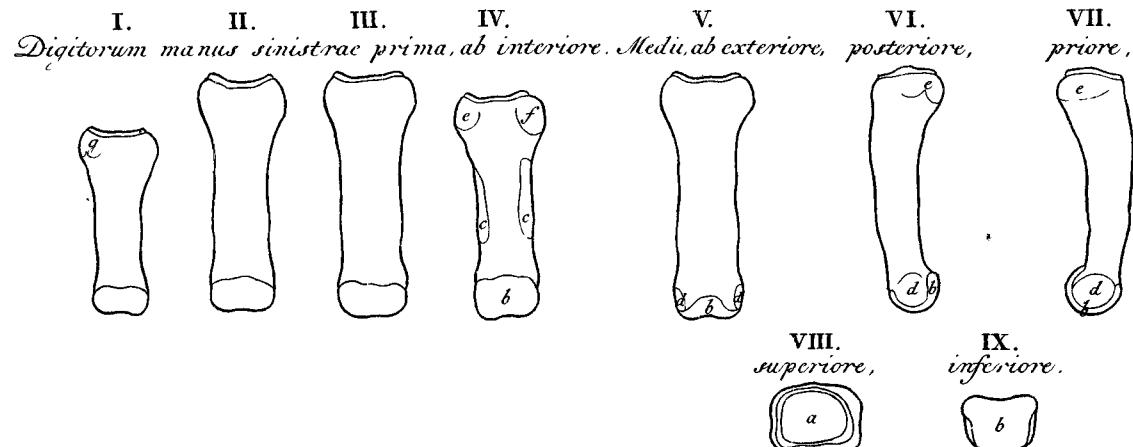
z qua committitur cum cuneiformi e T 20
 alpha qua cum metacarpo medu v.
 beta qua cum metacarpo auricularis q.
 gamma locus interossei prioris annularis.
 delta capitatis crassioris posterioris ejusdem.
 epsilon capitatis tenuioris posterioris medii.
 eta qui committitur cum cuneiformi z T 20.
 eta qua cum metacarpo annularis beta.
 theta locus interossei auricularis.
 rho capitatis tenuioris interossei posterioris annularis.
 sigma adductoris metacarpi auricularis.
 lambda ubi ulnaris externus inseritur.



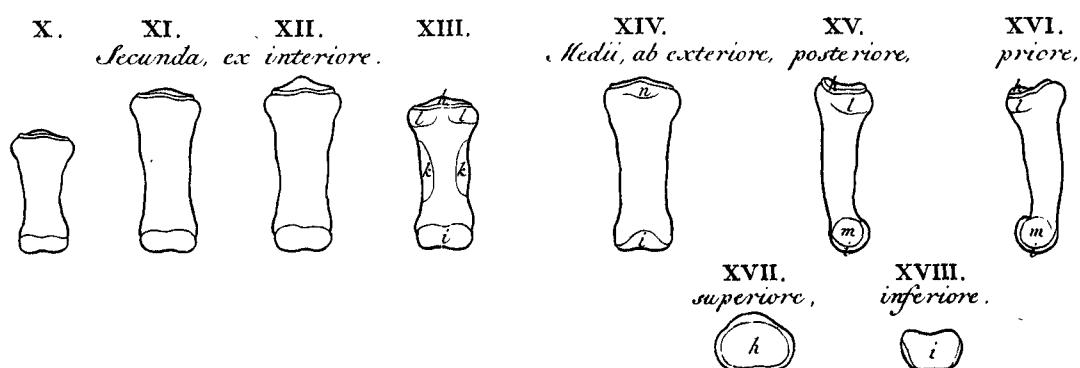


XXII.

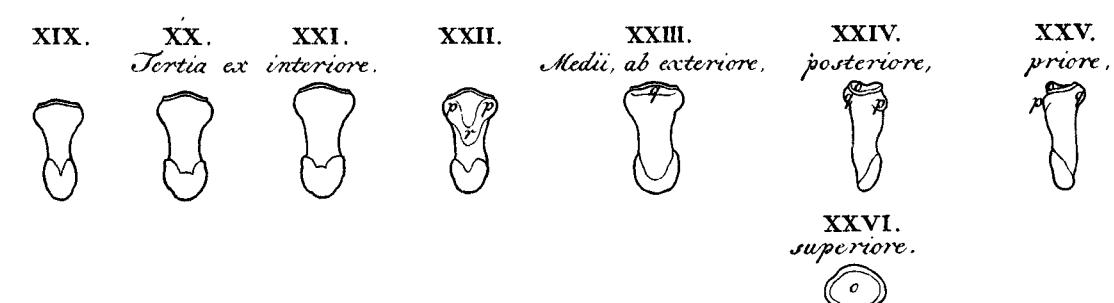
- a qua committitur cum metacarpo h T. 21.
- b qua cum osse secundo h.
- c ubi inseritur vagina flexores continens.
- d ubi ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse secundo.
- e ubi connectens cum metacarpo. f ubi praeterea indicis interosseus prior, et abductor g ubi abductor auricularis.



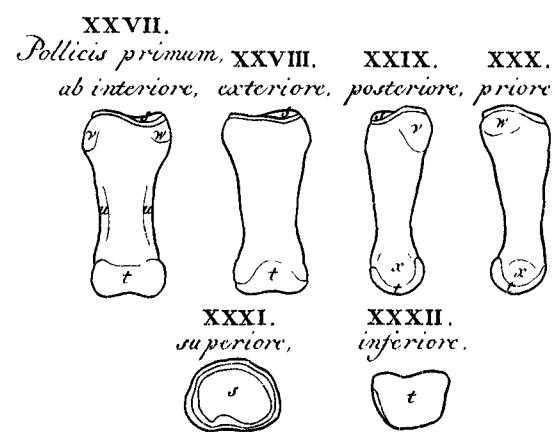
- h qua committitur cum osse primo b.
- i qua cum tertio o.
- k ubi inseritur sublimis, et vagina profundum continens.
- l ubi ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse primo.
- m ubi connectens cum tertio.
- n ubi tendo extensorum.



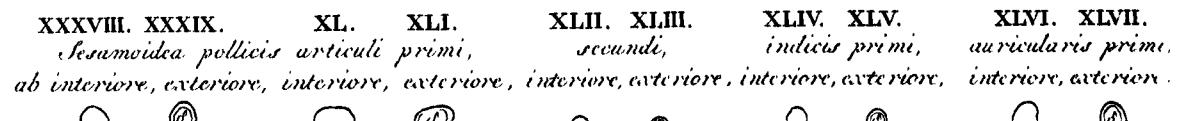
- o qua committitur cum osse secundo i.
- p ubi inseritur ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse secundo.
- q ubi tendo extensorum.
- r ubi profundus.



- s qua committitur cum metacarpo a T. 21.
- t qua cum osse ultimo y.
- u ubi inseritur vagina flexoris longi.
- v ubi ligamenta lateralia cum metacarpo connectentia. v ubi praeterea pollicis flexor brevis, et adductor. w ubi abductor brevis.
- x ubi connectens cum osse ultimo.
- y qua committitur cum osse primo t.
- z qua cum sesamoideo e.
- α ubi inseritur ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse primo.
- β ubi tendo extensorum.
- γ ubi flexor longus.



- δ qua committitur cum metacarpo b, h T. 21.
- ε qua cum pollicis ossibus t, z.

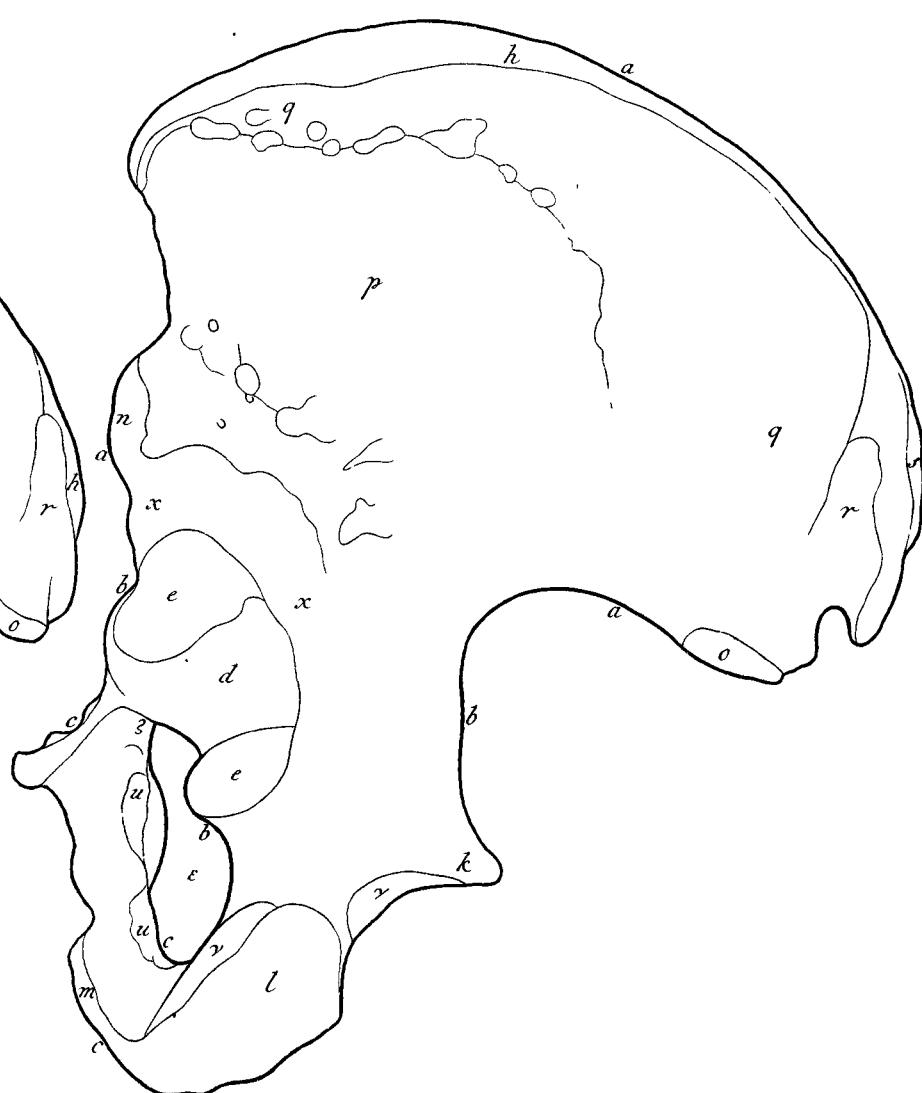




I.

Os coxae sinistram, ab anteriore,

II.



III.

interiore.

IV.



a ilium. b ischion. c pubis.

d e acetabulum: e qua committitur cum femore a T. 34.

f g quibus partibus committitur cum sacro l. m. T. 7.

h crista.

i pelvis ora.

k processus acetatis.

l tuber ischi.

m unde biceps virutur, semitendinosus, semimembranosus, adductor magnus.

n unde rectus

o unde pyriformis.

p unde gluteus minor.

q unde medius.

r unde magnus.

s unde sacrolumbalis cum longissimo dorsi.

t unde quadratus lumborum.

u unde obturator externus.

v unde quadratus femoris.

w unde pecten.

x unde ligamentum articulatum continens, et

rectus.

y unde quee commissuram cum sacro continent.

z unde synchondrosem continentia.

a ubi continuatur cartilago synchondrosem efficiens.

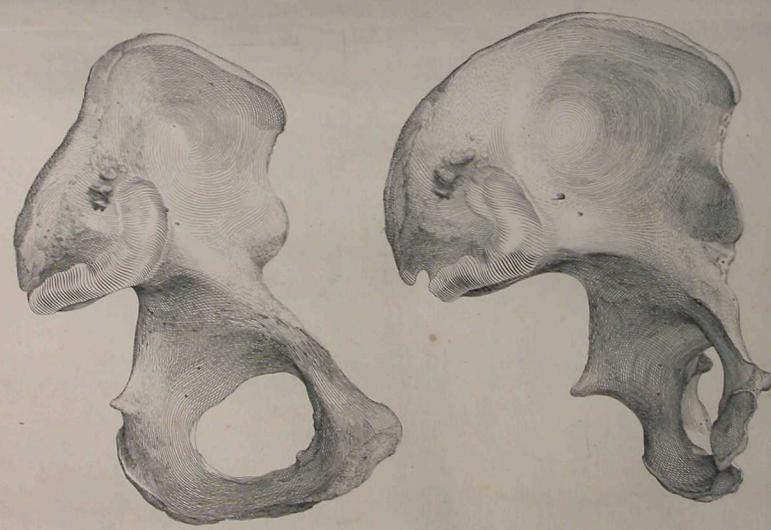
p sedes iliaci interni.

y luna sustinens obturatore internum.

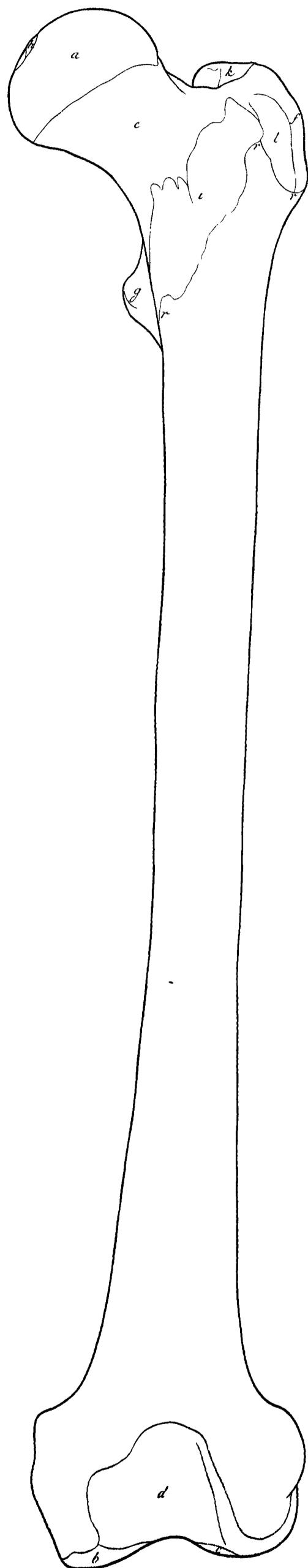
s sinus iliaci interni cum psca.

e foramen magnum.

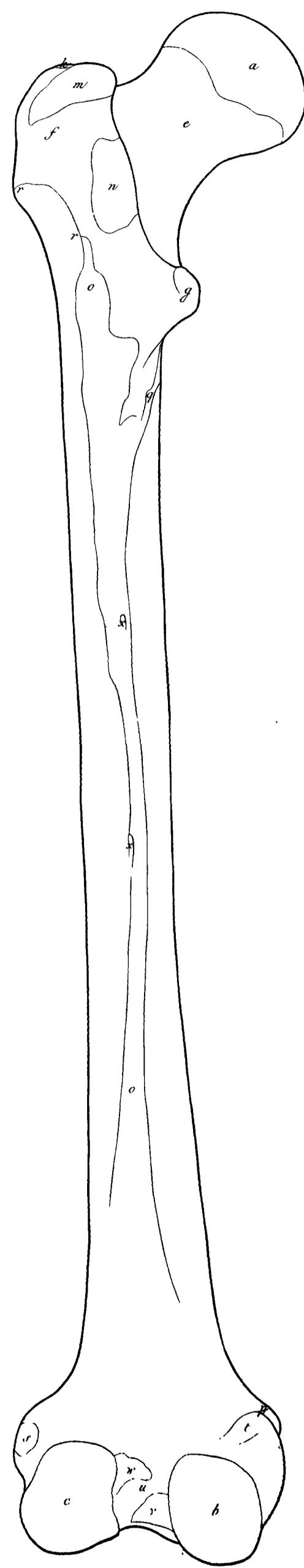
e ubi arteria, rena, et nervas excurrent.



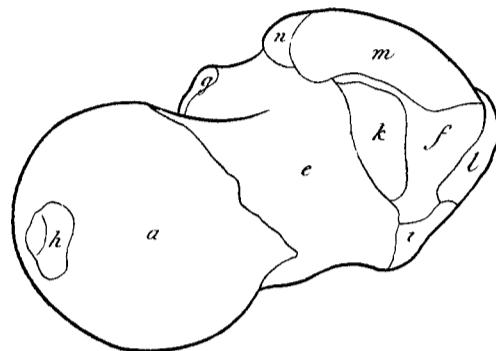
I.
Femur sinistrum, a priore,



II.
posteriore,

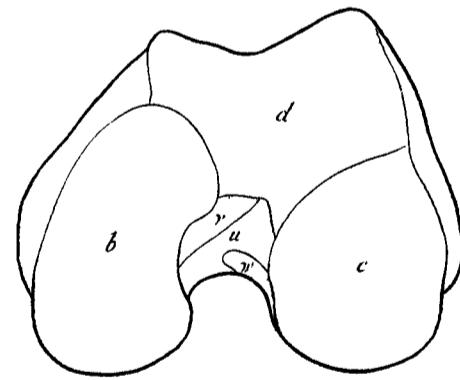


III.
superiore,

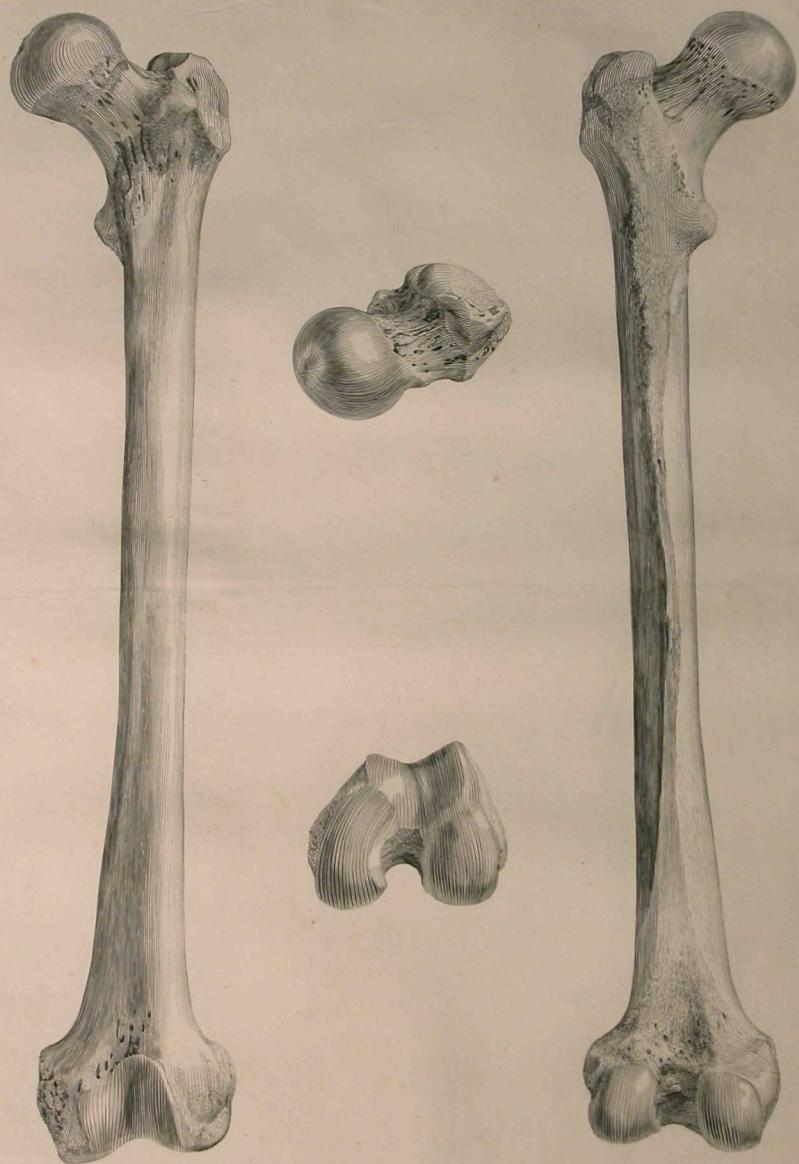


- a caput quo committitur cum acetabulo e T. 23.
- b, c condyli, quibus cum tibia a. b T. 26.
- d sinus, quo cum patella r T. 27.
- e collum.
- f trochanter major.
- g minor.
- h ubi affigitur ligamentum dictum teres.
- i ubi articulum coxae continens.
- k ubi pyriformis, obturator internus, gemini.
- l ubi gluteus minor.
- m ubi medius.
- n ubi quadratus.
- o ubi gluteus magnus, pectineus, adductores, vasti, biceps.
- p ubi adductor magnus.

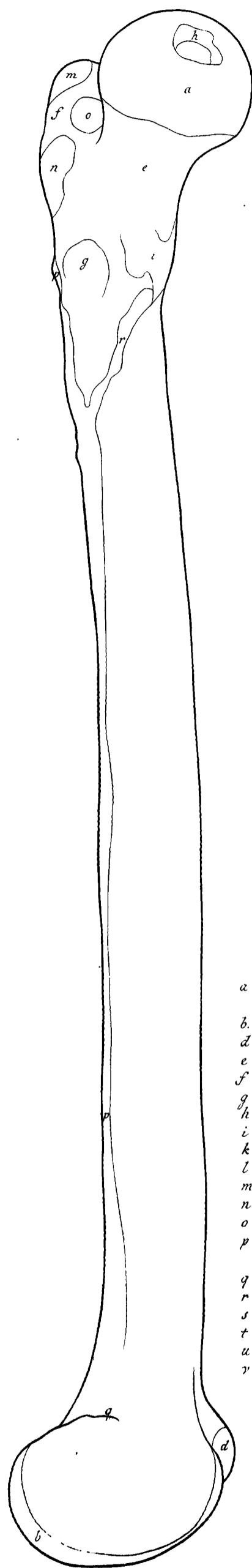
IV.
inferiore.



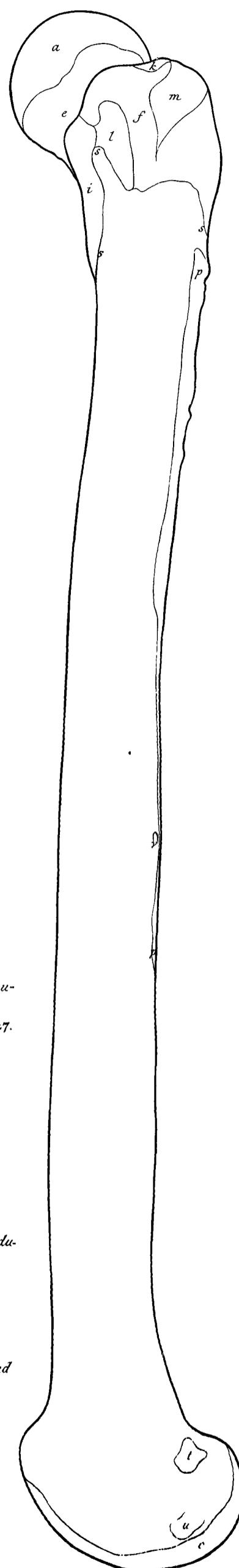
- q unde vastus internus.
- r unde externus cum crurali.
- s unde gemelli caput exterius.
- t unde tendo interioris.
- u sinus ligamentum interiora genu continentium recipiens.
- v ubi corrum posterius affigitur.
- w ubi prius.
- x canales per quos rami et nervi ad medullam penetrant.



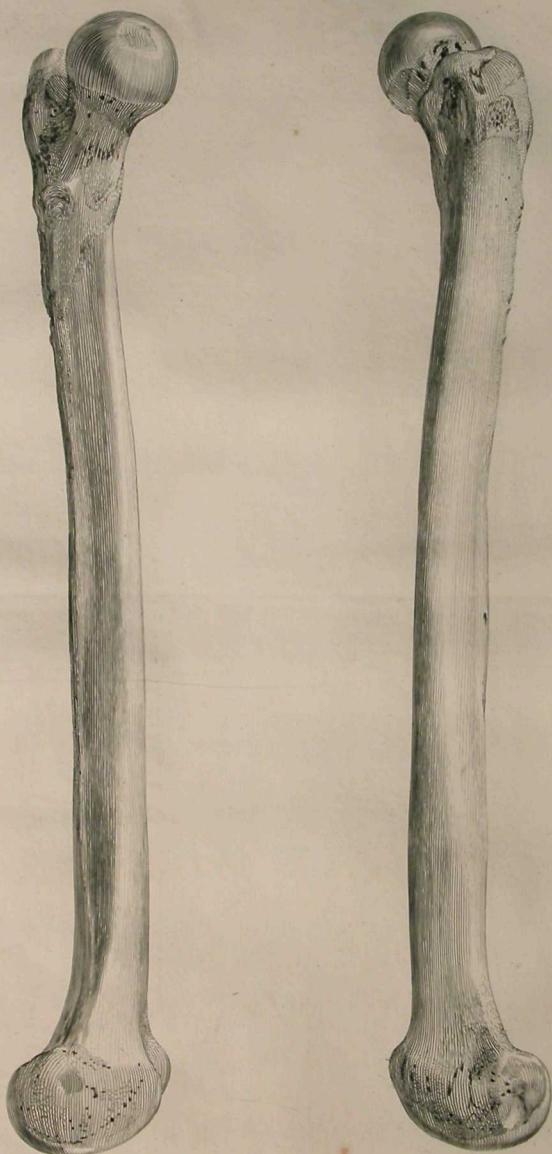
I.
Femur sinistrum, à latere interno,



II.
externo,



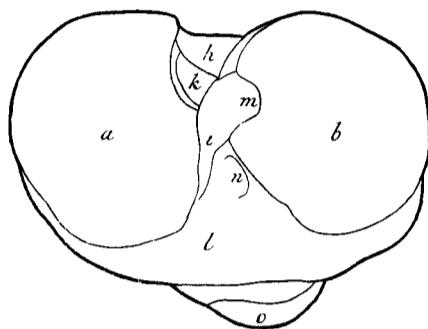
- a caput quo committitur cum acetabulo v T. 23.
- b,c condyle quibus cum tibia a,b T. 27.
- d sinus, quo cum patella v T. 27.
- e collum.
- f trochanter major.
- g minor.
- h ubi affigitur ligamentum teres.
- i ubi articulum coxae continens.
- k ubi pyriformis.
- l ubi gluteus minor.
- m ubi medius.
- n ubi quadratus.
- o ubi obturator externus.
- p ubi gluteus magnus, pectineus, adductores, vasti, biceps.
- q ubi adductor magnus.
- r unde vastus intermedius.
- s unde externus cum crurali.
- t unde caput exterius gemelli.
- u unde popliteus.
- v canalis per quem rasa et nervus ad medullam penetrant.



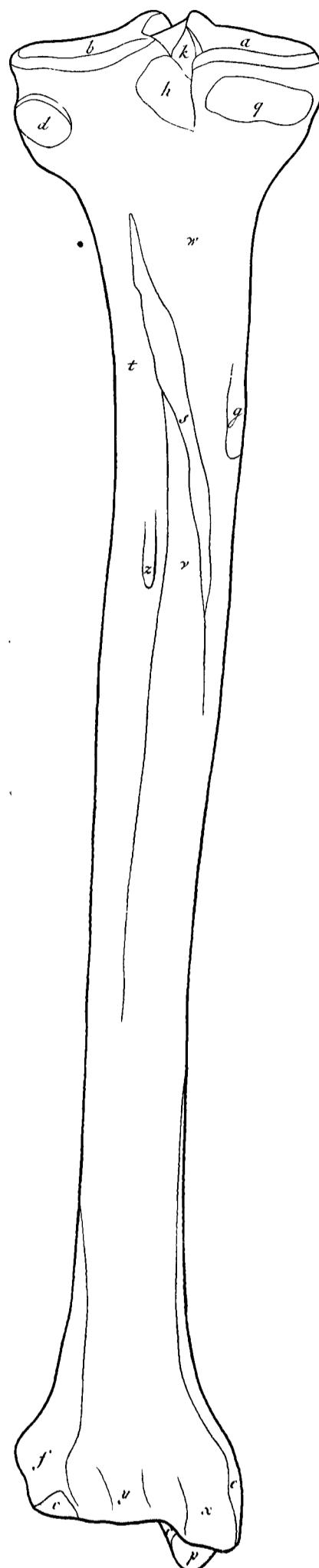
I.
Tibia sinistra, à priori,



III.
superior,

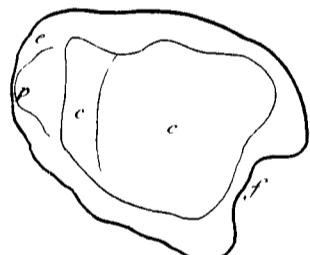


II.
posteriore,

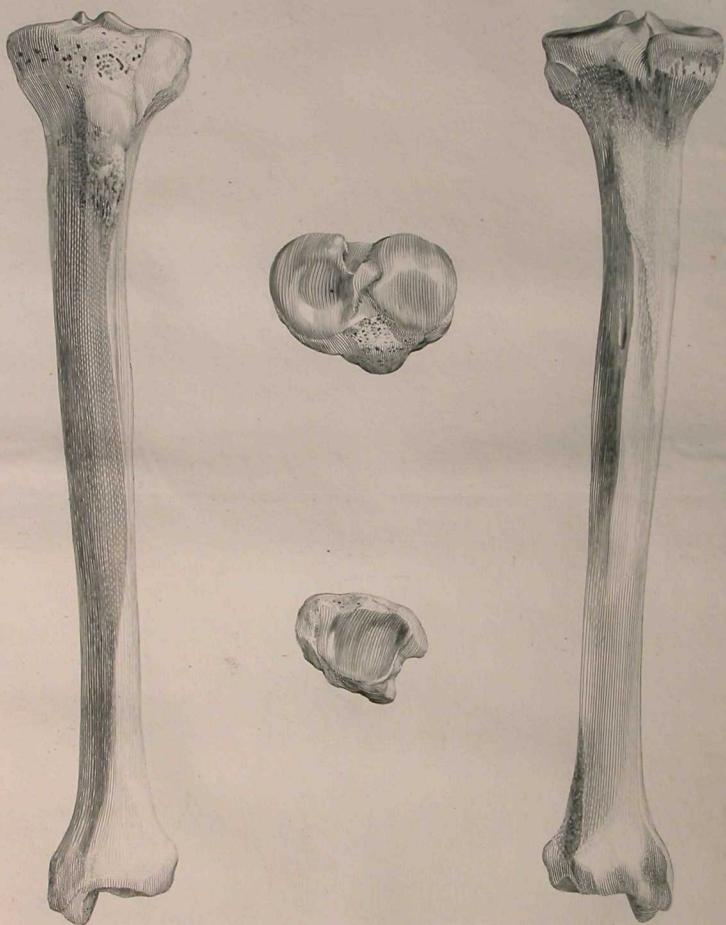


a. b sinus quibus committitur cum femore b. c T. 24.
 c que cum tulo l T. 29.
 d qua cum fibula a T. 28.
 e malleolus internus.
 f qua fibulam recipit.
 g ubi effigitur ligamentum laterale genu contenentium.
 h ubi interierum posterius.
 i ubi interierum prius.
 k ubi, in quod abit cornu posterius genu cartilagineis lunatae

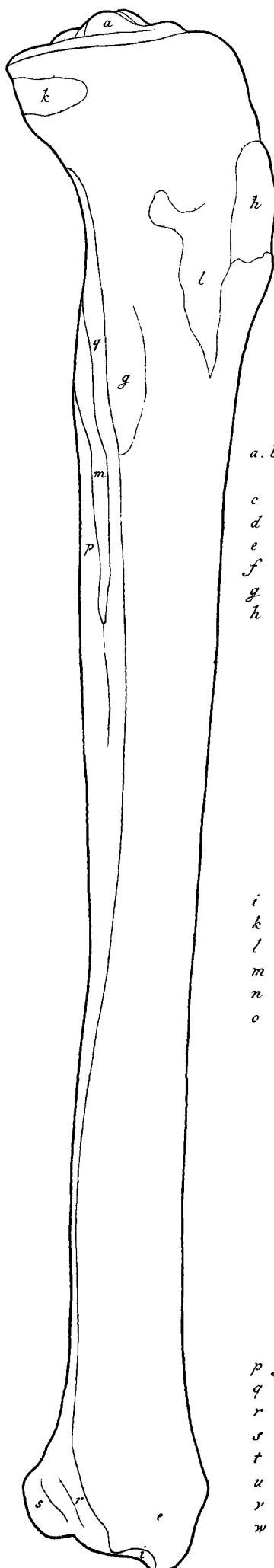
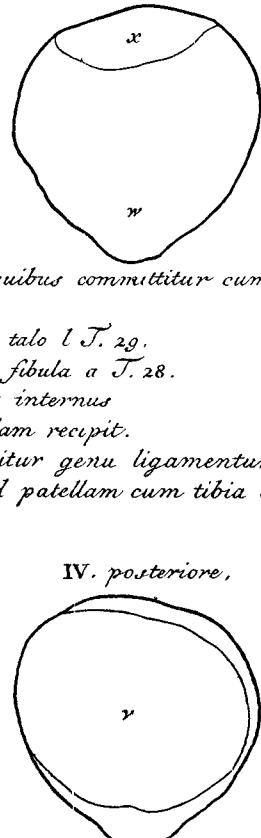
IV.
inférieure.



interioris: l ubi, in quod prius abit.
 m ubi, in quod abit posterius anterior: n ubi, in quod prius.
 o ubi quod patellam cum tibia connectat.
 p ubi quod tibiam et calcaneum.
 q ubi semimembranosus.
 r ubi sartorius, semitendinosus, gracilis.
 s unde soleus eritur.
 t unde tibialis posterior.
 u locus extensoris pollicis, longi digitorum, peroni tertiū, tibialis anticus.
 v flexoris longi digitorum.
 w poplitei.
 x sinus cui tendo tibialis posterior insidet.
 y cui flexor longus pollicis.
 z qua rami ad medullam penetrant.

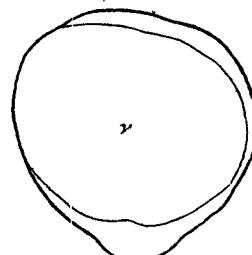


XXVII.

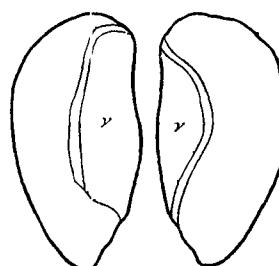
I.
Tibia sinistra, à latere interno.III.
Patella sinistra, à priore.

a. b sinus quibus committitur cum femore b. c T. 25.
 c quo cum talo l T. 29.
 d qua cum fibula a T. 28.
 e malleolus internus
 f qua fibulam recipit.
 g ubi affigitur genu ligamentum laterale.
 h ubi quod patellam cum tibia connectit.

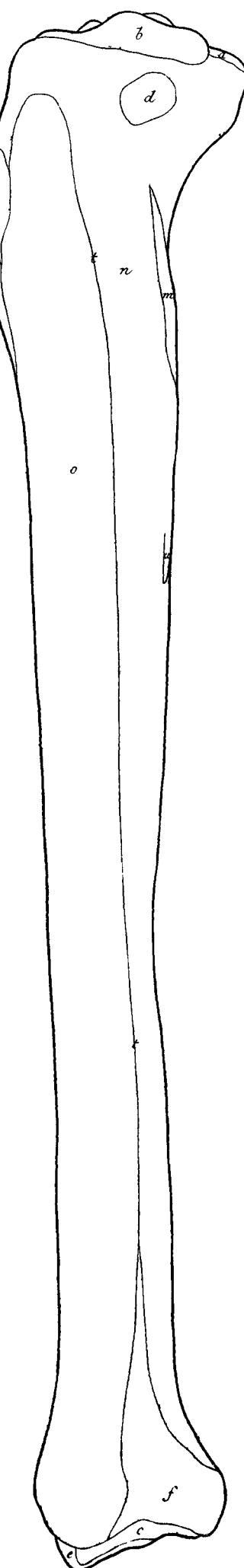
IV. posteriore.

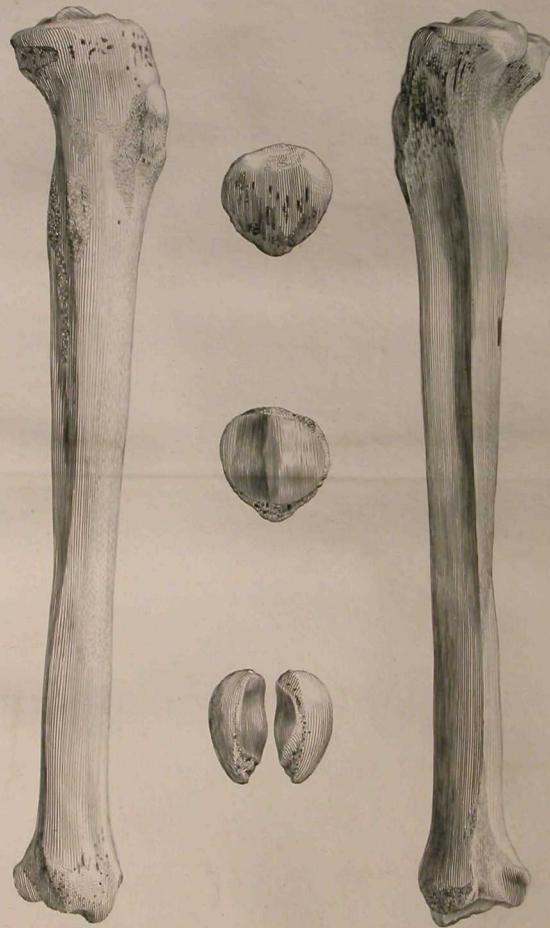


i ubi quod talum et calcaneum.
 k ubi semimembranosus.
 l ubi sartorius, semitendinosus, gracilis.
 m unde soleus ortur.
 n unde tibialis posticus.
 o locus extensoris pollicis, longi digitorum,
 peronei tertii, tibialis antici.

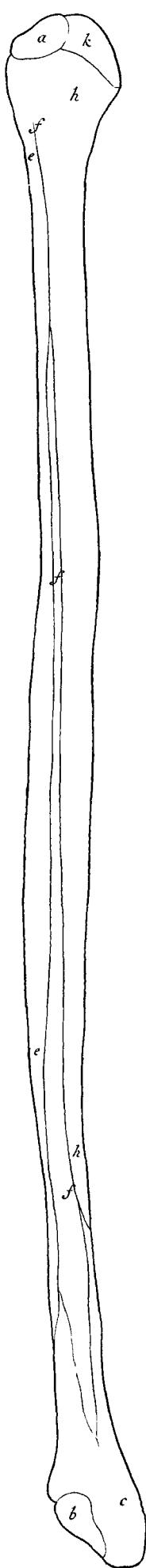
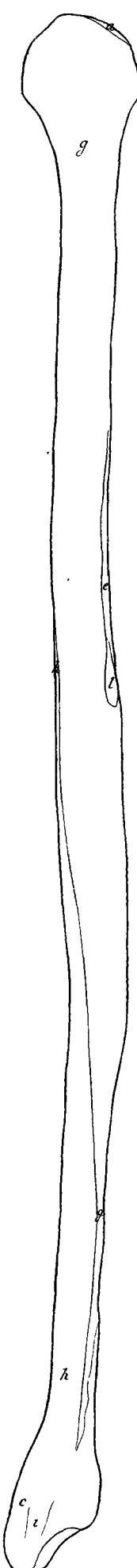
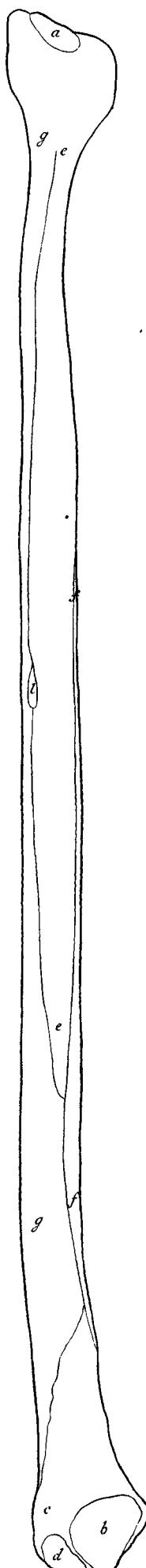
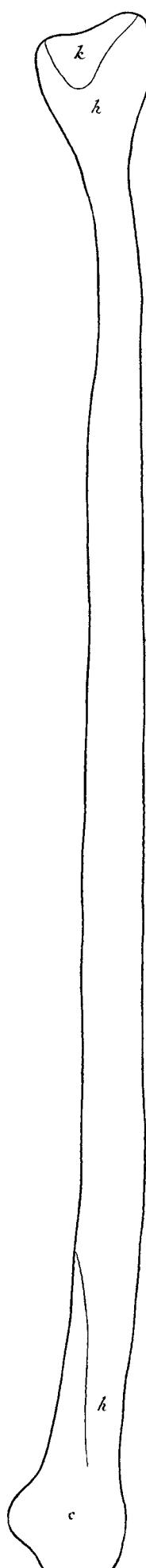
V. VI.
externo, interno.

p flexoris longi digitorum.
 q poplitei.
 r sinus cui tendo tibialis postici insidet.
 s cui flexor longus pollicis.
 t unde membrana inter oruris ossa media.
 u qua vasa ad medullam penetrant.
 v qua committitur cum femore d T. 24.
 w ubi affigitur ligamentum connectens cum tibia h.
 x ubi rectus, cruralis, vasti.

II.
externo.



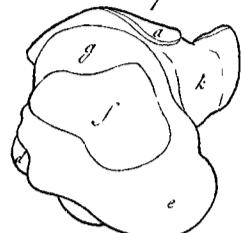
XXVIII.

I.
Fibula sinistra, à priore,II.
posteriore,III.
latere interno,IV.
externo.*a* qua committitur cum tibia d. T. 26.*b* qua cum talo l. T. 29.*c* malleolus externus.*d* unde ligamentum cum talo connectens.*e* unde tibialis posterior.*f* unde extensor pollicis, digitorum longus, pe-*roneus tertius.**g* locus solei et flexoris longi pollicis.*h* peronei longi, et brevis.*i* sinus tendinum peroneorum illorum.*k* ubi biceps inseritur.*l* canalis per quem rasa penetrant ad medullam.



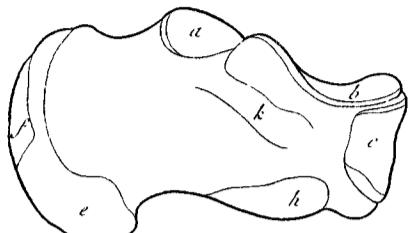
XXIX.

Calcarus suuster, à postiore.

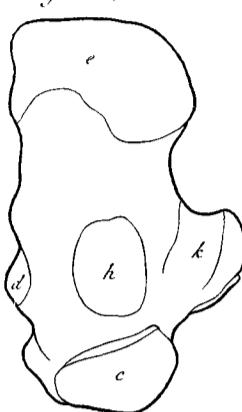


a b quibus committitur cum talo p. q.
c qua cum cubiformi ē.
d qua sustinet peronei longi tendi-
nem.
e tuber quo sistimus.
f ubi tendo achillis inseritur.
g ad quam pede flexo applicatur.
h unde ligamentum connectens cum
cubiformi v
i unde extensor brevis digitorum.
k sinus cui tendo flexoris longi pol-
licis insidet.

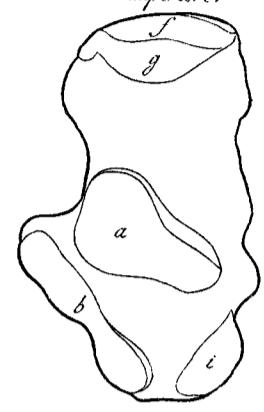
III. interiore.



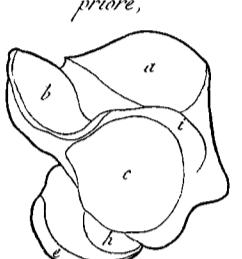
V. inferiore.



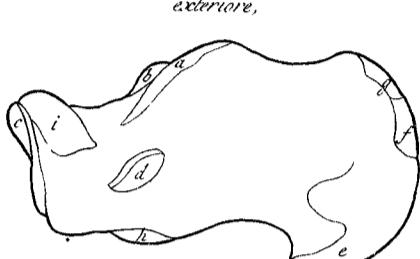
VI. superiore.



II. priore,



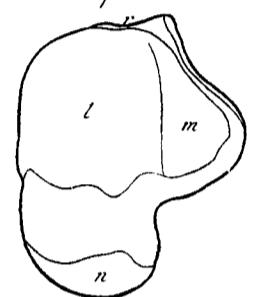
IV. exteriore,



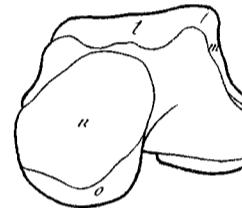
X. inferiore,



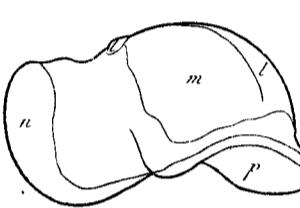
XI. superiore.



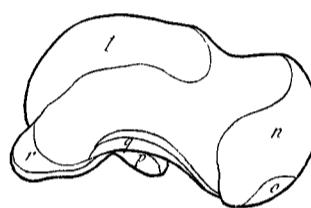
VII. Talus, à priore,



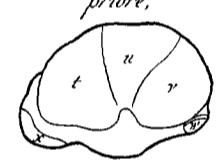
VIII. exteriore,



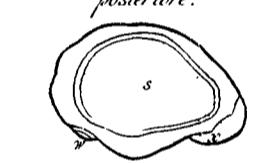
IX. interiore,



XVI. priore,



XVII. posteriore.



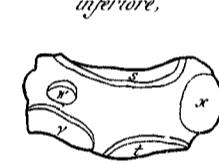
XII. Navicularare, ab exteriore,



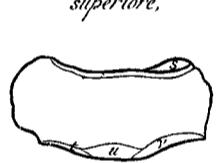
XIII. interiore,



XIV. inferiore,

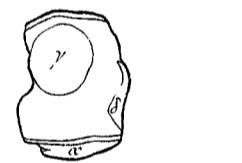


XV. superiore,



s qua committitur cum talo n.
t qua cum cuneiformi majore y.
u qua cum minore e
v qua cum medio i
w qua cum cubiformi π.
x ubi tibialis posterior inseritur.

XVIII. Cuneiforme majus, ab inferiore,



XIX. priore,



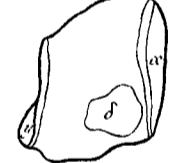
XX. posteriore,



XXI. exteriore,



XXII. interiore,



z qua committitur cum naviculari t
z qua cum cuneiformi minore ζ.
α qua cum metatarsi primo ε I.30
β qua cum secundo η I.30
γ ubi tibialis posterior inseritur.
δ ubi antecur.

XXIII. Cuneiforme minus, à priore,



XXIV. posteriore,



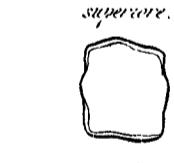
XXV. exteriore,



XXVI. interiore,



XXVII. superiore,



ε qua committitur cum naviculari u
ζ qua cum cuneiformi majore z.
η qua cum medio x
θ qua cum metatarsi secundo k I.30
ι qua cum naviculari v.
κ qua cum cuneiformi minore γ.
λ qua cum cubiformi ν.
μ qua cum metatarsi secundo m I.30
ν qua cum tertio s I.30.

XXVIII. Cuneiforme medium, à priore,



XXIX. posteriore,



XXX. exteriore,



XXXI. interiore,

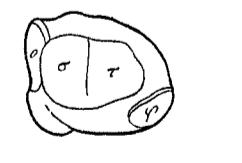


XXXII. superiore,

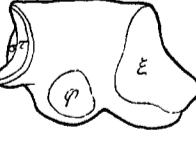


ξ qua cum calcaneo c.
ο qua cum cuneiformi medio λ.
π qua cum naviculari ρ.
φ qua cum talo v.
σ qua cum metatarsi quarto γ I.30.
τ qua cum quinto ε I.30.
ν unde ligamentum connectens cum
calcaneo h.
φ qua sustinet peronei longi tendi-
nem.

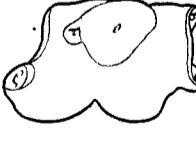
XXXIII. Cubiforme, à priore,



XXXIV. exteriore,



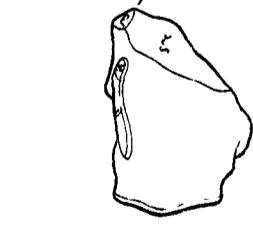
XXXV. interiore,

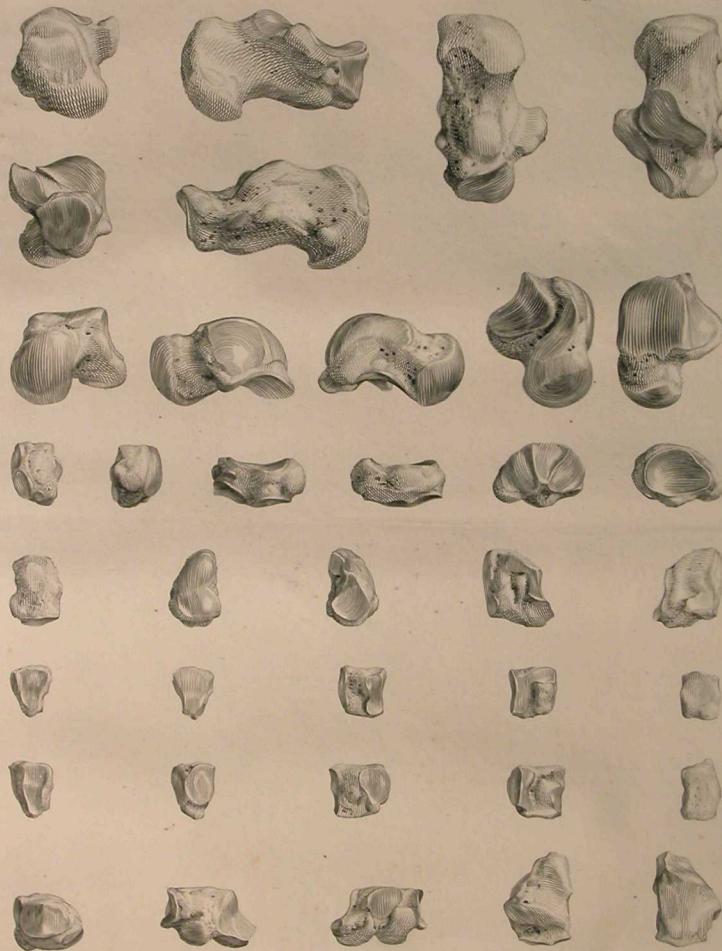


XXXVI. inferiore,



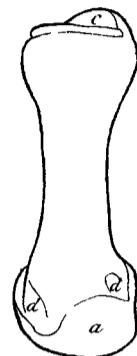
XXXVII. superiore.



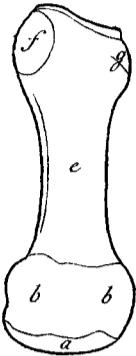


LXX

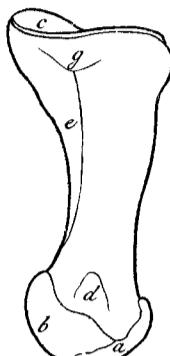
I. Metatarsi sinistri
primum, à superiore,



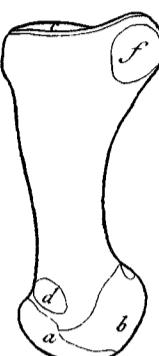
II. inferiore,



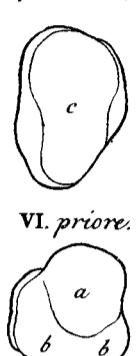
III. interiore,



IV. exteriore,

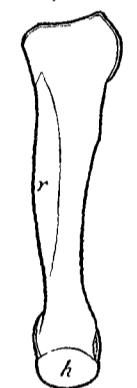


V. posteriore;



- a qua committitur cum pollice α T. 31.
- b qua cum sesamoideis α T. 31.
- c qua cum cuneiformi majore α T. 29.
- d unde ligamentum laterale connectens
cum pollice.
- e locus flexoris brachii pollicis.
- f ubi peroneus longus inseritur.
- g ubi tibialis anticus.

VII. Secundum,
à superiore,



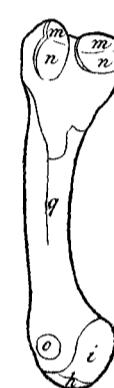
VIII. inferiore,



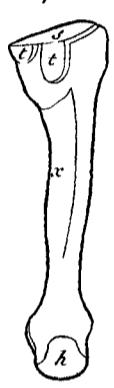
IX. interiore,



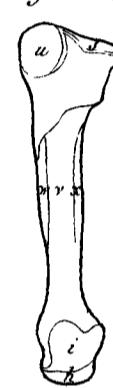
X. exteriore,



XIII. Tertium,
à superiore, inferiore,



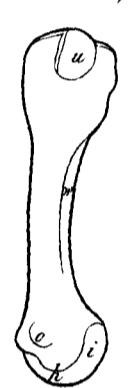
XIV. interiore, exteriore,



XV. interiore, exteriore,



XVI. exteriore,



- h qua committitur cum digito l T. 31.
- i qua cum ligamento cartilagineo articulum contende.
- k qua cum cuneiformi minore θ T. 29.
- l qua cum majore β T. 29.
- m qua cum medio μ T. 29.
- n qua cum metatarsi tertio t.
- o unde ligamentum laterale connectens
cum digito.
- p locus interossei secundi digiti se-
conde.
- q unde ejus caput tenuius.
- r unde primus secundi
- s qua committitur cum cuneiformi me-
dio ν T. 29.
- t qua cum metatarsi secundo n.
- u qua cum quarto z.
- v locus interossei primi digiti tertii.
- w unde secundus tertii, capite tenuiore.
- x unde secundus secundi, capite crassiore.

XIX. Quartum,
à superiore,



XX. inferiore,



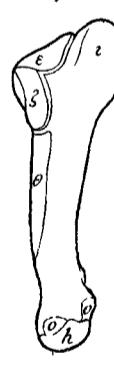
XXI. interiore,



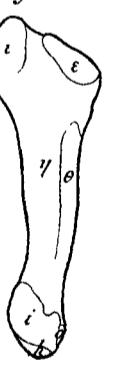
XXII. exteriore,



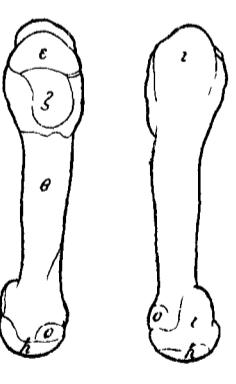
XXV. Quintum,
à superiore, inferiore,



XXVI. inferiore, interiore,



XXVII. interiore, exteriore,



- y qua committitur cum cubiformi σ T. 29.
- z qua cum metatarsi tertio u.
- α qua cum quinto ζ.
- β locus interossei primi digiti quarti.
- γ unde secundus quarti, capite tenuiore.
- δ unde secundus tertii, capite crassiore.
- ε qua committitur cum cubiformi τ T. 29.
- ζ qua cum metatarsi quarto α.
- η locus interossei digiti quinti.
- ο unde secundus quarti, capite crassiore.
- ι tuber cui peroneus brevis inseritur.

XXIII. posteriore,



XXIV. priore.

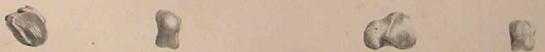
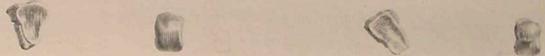


XXIX. posteriore,



XXX. priore.





XXXI.

- a qua committitur cum metatarso a T. 30.
 b qua cum osse ultime g.
 c d ubi inseruntur ligamenta connectentia cum metatarso et sesamoideis.
 c ubi praeterea adductor pollicis cum transversali: d ubi abductor.
 e ubi laterale connectens cum osse ultimo.
 f ubi extensor brevis digitorum.

I. Pollicis pedis sinistri
primum à superiore,

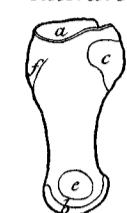
II. inferiore,



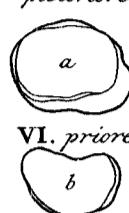
III. interiore,



IV. exteriore,



V. posteriore,

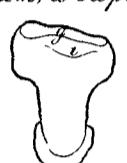


VI. priore.

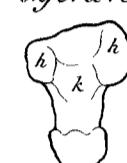


- g qua committitur cum osse primo b.
 h ubi inseritur ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse primo.
 i ubi extensor pollicis.
 k ubi flexor longus.

VII. ultimum, à superiore,



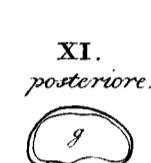
VIII. inferiore,



IX. interiore,

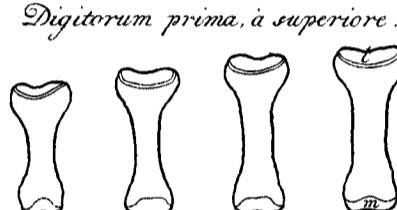


X. exteriore,

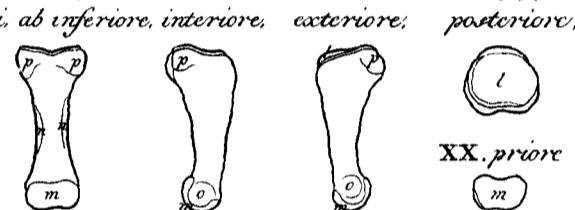


- l qua committitur cum metatarso h T. 30.
 m qua cum osse secundo q.
 n ubi inscritur vagina flexorum.
 o p ubi ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse proximo. p ubi praeterea interosseus: in minimo flexor proprius, et abductor.

XII. XIII. XIV. XV. Digitorum prima, à superiore.



XVI. XVII. XVIII. XV. Primi, ab inferiore, interiore, exteriore; posteriore,



XX. priore

- q qua committitur cum osse primo m.
 r qua cum tertio n.
 s ubi inscritur flexor brevis digitorum.
 t ubi vagina longi.
 u ubi ligamentum laterale cum proximo osse connectens.
 v ubi tendo extensorum.
 w ubi committitur cum osse secundo r.
 x ubi inscritur ligamentum laterale connectens cum osse secundo.
 y ubi tendo extensorum.
 z ubi flexor longus.

XXI. XXII. XXIII. XXIV. Secunda à superiore.

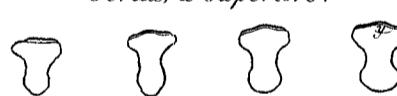


XXV. XXVI. XXVII. XXVIII. Primi, ab inferiore, interiore, exteriore; posteriore,

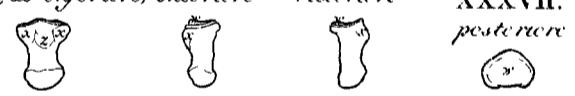


XXIX. priore.

XXX. XXXI. XXXII. XXXIII. Tertia, à superiore.



XXXIV. XXXV. XXXVI. Primi, ab inferiore, interiore, exteriore



XXXVII. posteriore.

XXXVIII. Sesamidum pollicis,
ab inferiore.

XXXIX. superiore,



XL. à latere.



XLI. à superiore.

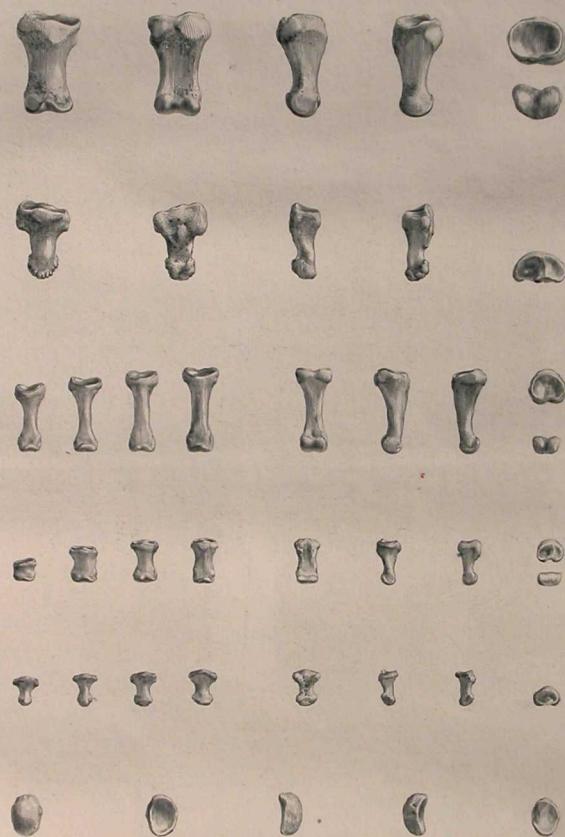


XLII. alterum à superiore.

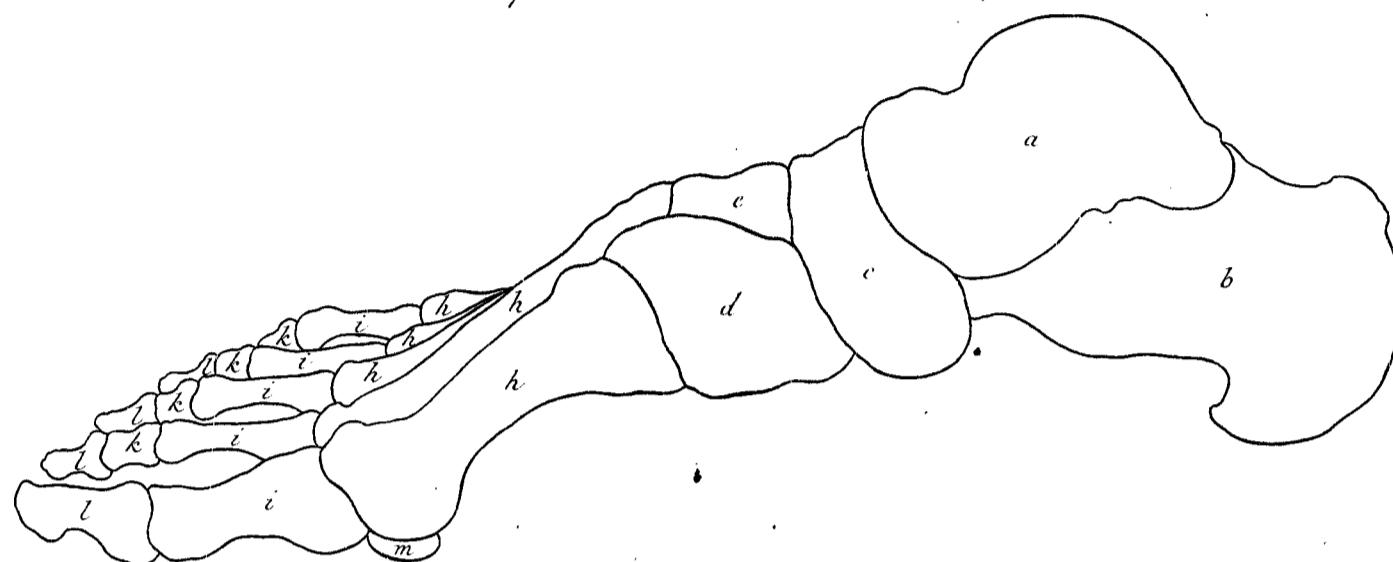
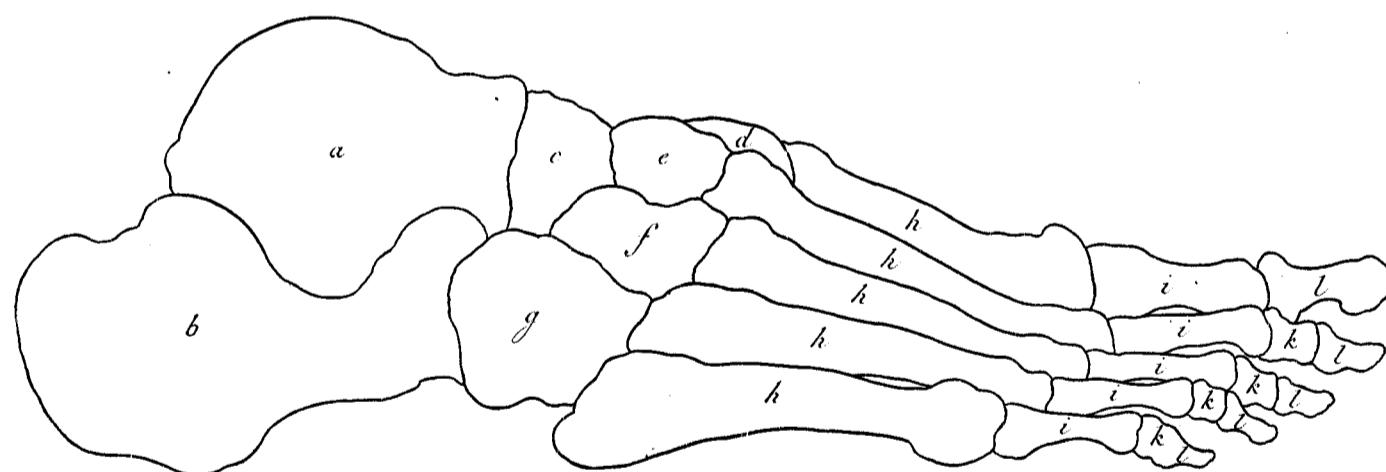


- x qua committitur cum metatarso b T. 30.

F I N I S.



APPENDIX.

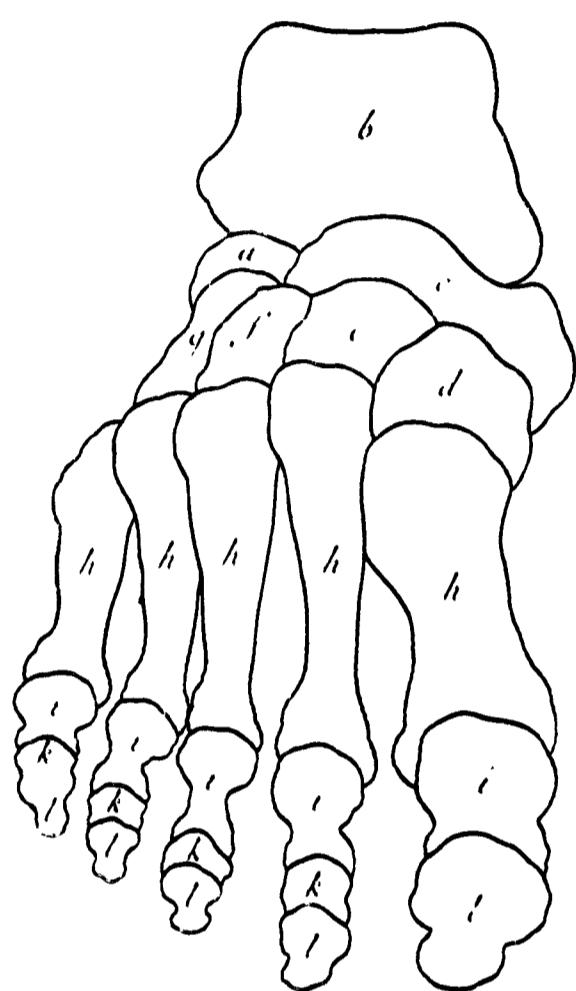
Alius pes extremus dexter, ab interiore,*II.
externore.*

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>a talus.</i> | <i>d cuneiforme majus.</i> | <i>g cubiforme.</i> | <i>k secunda.</i> |
| <i>b calcaneus.</i> | <i>e minus.</i> | <i>h ossa metatarsi.</i> | <i>l tertia.</i> |
| <i>c naviculare.</i> | <i>f medium.</i> | <i>i digitorum prima.</i> | <i>m sesamoideum.</i> |

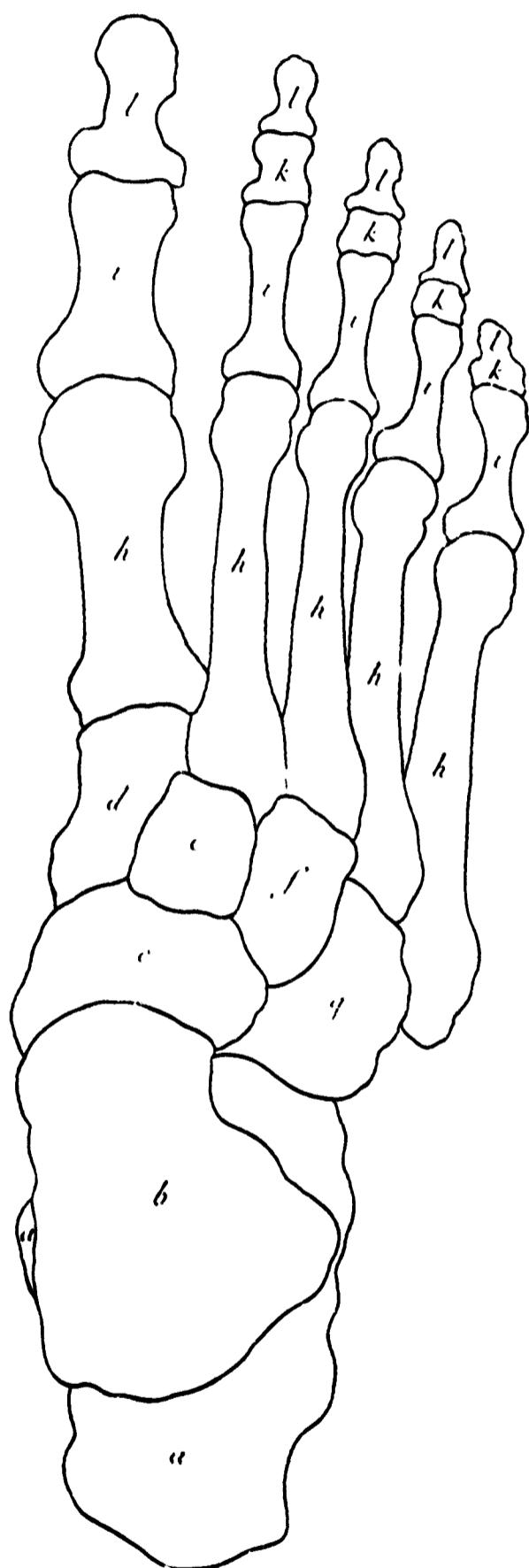


XXXIII

I.
Idem, a' priore.



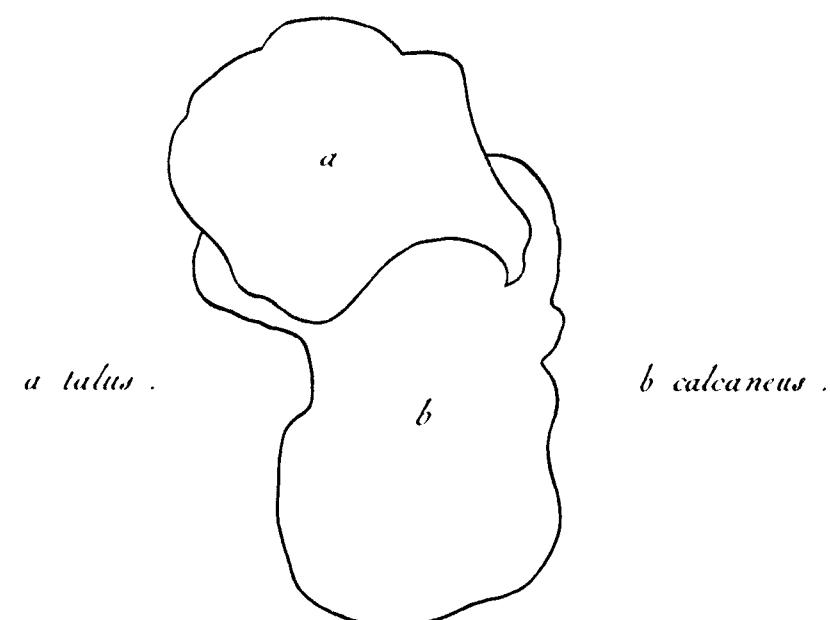
II.
superiore



- a calcaneus
- b tibia
- c metatarsus
- d coniforme major
- e minus
- f medium
- g cubiforme
- h conus metatarsus
- i digitorum prima
- k secunda
- l tercia

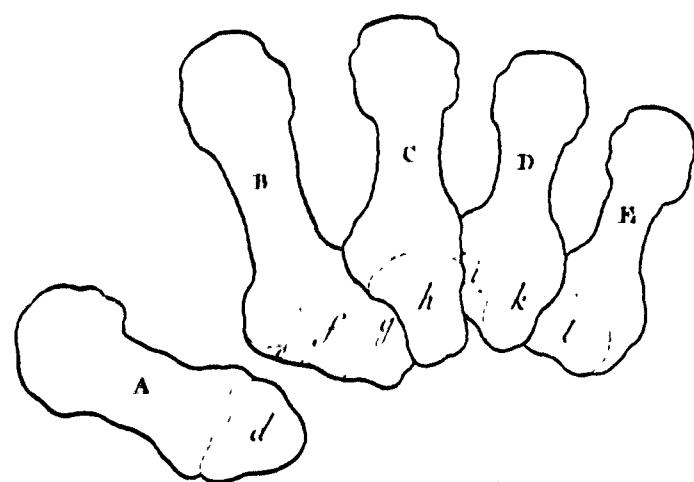


I.
Talus cum calcaneo, à posteriori.

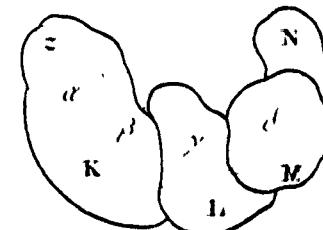
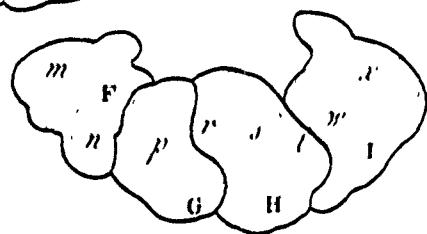
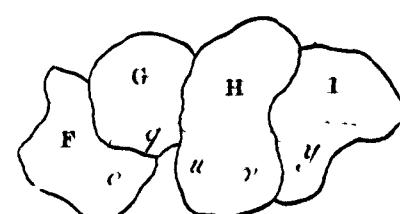


Dextre carpi et metacarpi, ab exteriore.

II.
Diductus articulus metacarpi cum carpo:



III.
carpi ordinis secundi cum prime.



A metacarpus pollicis.

d qua committitur cum m.

B radialis.

c qua committitur cum n.

f qua cum p.

g qua cum r.

e media.

h qua committitur cum s.

i annularis.

t qua committitur cum l.

k qua cum w.

E auricularis.

l qua committitur cum v.

F multangulum majus.

m qua committitur cum d.

n qua cum e.

o qua cum z.

G multangulum minus.

p qua committitur cum f.

q qua cum x.

H capitatum.

r qua committitur cum g.

s qua cum h.

t qua cum i.

u qua cum p.

v qua cum y.

I caniforme.

w qua committitur cum k.

x qua cum l.

y qua cum d.

K naticulare.

z qua committitur cum e.

α qua cum q.

β qua cum u.

γ lunatum.

δ qua committitur cum r.

M triquetrum.

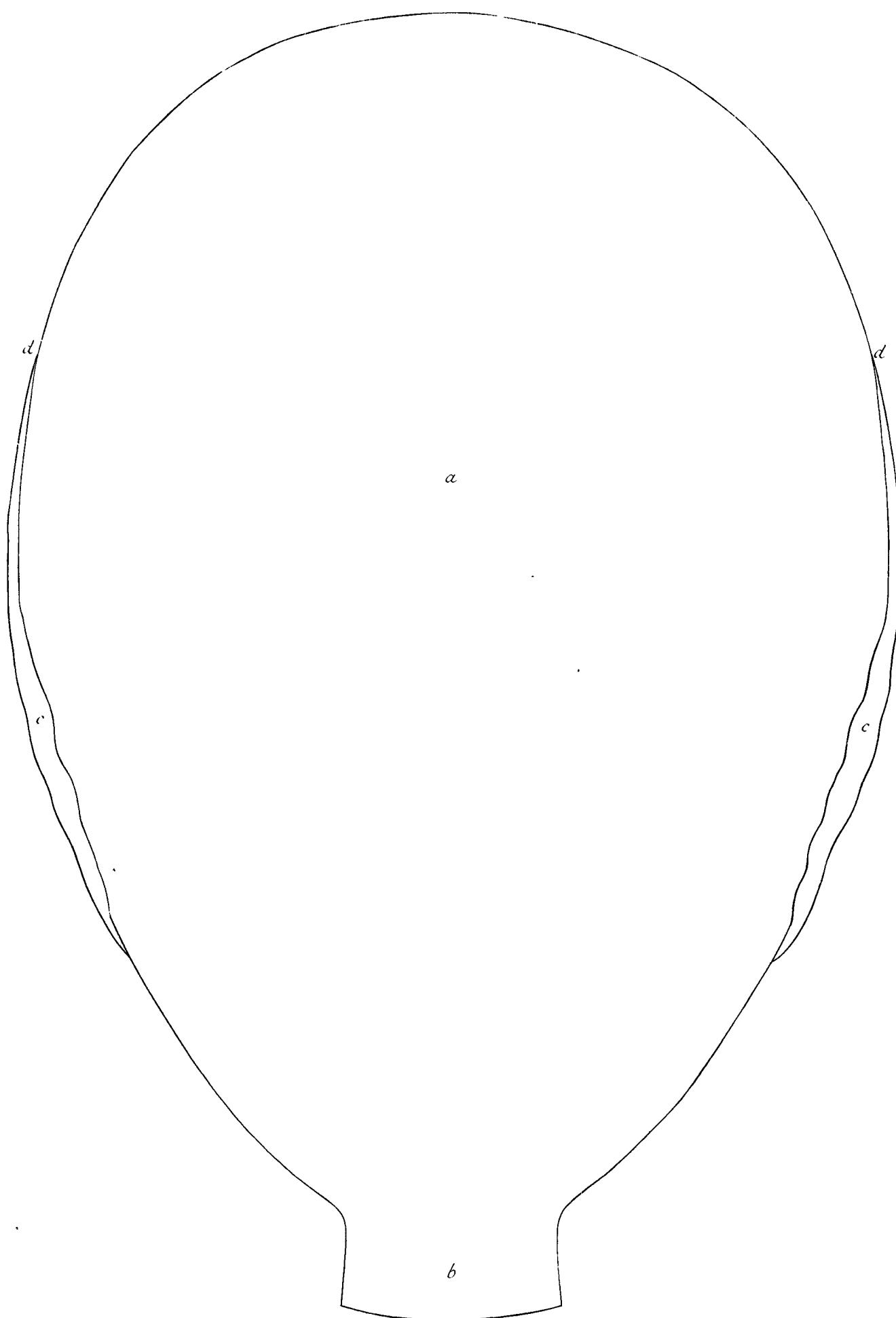
φ qua committitur cum v.

N subtendum.



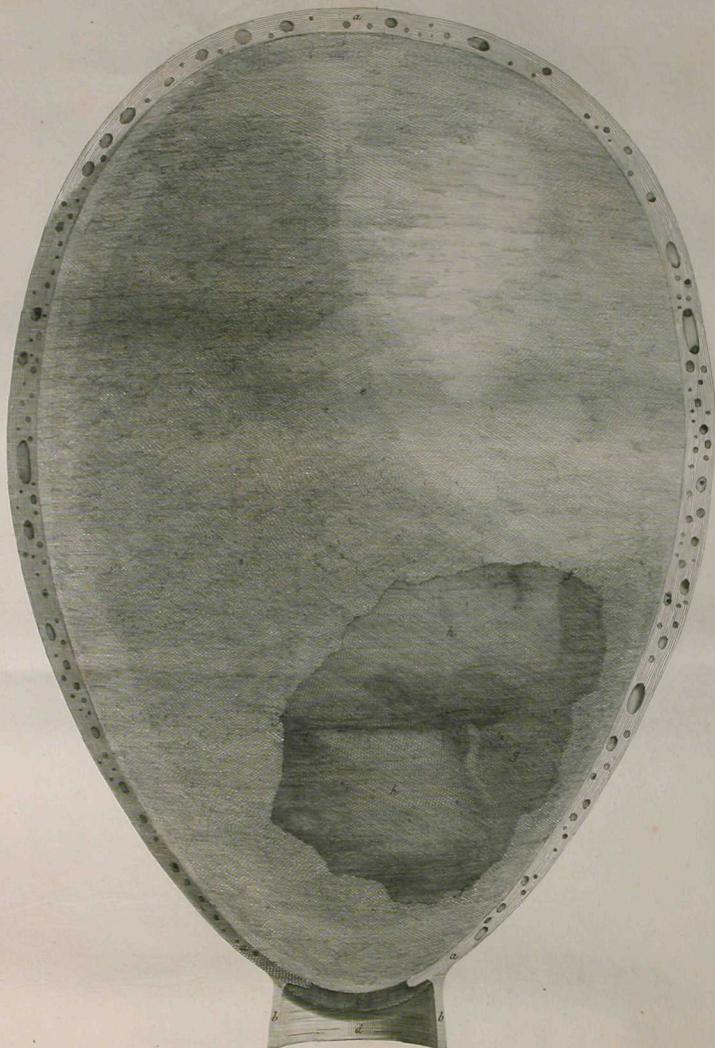
B. S. ALBINI TABULAE VII.
UTERI MULIERIS GRAVIDAE
CUM JAM PARTURIRET MORTUAE.

TAB. I.



a Uterus integer, & priore parte exhibutus.
b Pars vaginalis.

c.c. Tubae Falloppianae, d d hic ab utero orientas.
Ovaria pone tubas



Utero a, vaginaque b, per ambitum incisis, detracta pars demidia anterior.

Uterus qua parte incisus justa crassitudine expressus. Et veluti corticatus, ita tanquam in plicas compositus.

In eadem parte incisae venae et arteriae.

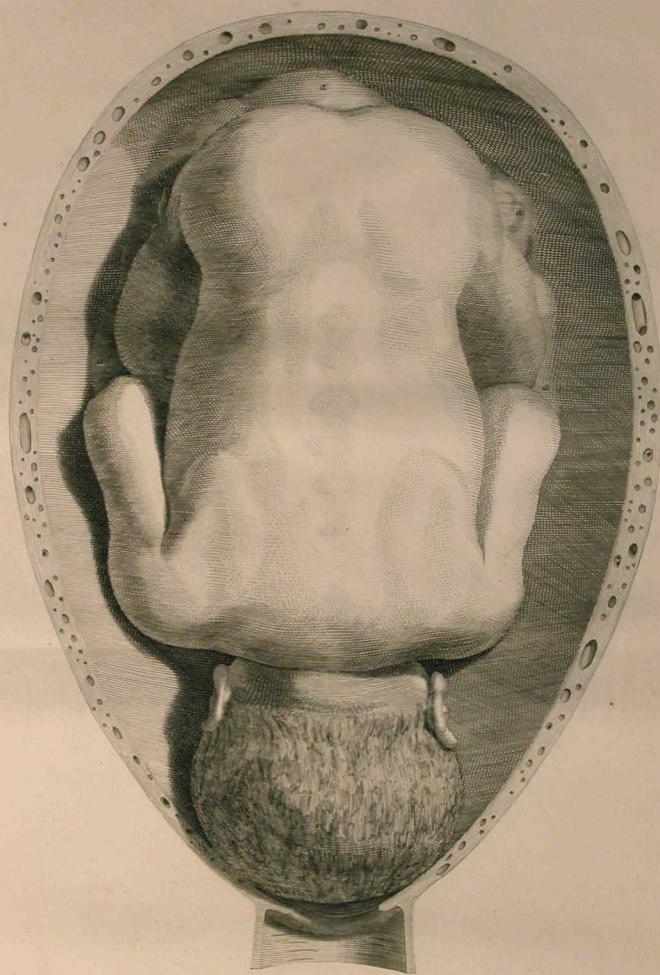
c Oris uteri pars dimidia posterior.

d Vagina, ex interiore parte.

e Orum, uterum implens. Extrinsecus involucro quodam membranaceo, tenui, molli, tenore, undique vestitum; quo utero moliter adhaeret.

f Hinc cum involucro membranaceo chorion resciassum, detractumque, quo, quam chorion undique continet, amnios q appareat distenta humore.

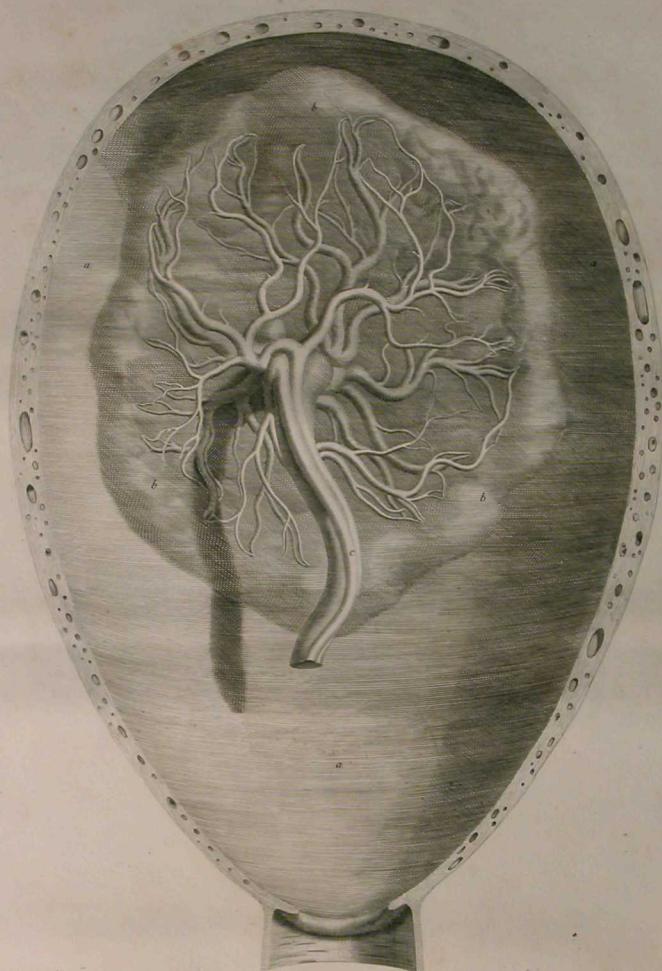
g Intra amnion conspicua embryonis pars. Confer Tab. III.



Uterus apertus, vaginaque, ut Tab. II.

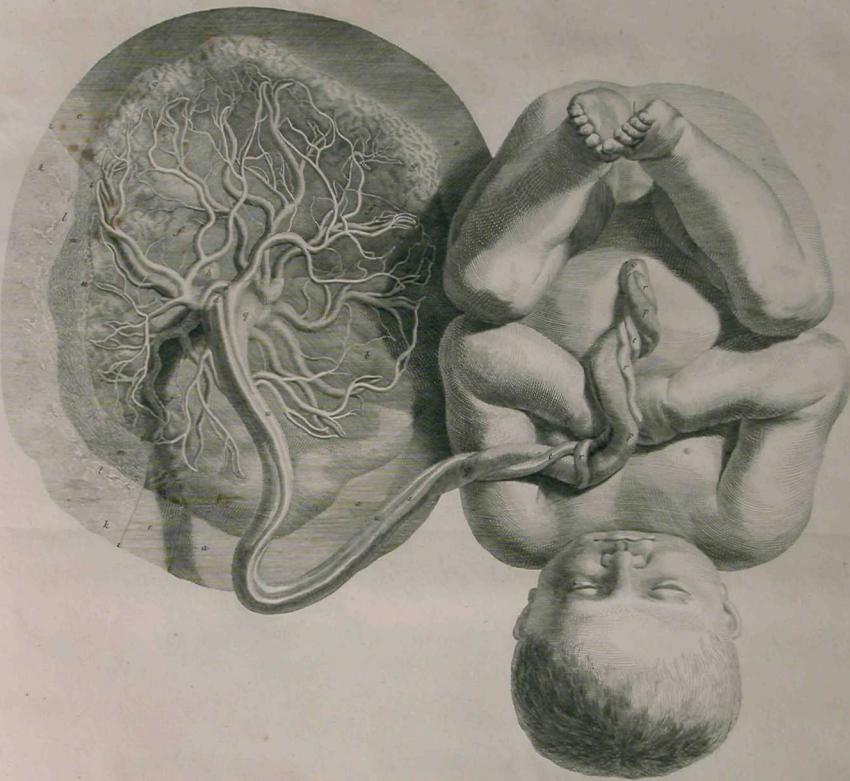
*Involucro autem membranaceo, chorio, amnioque simul juxta
uterum incisis, pars eorum dimidia anterior deracta, eoque orum
apertum.*

*In quo embryo maturus, membris ad speciem ovi compeditis,
verticeque dorsum directo, ac facie, pectore, ventre, retrosum.
Emissus humer amnios.
aaa Pars placentae. Confer Tab. IV.*



Uterus apertus, vaginaque, et membranae ori, ut Tab. III.
Ex carcere amnios exemptus embryo, rassisso umbilico. Emissus
humor.
a b Amnios, chorion ex interiore parte vestiens.

b Per amnion placenta apparet supereminens, cum ramis vase-
rum umbilici, praeter ramos tenues. Vide Tab. V.
Placenta aenaxa posteriori parti uteri non longe à fundo.
c Pars umbilici. Vide Tab. V.



Placenta eadem, quae Tab. IV. cum embryone Tab. III. sed inverso.
a b Pars amnii, ut Tab. IV. sed hinc c d e reliquum gas necutum,
decretaeque d d His umbilicus arte adnexa, et continuata.
e f g Chorion, deacta amnio, nudum. f g His placentae
partem interiorem vestit. g His per illud apparet involucrum
membranaceum supradictum: h hic masula quadam, involucri
alias continuatio. i i i His reliqua chorii recessum, et decreta.
k l m n Involutum membranaceum nudum, deacto chorio. Iuxta
placentae ambitum crassus, denaus, et tanguam in massulas inae-
qualiter distinctione. Unde a exteriori placentae partem vestit.
Tab. VI. et interiores totam, in fibrarum magis distinctione speciem
m. usque ad placentae locum illum, ubi rura umbilici ad placen-
tam non longe ab gas margine penetrant: post quae reticulatum n.

Embryo in somat congregatis, membris ad speciem ori competentes.
o Quadam quam vaginae species cutis propago: unde principium
umbilicus, qui ad placentam, puncto centrum gas pertinet.

p u Umbilicus. p q Vena umbilicus: r s t arteriae duas. His
primum spirue in modum intertiae p r t: deinde recte q u vina
et arteriae in ramos non longe a placenta absunt, indeque per inter-
iorum gas partes quequeversu in ambitum tendunt. In figura
facile internescuntur, eo quid arteriae quam venae, magis luminescentes.
Superuenient, in chorio, tangue in regione, inclusae. Penetrantque
ad placentam: sed plerique rami non prius quam cum non longe
ab gas ambitu absunt. His comitantur se circuum arteriae et venae,
non pauca: quadam ex parte. At ubi penetrant, fore est arteria
cum vena: et varis convenienti modo.



Orum integrum ex utero exciduum, et a posteriori parte
exhibitum.

Extrinsecus involucrum membranaceum supradicto undique
vestitum.

a a Sub involucro illo hic chorion est.

b Hic sub eodem placenta est, cum qua arcte cohaeret. Et
arctius se quoque atque adio et placentam, adnectit utero.
c c Juxta placentae ambitum orassius, densius, et veluti

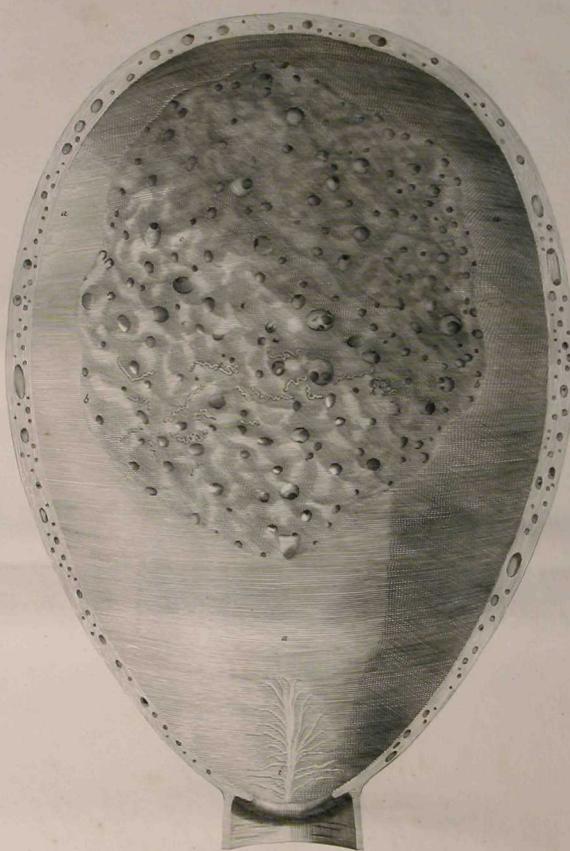
in massulas plus minus distinctum.

Masculas tales, sed minoras, menisque risendas, possim ha-
bet quia chorion vestit pars; maximeque per placentae am-
bitum.

Placenta supereminet, tuberibus, lacunis, sulcis, leviter
et una qualiter distincta.

Tunc autem placenta non nisi ambita sue adhaerebat, multo san-
guine coagulato, coque nigre, interfecto inter eam et uterum.

B. S. ALBINI UTERI GRAVIDI TAB. VII.



Uterus apertus, vaginaque, ut Tab. III. Ovum excutium.
et uteri pars interior, molles, tenera, veluti spongiosa, lanosa,
cui ovum mulier adhaeret, involucro suo membranaceo.

b Pars, cui placenta advenia. Confer Tab. IV.

Pars haec, inflata uteri venit, tenui, inaequabilis, et quod ca-
nales venosi ad eam pertinentes turgunt spiru, et, etc. eminentque,
d. etc. Foramina, quibusq; hanc uteri partem pertinent, c. etc.

Quae intra eos patent ostia ramorum.

fig. etc. Inflatus arterius uteri, hae in superficie sub tenue mem-
brina apparuerunt, extrema patientes q; Non nisi prouiae expro-
sae: nam per totam hanc uteri partem cerebrae. Nonnullae, ut
hac, hi, veluti glomeratae extra eminabant.

i Cervicis quas vocant valvulas.

B. S. ALBINI TABULARUM
UTERI MULIERIS GRAVIDAE
APPENDIX.

TAB. I.

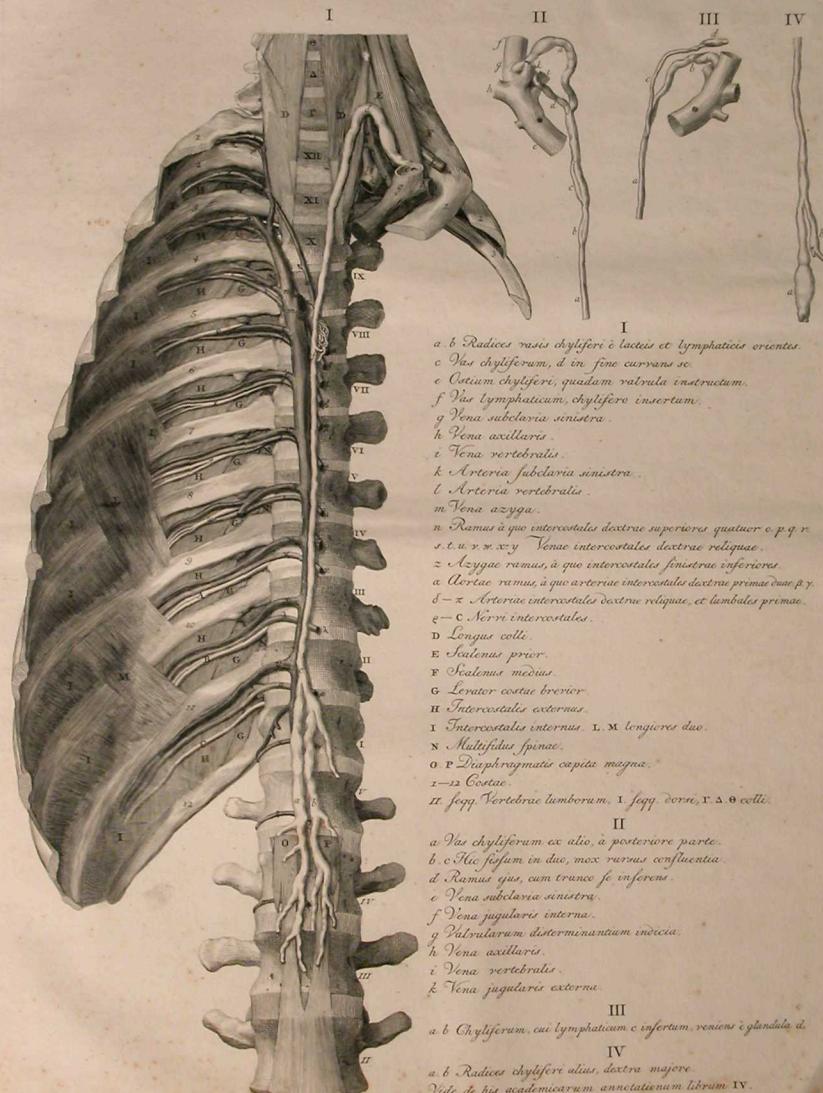


Embryo membris sic compedita inventus in utero.

a Umbilicus.

b Placenta.

B. S. ALBINI TABULA VASIS CHYLIFERI
CUM VENA AZYGA ARTERIIS INTERCOSTALIBUS
ALIISQUE VICINIS PARTIBUS.



TABULAE VASIS CHYLIFERI

CUM VENA AZYGA, ARTERIIS INTERCOSTALIBUS,

ALIISQUE VICINIS PARTIBUS,

EXPLANATIO.

AD ICONEM I.

Vas hoc chyliferum inter tot alia, quae vidi, idoneum vix est, quod proponatur. Descriptum ex homine robusto, stature juxtae, integra sanitate strangulato. Varietates autem non paucas in corporibus humanis inveni; nonnullas etiam notabiliores.

A vas laetres & lymphaticis, tanquam radiculis, radices oriebantur duae *a. b.*, quarum dextra major. Adscendebant inter duo capita magna diaphragmatis *O. P.*, post aortam: unde dextra corpori vertebræ quintæ lumborum imaque dorſi à dextra parte adjecebat, non longe à medio: finistra secundum dextram. Supra inferiorem partem corporis dorſi secundæ confluebant in vas unum *c.*, quod chyliferum appellamus. Hoc modice flexuolum fursum pergebat, primum priorem partem corporum vertebrarum oblique fensim petens, ac deinde secundum medianam maxime spnam procedens usque ad octavam dorſi vertebram: inde sinistrorum, porro secundum spnam primum, dein longum colli *D.*, cuius denique marginem externam fecerat è regione medii corporis colli primæ: ibi autem de rectiore curvè deſtincteſ curvabat ſe inſintrorum *d.*, eandemque in partem descendens secundum ſcalenum priorem *E.*, ſubibat venam jugularem internam, pertinebatque ad poſteriorē partem ſubclaviae ſinistrae, mox infra valvulas, quae jugularem ab ea diſterminant. Atque ibi loci inſerbat le *e.*, definiens in oſtium quadam valvulae ſpecie inſtruūtum *e.*. Humor è vase chylifero inipulsi per oſtium penetrabat facile in venam: ex vena in chyliferum aut non penetrabat, aut aegre. Radices *a. b.* per intervalla contraictores. Ab iis chyliferum anguſtius, circa ſuperiora aliquanto capacius, circa collum per intervalla moſtice concontraictus, ubi ſe recurvaverat capacius, ad poſtrem concontraictus. Similiter parti azygæ adjacens, maximam partem poſt aortam deliteſcebat: ſupra poſt ſtomachum. Circa octavam dorſi vertebram accipiebat vas lymphaticum *f.*, tanquam glomerè vaſorum tunc complectens proximam glandulam à inſinua parte appofitam. Caeterum quo modo radiculae lymphaticæ ē glandulis, laetæ ē melenterio inſertissimè veniant, id alia icona exhibere, que ad hanc aptata ſit, in animum induixeram.

Tubulum in radiculam incisam inſerueram, circumquem, qua parte inſertus erat, filo eam conſinxeram: deinde alteri tubuli parti lac ore inſudueram, leviterque impularem, temperans ſic, ut implerem, nec tamen vitarem. Radicula reliqua, in qua una illa eademque opera nihil penetraverat, ſingulæ eodem modo impleveram. Quia nihil ratione tum arte tum poſt ad demonſtrandum ſpectantibus auditoribus uifus ſum; quippe quod imitatione naturae nulſt laudabilis imprimituſ viſa et. Quum nimis implevi diſtendisse, facile vitii aliquid attul. Lac ubi per unam aut alteram radiculam ſic immis, nonnunquam penetravit etiam in reliquas, & in lymphatica chylifero inſerta; maxime quum illud eo tempore juxta venam ſubclaviam comprimebam, aliove modo, ne in venam lac ex chylifero celeriter inſlueret,

impediebam. Ac ſic multa lymphatica frequenter apparuerunt: inter alia, quae longe ex latere ſub pleura veniebant,

Vena azyga *m.*, poſtquam ad dextram partem corporis vertebræ dorſi nonae pervenerat, inde ſecundum spnam defendens oblique procecedat in priora, ſic ut circa corpus quintæ & quartæ medianam priorem partem ſere attingeret: inde ſe ruris paulatim recurvabat in poſteriora, ſere ad finem usque. Ramos emittetabat intercoſtales dextros. Primum major *n.*, emittetabat intercoſtales venas ſuperiores quatuor, *o. p. q. r.*: ſequentes ſingulæ, *s. t. u. v. w. x. y.*: in aliis etiam quarta *r.* ab ipo trunco oriebatur. Superiores ab ortu poſtum adſcendebant, ſed quo quaque inferior, eo minus: inferioris defendebant. Itaque ſuperiores cum trunco azygæ angulum à ſuperiore parte efficiebant quem vocant acutum; inferioris obtutum. Circa quartam dorſi vertebram à inſinua parte ramum emittetabat magnum *z.*, a quo venae intercoſtales ſinistrae inferioris oriebantur.

Arteriae intercoſtales dextre omnes ab aorta oriebantur. Prima *a.* in duos ramos exibat *b. r.*, ad ſpatium intercoſtale primum & ſecondum pertinet. Refluere ſingulæ, *s. t. u. v. w. x. y.*: *z.* Ab aorta, ubi oriebantur ab ea, abſcīſae. Truncus communis *a.* primæ & ſecondæ oriebatur ibi ubi poſta prima ad ſpinam applicaverat, tertia in poſteriorē partem corporis vertebræ dorſi oſtava. Tertia *a.* non longe ab eo, juxta ſuperiorē partem corporis ſeptimæ. Quarta *a.* aliquanto longius à tertia, circa medium corpus ejusdem ſeptimæ. Quinta *a.* juxta ejusdem ſeptimæ inferiorē corporis partem. Sexta *a.* aliquanto longius à quinta, in ſuperiorē partem corporis ſextæ. Septima *a.* multo longius à ſexta, juxta ligamentum, quod inter ſextæ & quintæ corporis intereft. Sequentia quo quaque inferior, eo magis diſtabat à proxima ſuperiore, orientes juxta ligamenta corporis vertebrarum interjecta: oſtava *a.* juxta illud, quod inter corpus quintæ & quartæ: nona *a.* juxta illud, quod inter corpus quartæ & tertiae: decima *a.* juxta illud, quod inter corpus tertiae & ſecondæ: undecima *a.* juxta illud, quod inter corpus ſecondæ & primæ. Omnes cum aorta angulum à ſuperiore parte efficerent acutum, eo quod ab ortu adſcendebant primum: quo autem quaque inferior, eo adſcendebat minus. Arteriae lumbales tres primæ *a. z.* ibi quoque ab aorta abſcīſae, ubi oriebantur ab ea. Oriebaturque prima *a.* juxta inſeruentem partem corporis dorſi vertebræ primæ: ſeconda *a.* juxta inſeruentem partem corporis quintæ lumborum: tertia *a.* juxta eandem partem corporis quartæ: omnesque ab ortu illo primum adſcendebant.

Salzmannus arterias & venas intercoſtales ante vas chyliferum inſciſſi tradit (*a*), arteriasque ante illud exhibet (*b*). Hallerus, modo ante, modo poſt vala intercoſtaſ proceſſile

(*a*) Encheires nov. qua duetus thorac. una cum recept. chyl. in evagis ſubiecto hum. demonſtrari potest. cap. III. §. 3. Et in vol. I. disputat. anat. ab Hallero coll. & editor.

(*b*) Ibid. fig. I. 5. 6. 7. 8.

siste (c). Ego quidem in quibus inquisivi, inquisivi autem in multis, in iis, quae chyliferum decussant vala intercostalia, qua decussant, post illud fuere; nimurum, ut in ione, arteriae dextræ, venaeque azygæ ramus aut unus, aut plures, qui intercostales ministras inferiores emittunt.

Cum arteriis & venis nervi intercostales *a. v. t. v. f. x. d. a. A. B. C* una incedebant, primum fere per media spacia intercostalia, aut propriis costam cuiusque superiorem. Incedebant secundum levatores costarum breviores & intercostales externos, post pleuram superinductam: deinde inter extemos & internos.

Musculi intercostales interni, quorum tantummodo nonnum & decimus ab interiore hac parte exhibui in tabulis musculorum (d), hic exstant omnes, *I. &c.* Inter eos exemplum longioris, qui à sexta costa oriens, præterfabitur proximas duas, nonaque se inserit, *L.* Exemplum quoque undecimi pertinet, similiisque aponeurosi; de quo memini in historia musculorum (e). Compositio denique intercostalium internorum externorum & costarum levatorum breviorum ex interiore parte expressa.

Tres spinae partes, lumbi, dorsum, collum, separant exhibitae in tabulis ossium (f), sic tamen, ut componi recte possint: hic composite; connexaque vertebræ ligamentis, quae corporis earum interjecta; quod in sceloti tabula prima, quoniam thorax integer, cerni magnam partem nequit. Ac sic quoque costae in isdem ossium tabulis exhibitae (g), ut componi cum vertebris possint: hic composite. Costae in tabulis ossium hoc positi ab exteriori parte exprefſae (g): hic ex interiore.

Caeterum icon hacc est, cuius mentionem feci in academicis annotationibus (h): illa, quam auditoribus ostendere solitus sum. Quam Palfyni fibi me anno hujus fecculi xxxii ostendisse tradit (i), haec eadem est: cui permiseram, ut radices chyliferi ex ea excriptas, fuisse anatomiae corporis humani insereret, anno deinde xxvi. editæ (k). Bohilius, Regiomontanus professor clarissimus, anno xxxv. duas tantum me ostendisse, quod literis ad fe Bartilichius scriperit, & post fatum, frater; quem quo tempore ipse adhuc erit, ternas voluerim (l): meis anno xxv. interiunisse, in catalogo auditorum invenio. Ex supradictis Palfyni appetet, duas me tertio jam & vigesimo ostendisse in iconè, quas antea in corpore ostenderam auditoribus.

Declarare haec icon potest modum, quo arterias, venas, nervos describenda animo conceperim. Fundamentum ejus ossi sunt, & musculi; eaque ex tabulis ossium & sceloti & musculorum sumta. Vertebræ lumborum *II. III. IV. V.*, dorsi *I. II. III. IV. V. VI. VII. VIII. IX. X. XI. XII.*, collis *A. O.*, ex tabula ossium *VIII. IX. & X.* composite; connexaque, prout spinae tabulæ sceloti primæ ostendit. Costæ *1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12.* ex tabula ossium *XI.* cum spina docente sceloti tabula *L. & II.* composite; in quibus quea non inveniuntur, adjuncta ex costis ipsiis. In spinae & costarum syntaxem musculi ex ta-

bulis musculorum translati. Longi collis *D.* *D* ex tabula *IV.* *t. in collo,* & ex tabula *XVI.* figura *VI.* Scalenus prior *E* ex tabula *III.* *n. in collo,* & tabulae *XVI.* figura *XI.* Scalenus medius *F* ex tabula *III.* *A. in collo,* & tabulae *XVI.* figura *V.* Levatores costarum breviores *G.* & c. ex tabula *VIII.* * seqq. *m. dorso,* & tabulae *XVII.* figura *XIV.* Intercostales externi *H.* & c. ex tabula *VIII.* *H. seqq. m. dorso.* Intercostales interni *I. M.* & c. ex tabula *VIII.* *T. seqq. m. dorso,* & tabulae *XVII.* figura *XIII.* Multifidus spinæ *N.* & c. ex tabula *VIII.* *14. & c. secundum spinam,* & tabulae *XV.* figura prima, Diaphragma *O P* ex tabula *IV.* *M N O P Q in truncu,* & tabulae *XIV.* figura *V.* *a b c d e f g.* Nonnulla quæ ad levatores & intercostales pertinent, petitæ ex ipso corpore, ut necesse fuit. Atque ex his composto fundamento certo vas chyliferum, venas, arterias, nervos intercipi, ut in corpore statuæ similiis collocata inveniarum. Cujusmodi ratione quædam anatomici fibi non preferent, usque fluctuant earum rerum studioi.

Ad iconem II.

Hanc Canticum concessi anno hujus seculi xxi. quo edit (m): ex coquæ Palfynus (n). Chyliferum inflatum & exsiccatum à posteriore parte exhibet *a*, ex corpore robusto alio.

Bis fistulæ in ramos duos *b. c.* mox rursus confluentes; id quod alio aliquo modo reperi in aliis.

Circa dorso vertebram summam emittebat ramum *d*, quæ se inter venam vertebralem jugularinemque externam flecebat, & subclaviae cum trunco inserebat.

Truncus se alio ad postremum modo curvabat, quam qui icon prima exhibitus.

Ostendit icon, quomodo chyliferum inferatur mox infra valvulas *g.* subclaviam & jugulari interna *f* dilitterante. Jugularis interna *f* continuo ductu subclaviae & fit, vel potius una *e* est eademque vena, cuius parti alteri jugularis, alteri subclaviae nomen impositum est: à latere axillaris *b* inferatur: supra autem, quam ubi inferior, gemina intus valvula *g.* supra quam quea pars est, jugulari internam; quea infra, eam subclaviam appellamus. Positum quoque termini *b* constitutu, ubi axillaris *b* inferior, ut quod supra eam est, jugularis vocetur; quod infra, subclavia. Chyliferum a inferiori infra valvulas *g.* supra locum ubi axillaris *b* inferta. Confer potest icon prima, ubi subclavia *g* mox infra valvulas recifita.

Ad iconem III.

Chyliferum hoc *a b* sumis ex corpore humano statuæ brevioris: inflatum est, & exsiccatum. Arcus, quo ad subclaviam pertinet *b*, minor. Obtulit se alias etiam hoc minor.

Frequenter inveni vas lymphaticum *c* è glandula ad chyliferum supra in collo apposita veniens, chyliferoque infertum. Ex glandula oriebatur aliquot ramis *d.*

Ad iconem IV.

Exhibit chyliferi radices duas *a. b* inflatas & exsiccatas, quarum dextra major, & à principio capiæ, receptaculum magis referit. Inventæ in corpore statuæ brevioris.

(c) Observat. de ductu thorac. §. 6. Et in vol. I. disputat. Anat. ab Hallero coll. & editar.

- (d) Tab. XVII. fig. 13.
- (e) Lib. III. cap. 130.
- (f) Tab. III. cap. IX. & X.
- (g) Tab. XI.
- (h) Lib. III. cap. 16.
- (i) Anat. du corps hum. I. part. 2. trait. chap. 10. p. 115.
- (k) Tom. I. pls. 8. fig. 6.
- (l) Vise fact. corp. human. §. 37. a. Et in vol. I. disputat. Anat. ab Hallero coll. & edit.

(e) Differt. inang. de receptac. & ductu chyl. Lugd. bat. 1721. Et imper. prim. anatom. tab. VI. fig. 2. & 3.

(g) Anat. du corps hum. I. part. 2. trait. chap. 10. pl. 8.

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